

Author, Title, and Subject Index to the Social Security Bulletin, 1980-97

Note: Bulletin issues are indicated by months as follows Ja, F, Mr, Ap, My, Je, Jy, Ag, S, O, N, D. References to articles are indicated by (A), reference to technical articles by (TA), reference to notes by (N), reference to commentary by (C), reference to book reviews by (R), reference to summaries of recent research by (S), reference to international updates by (IU), reference to research grants by (RG), reference to executive summary by (ES), reference to special studies by (SS), and reference to historical reprints by (HR).
Following is a sample line: (A), N 83(46), 3-11 is an article, November 1983, volume 46, pages 3-11.

A

Abbott, Julian

Knowledge of Social Security: Survivor families with young children (A), D 83(46), 3-13

Work experience and earnings of middle-aged black and white men, 1965-71 (A), D 83(43), 16-34

Abstracts from professional journals (see journal abstracts)

Actual costs of the Social Security system over the years compared with 1935 estimates (A), Mr 82(45), 13-15

Actuarial aspects of financing old-age and survivors insurance (from June 1953) (HR), N 88(51), 18-26

Actuarial cost estimates for OASDI and HI and for various possible changes in OASDI (A), Mr 83(46), 14-51 (see also National Commission on Social Security Reform)

actuarial cost projections, S 80(43), 11-19

Actuarial research and analysis (C), N 88(51), 16-17

Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1984 trustees report) (A), My 84(47), 9-16

Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1985 trustees report) (A), Je 85(48), 32-40

Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1986 trustees report) (A), Jy 86(49), 10-18

Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1987 trustees report) (A), Je 87(50), 11-20

Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1988 trustees report) (A), Je 88(51), 10-19

Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1991 trustees report) (A), Je 91(54), 12-25

Actuarial status of the HI trust fund (1990 trustees report) (A), Je 90(53), 8-13

Actuarial status of the Hospital Insurance and Supplementary Medical Insurance trust funds (1983 trustees report) (A), O 83(46), 9-15

Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1984 trustees report) (A), My 84(47), 3-8

Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1985 trustees report) (A), Je 85(48), 27-31

Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1986 trustees report) (A), Jy 86(49), 5-9

Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1987 trustees report) (A), Je 87(50), 5-9

Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1988 trustees report) (A), Je 88(51), 4-9

Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1989 trustees report) (A), Je 89(52), 2-7

Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1990 trustees report) (A), Je 90(53), 2-7

Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1991 trustees report) (A), Je 91(54), 2-11

Actuarial status of the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and Disability Insurance trust funds (1982 trustees report) (A), Je 82(45), 3-10

Actuarial status of the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and Disability Insurance trust funds (1983 trustees report) (A), O 83(46), 3-8

Actuarial status of the SMI trust fund (1990 trustees report) (A), Je 90(53), 14-20

Actuarial status of the Social Security and Medicare programs (1992 trustees report) (A), Summer 92(55), 36-42

Actuarial status of the Social Security and Medicare programs (1993 trustees report) (A), Spring 93(56), 52-59

Actuarial status of the Social Security and Medicare programs (1994 trustees report) (A), Spring 94(57), 53-59

Actuarial status of the Social Security and Medicare programs (1995 trustees report) (A), Summer 95(58), 58-64

Actuarial status of the Social Security and Medicare programs (1996 trustees report) (ES), Summer 96(59), 57-63

Administration and service delivery in the SSI program: The first 10 years (A), Ag 84(47), 3-22

Administrative costs for Social Security programs in selected countries (1971 and 1980) (N), Ag 86(49), 32-33

Administrative costs for Social Security programs in selected countries (1971-83) (N), N 88(51), 29-31

- Administrative expenses under OASDI (A), Mr 81(44), 21-28
- administrative law judge decisions, My 82(45), 3-27
- Adult assistance programs under the Social Security Act (A), O 85(48), 10-21
- Advantages and disadvantages of different social welfare strategies (A), Fall 94(57), 3-11
- Advisory Council on Social Security
 - 1979 reports
 - executive summary, F 80(43), 3-15
 - Social Security financing, My 80(43), 18-29
 - 1989 (quadrennial named), Jy 89(52), 80-81
 - 1991
 - disability
 - meets, F 87(50), 3
 - report of, S 88(51), 13-17
 - technical panel report, N 90(53), 2-34; D 90(53), 2-25
 - 1994
 - named, Summer 94(57), 72-73
 - two new technical panels (1994-95), Fall 94(57), 98-99
 - 1995
 - assumption and methods panel (ES), Winter 95(58), 98-104
 - trends and issues in retirement savings (ES), Winter 95(58), 104-107
 - board meeting, Spring 96(59), 95; Summer 96(59), 65
 - excerpt from the report of the 1994-96 advisory council on Social Security: Findings and recommendations (SS), Winter 96(59), 51-64
- AFDC (see Aid to Families with Dependent Children)
- age
 - retirement study
 - economics of retirement: A nontechnical guide, Winter 96(59), 29-50
 - effect of health on retirement, F 87(50), 31-47
 - executive summary, Summer 94(57), 76
 - increasing the Social Security retirement age: Older workers in physically demanding occupations or ill health (report to Congress), O 86(49), 5-23
 - life expectancy and health status of the aged, O 86(49), 24-48
 - sex-specific equivalent retirement, 1940-2050, Mr 84(47), 3-10
 - retirement survey, Spring 96(59), 85-88
 - Social Security area population projections, 1987, F 8(51), 3-30
 - worldwide developments in Social Security, 1981-83, Je (47), 14-21
 - worldwide trends, 1983-85, S 86(49), 9; F 91(54), 14-16; Summer 94(57), 83-84
- aged
 - adult assistance programs under the Social Security Act, O 85(48), 10-21
 - advisory council on, S 90(53), 17
 - aging and retirement, D 81(44), 22-24
 - alternative earnings test, S 80(43), 5-6
 - asset holdings of newly disabled, D 86(49), 5-12
 - assets as they retire, Ja 81(44), 3-31
 - aged (continued)
 - assets of new retired-worker beneficiaries, Jy 85(44), 27-43
 - changing profile of pensions, F 86(49), 22-25
 - company policies and attitudes toward older workers, My 85(48), 45-46
 - demographic and socioeconomic aspects of aging, My 85(48), 46-47
 - earnings replacement rate in 12 countries: 1969-80, N 82(45), 3-11
 - earnings test, effects, My 90(53), 2-21
 - economic security, 1935-85, D 85(48), 5-20
 - economic status, Fall 92(55), 3-23
 - economic status, development of policies and programs, D 88(51), 17-18, 45
 - economic status then and now (1936-37 and 1935-85), Mr 82(45), 16-22
 - economic well-being of the old old, Spring 93(56), 3-19
 - family income and household wealth, Spring 93(56), 3-19
 - family unit incomes, 1994, Winter 96(59), 12-28
 - fast facts and figures, Je 86(49), 7-8; My 87(50), 7-8; Winter 94(57), 59
 - health and society, Je 86(49), 29-31
 - home equity conversion plans as a source of income, S 85(48), 10-19
 - how elderly women become poor, No. 4, 97(60), 46-50
 - income and resources in 1978, D 81(44), 3-11
 - income, assets, and health insurance coverage, Spring 92(55), 3-25
 - income by age at first benefit receipt, Jy 84(48), 7-26
 - income by Social Security benefit levels, My 85(48), 7-23
 - income changes of age groups, 1984-89, D 91(54), 2-18
 - income in 1962 (from March 1964), Mr 88(51), 9-31
 - income of, Jy 87(50), 5-14; Ag 87(50), 9-28
 - income sources, 1980, Ja 83(46), 3-10
 - incomes, 1950-82, Je 84(47), 3-17
 - jobs after retirement, N 87(50), 4-18
 - labor-market behavior, Ap 80(43), 29-39
 - life-expectancy and health status of, O 86(49), 24-48
 - low-income and SSI program, My 82(45), 28-35
 - mandatory retirement and labor-force participation, N 80(43), 20-29, 55
 - mortality and early retirement, D 82(45), 3-10
 - mortality of widows and wives, O 82(45), 24-27
 - net worth and financial assets of age groups in 1984, Mr 89(52), 2-15
 - pension benefits among, conflicting measures, unequal distributions, Fall 96(59), 3-30
 - pensions in retirement income, Spring 93(56), 29-43
 - poor singles' income and living arrangements, Ap 81(44), 3-13
 - postwar changes in the income position of (from February 1954), D 88(51), 19-22
 - price and income changes, Ja 81(44), 3-15
 - Prouty benefits, 1981, Ja 83(46), 33-35
 - retirement options under the Swedish national pension system, N 82(45), 16-20

aged (continued)

 retooling Social Security for the 21st century, No. 2, 97(60), 37-60
 role of pensions in retirement income: Trends and questions, Spring 93(56), 29-43
 self-employed, Ap 80(43), 17-28
 Social Security and, Summer 93(56), 47-57
 Soviet Union and the Russian Federation, Spring 93(56), 60-82
 SSI nonparticipation, Je 81(44), 13-14
 SSI recipients, income, work history, and Social Security benefits, Ag 91(54), 3-11
 SSI, trends in State supplementation, 1979-81, Je 83(46), 3-8
 widows and OASDI, Mr 81(44), 3-19
 women and benefit entitlement, Jy 80(43), 28-31; Ag 80(43), 10-16; F 82(45), 3-24; S 83(46), 10-12; F 85(48), 17-31; Mr 87(50), 36-41; Jy 90(53), 2-12; Fall 93(56), 56-57; Summer 94(57), 70-71; No. 4, 97(60), 32-38
 work and retirement decisions of married, Ap 80(43), 3-16
 work, health, and income among, S 87(50), 22-25
Aged SSI recipients: Income, work history, and Social Security benefits (A), Ag 91(54), 2-11
Aged widows and OASDI: Age at and economic status before and after receipt of benefits (A), Mr 81(44), 3-19
Aging and retirement (R), D 81(44), 22-44
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC)
 1983 legislation, Ap 84(47), 1
 1989 legislation, My 90(53), 27
 characteristics of recipients in 1979, Ap 82(45), 3-9, 19
 Deficit Reduction Act of 1984, D 84(47), 3-6
 Medicare and Medicaid programs, N 84(47), 14-15
 OASDI and SSI programs, N 84(47), 5-7
 earned income tax credit, Winter 93(56), 77-79
 effort to reduce payment errors, F 80(43), 1
 emergency assistance and special needs programs, S 81(44), 3-8
 energy assistance program, F 83(44), 1
 fast facts and figures, Je 86(49), 19; My 87(50), 22
 fifty years of service, O 85(43), 5-9
 good cause claims for refusing to cooperate in establishing paternity or securing child support, My 83(46), 7-10
 home visitation study, Ag 83(46), 17-19
 Indochinese refugees, O 80(43), 13
 Medicaid services utilization, Je 83(46), 16-18
 recently released studies, Mr 81(44), 20
 Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 52-54; Ap 87(50), 56-58; Jy 89(52), 65-69; S 91(54), 68-71; Winter 93(56), 67-70, 77-79
 sources of information, Ja 86(49), 61; Ap 87(50), 66; Jy 89(52), 77; S 91(54), 81; Winter 93(57), 82
 SSA's annual report to Congress, Ag 82(45), 1-2; Ag 84(47), 1; Ag 86(49), 3; Ag 87(50), 3
 State of the union address, F 82(45), 1
 State programs and SSI, My 87(50), 67-70
 State rules regarding the treatment of cohabitators, 1993, Winter 94(57), 26-33

Aid to Families with Dependent Children (continued)

 support enforcement program, Mr 80(43), 20-23, 27; Ap 82(45), 9-19
 tax refund offset program, Ap 82(45), 1-2
 welfare reform, Fall 96(59), 60
Aid to Families with Dependent Children: Characteristics of recipients in 1979 (A), Ap 82(45), 3-9, 19
Alcoholics and drug addicts receiving SSI payments, August 1977 (N), Ja 80(43), 17-24
Aldrich, Jonathan
 Earnings replacement rate of old-age benefits in 12 countries, 1969-80 (A), N 82(45), 3-11
Aldrich, Jonathan; Fox, Alan; and Lopez, Eduard
 Purchasing power of U.S. Social Security benefits abroad, 1970-82 (A), S 83(46), 3-9
aliens
 1990 legislation, My 91(54), 22
 Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986, Ja 87(50), 50-51
Indochinese refugees
 1979 legislation, My 80(43), 1
 socioeconomic status, O 80(43), 11-20
Prouty benefits, Ja 83(46), 34
railroad retirement account transfers made permanent, Spring 95(58), 64
Social Security and the emigration of immigrants, Spring 94(57), 37-52
SSI awardees, F 89(52), 9
SSI payments to lawfully resident, 1978-79, Mr 80(43), 3-10
Allocation of time and resources by married couples approaching retirement (A), Ap 80(43), 3-16
Analysis of nonparticipation in the SSI program (A), Je 81(44), 3-21
annual earnings test (see earnings test)
annuities
 adult survivor and Social Security, December 1975, Ag 81(44), 3-14
 civil service retirement system and Social Security (1979), F 83(46), 39-59
Apfel, Kenneth S., new commissioner of SSA, No. 3, 97(60), 49
Applebaum, Joseph A., and Bartlett, Dwight K., III
 Economic forecasting: Effect of errors on OASDI fund ratios (A), Ja 82(45), 9-14
Applications received in 1987 and allowance rates for Supplemental Security Income (A), Jy 91(54), 2-8
Argentina
 family allowance program, Winter 96(59), 75
 labor law reform proposals, Fall 93(56), 104
 privatization and other reforms, Fall 92(55), 80; Winter 93(56), 99-100
 recent events, Summer 92(55), 79
 self-employment, Spring 94(57), 109
 unemployment program, D 91(54), 38; Fall 92(55), 80; Summer 93(56), 91
armed forces
 1981 and 1982 changes in the unemployment insurance program, My 83(46), 11
 1991 legislation, Fall 92(55), 69-72
 public employee retirement systems, calendar year 1985, My 88(51), 29-32

armed forces (continued)
 Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 45-46;
 Ap 87(50), 48-49; Jy 89(52), 57-58; S 91(54),
 59-60; Winter 93(56), 55-60
 transfer for wage credits, Jy 83(46), 1
 Armstrong, Timothy; Iams, Howard; and McCoy, John L.
 The hazard of mortality among aging retired- and
 disabled-worker men: A comparative
 sociodemographic and health status analysis
 (A), Fall 94(57), 76-87
 Artful work: The politics of Social Security reform (S),
 S 85(48), 22-23
 As the Bulletin turns fifty, Mr 88(51), 6-7
 As the workforce ages: Costs, benefits, and policy chal-
 lenges (R), Fall 93(56), 100-103
 Assessing the economic status of the aged and nonaged
 using alternative income-wealth measures (A),
 Mr 90(53), 2-14
 Asset holdings of the newly disabled: Findings from the new
 beneficiary survey (A), D 86(49), 5-12
 assets and food stamp eligibility, N 81(44), 18-19
 Assets of new retired-worker beneficiaries: Findings from the
 new beneficiary survey (A), Jy 85(48), 27-43
 Assets of the elderly as they retire (A), Ja 81(44), 16-31
 Assumptions and methods panel (ES), Winter 95(58), 98-107
 Attitudes of the American public toward Social Security (S),
 N 85(48), 22-23
 Australia
 aging population, Fall 96(59), 79-80
 health care expenditures compared with U.S., 1960-76,
 Ja 80(43), 3-8
 recent program developments, No. 3, 97(60), 53-60
 Social Security trends and developments since 1971,
 Mr 83(46), 52-62
 Austria
 administrative costs, Ag 86(49), 32-33; N 88(51), 29-31
 earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 7-8
 long-term disability programs, S 87(50), 8-21
 new benefit, Winter 93(56), 100
 recent developments, Summer 93(56), 91-92
 Social Security trends and developments since, 1971,
 Mr 83(46), 52-62
 Social Security trends worldwide, 1979, Ag 80(43), 6-9
 Author, title, and subject index to the Social Security bulletin,
 1980-85, Ja 86(49), 96-116 (see also index of
 articles and notes)
 Average wages for 1985-90 for indexing under the Social
 Security Act (N), Winter 92(55), 58-65

B

Baker, Diane; Packard, Michael D.; Rader, Anne Dee;
 Reno, Virginia; and Upp, Melinda
 Mortality and early retirement (A), D 82(45), 3-10
 Bakija, Jon M., and Steuerle, C. Eugene
 Retooling Social Security for the 21st century (A),
 No. 2, 97(60), 37-60

Balancing security and opportunity: The challenge of disability
 income policy (ES), Spring 96(59), 79-84
 Ball, Robert M., message commemorating 50th anniversary,
 Ag 85(48), 16-18
 Ballantyne, Harry C.
 Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1984
 trustees report) (A), My 84(47), 3-8
 Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1985
 trustees report) (A), Je 85(48), 27-31
 Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1986
 trustees report) (A), Jy 86(49), 5-9
 Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1987
 trustees report) (A), Je 87(50), 5-9
 Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1988
 trustees report) (A), Je 88(51), 4-9
 Actuarial status of the OASI and DI trust funds (1990
 trustees report) (A), Je 90(53), 2-7
 Actuarial status of the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
 and Disability Insurance trust funds (1982
 trustees report) (A), Je 82(45), 3-10
 Actuarial status of the Old-Age and Survivors Insurance
 and Disability Insurance trust funds (1983
 trustees report) (A), O 83(46), 3-8
 chief actuary of Social Security, Mr 82(45), 1-2
 Present policies and methods regarding the long-term
 adjustment of benefits (A), O 84(47), 9-12
 Social Security financing in North America (A),
 Ap 89(52), 2-13
 Bamberger, Felix, and Barron, Erma
 Meaning of the Social Security number (N),
 N 82(45), 29-30
 Barker, David T., and Clark, Robert L.
 Mandatory retirement and labor-force participation of
 respondents in the retirement history study
 (A), N 80(43), 20-29, 55
 Barron, Erma W.
 The role of research and statistics in the development
 of Social Security (A), N 85(48), 5-21
 Barron, Erma, and Bamberger, Felix
 Meaning of the Social Security number (N), N 82(45),
 29-30
 Bartlett, Dwight K., III
 Current developments in Social Security financing (A),
 S 80(43), 10-20, 35
 Bartlett, Dwight K., III, and Applebaum, Joseph A.
 Economic forecasting: Effect of errors on OASDI fund
 ratios (A), Ja 82(45), 9-14
 Beedon, Laurel E., and Zeitzer, Ilene R.
 Long-term disability programs in selected countries
 (A), S 87(50), 8-21
 Belgium
 administrative costs, Ag 86(40), 32-33; N 88(51), 29-31
 disability program growth, international trends,
 O 81(44), 27, 33
 retirement attitude, Je 80(43), 26-28
 Social Security problems, F 84(47), 17-22
 Social Security trends and developments since 1971,
 Mr 83(46), 52-62
 Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9;
 F 89(52), 14-26
 totalization agreement, Jy 84(47), 1

- Bell, Stephen H.; McManus, Leo A.; and Rupp, Kalman
Coverage patterns of full-time employees under private retirement plans (A), Jy 81(44), 3-11, 47
- Bell, Stephen H.; McManus, Leo A.; and Rupp, Kalman
Design of the project NetWork return-to-work experiment for persons with disabilities (A), Summer 94(57), 3-20
- Beller, Daniel J.
Coverage patterns of full-time employees under private retirement plans (A), My 81(44), 3-11, 47
- The Bellmon report (A), My 82(45), 3-27
- Beneficiaries affected by the annual earnings test in 1977, (A), D 80(43), 3-15
- Beneficiaries affected by the annual earnings test in 1978 (N), Ap 83(46), 23-34
- Beneficiaries affected by the annual earnings test in 1980 (N), N 84(47), 16-24, 33
- Beneficiaries affected by the annual earnings test in 1982 (N), My 86(49), 25-32
- Beneficiaries affected by the annual earnings test, 1989 (A), Spring 93(56), 20-28
- Benefit changes under the Medicare and Medicaid programs, Jy 81(44), 1
- benefit formula, worldwide trends, S 86(49), 8-9; Fall 94(57), 102-103
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement programs, 1980 (N), Ja 84(47), 25-28
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, 1979 (N), D 82(45), 13-16
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, 1981 and 1982 (N), Ap 85(48), 41-45
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, 1983 (N), Ap 86(49), 20-24
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, calendar year 1977 (N), Ap 80(43), 40-44
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, calendar year 1985 (N), My 88(51), 29-32
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, calendar year 1986 (N), My 89(52), 32-36
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, fiscal year 1987 (N), Je 90(53), 23-27
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, fiscal year 1988 (N), Je 91(54), 28-32
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, fiscal year 1989 (N), Summer 92(55), 57-60
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, fiscal year 1990 (N), Fall 93(56), 95-97
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, fiscal year 1991 (N), Spring 95(58), 74-75
- Benefits for individual retired workers and couples now approaching retirement age (A), F 82(45), 25-31
- Beron, Kurt
Child support enforcement program (N), Mr 80(43), 20-23, 27
- Bipartisan Commission on Entitlement and Tax Reform (N), Summer 95(58), 74-75
- Bixby, Ann Kallman
Artful work: The politics of Social Security reform (S), S 85(48), 22-23
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement programs, 1980 (N), Ja 84(47), 25-28
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, 1979 (N), D 82(45), 13-16
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, 1981 and 1982 (N), Ap 85(48), 41-45
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, 1983 (N), Ap 86(49), 20-24
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, calendar year 1985 (N), My 88(51), 29-32
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, calendar year 1986 (N), My 89(52), 32-36
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, fiscal year 1987 (N), Je 90(53), 23-27
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, fiscal year 1988 (N), Je 91(54), 28-32
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, fiscal year 1989 (N), Summer 92(55), 57-60
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, fiscal year 1990 (N), Fall 93(56), 95-97
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, fiscal year 1991 (N), Spring 95(58), 74-75
- Measuring expenditures for social welfare programs (C), Je 88(51), 20, 63-65
- Overview of public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1987 (N), N 89(52), 29-31
- Overview of public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1988 (N), D 90(53), 28-30
- Overview of public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1989 (N), N 91(54), 28-30
- Overview of public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1990 (N), Winter 92(55), 54-57
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1984 (N), Je 87(50), 21-32
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1985: Overview (N), Ja 88(51), 10-11
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1985 (N), Ap 88(51), 21-31
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1986: Overview (N), N 88(51), 27-28
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1986 (N), F 89(52), 29-39
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal years 1965-87 (A), F 90(53), 10-26
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1988 (A), My 91(54), 2-16
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1989 (N), Summer 92(55), 61-68
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1990 (N), Summer 93(56), 70-76

- Bixby, Ann Kallman (continued)
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1991 (N), Spring 94(57), 96-104
 - Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1992 (N), Summer 95(58), 65-73
 - Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1993 (N), Fall 96(59), 67-75
 - Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1994 (N), No. 3, 97(60), 40-48
 - Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Ja 86(49), 44-49
 - Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Ap 87(50), 47-52
 - Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Jy 89(52), 55-61
 - Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), S 91(54), 57-63
 - Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Winter 93(56), 58-63
 - Social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1979 (A), N 81(44), 3-12
 - Social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1980 (N), Ag 83(46), 9-17
 - Social welfare expenditures, 1981 and 1982 (N), D 84(47), 14-22
 - Social welfare expenditures, 1963-83 (N), F 86(49), 12-21
 - Social welfare spending (S), Jy 85(48), 50-51
- Bixby, Ann Kallman, and McMillan, Alma W.
- Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee retirement systems, calendar year 1977 (N), Ap 80(43), 40-44
 - Social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1978 (N), My 80(43), 3-17
- Bixby, Lenore E. (see also Epstein, Lenore A.)
- Policymaking for Social Security (R), S 80(43), 21-24
- Black Lung benefit program
- changes, Winter 93(56), 88
 - conversion to paper checks, Ja 86(49), 3
 - revision, N 82(45), 26-28
 - Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 35-37; Ap 87(50), 38-39; Jy 89(52), 35-36; S 91(54), 36-37; Winter 93(56), 35-36
 - SSA's annual report to Congress, Ag 82(45), 1-2; Ag 84(47), 1; Ag 86(49), 3; Ag 87(50), 3
 - trends, 1978, O 80(43), 6
- Black Lung benefits revision (N), N 82(45), 26-28
- black workers
- health of very early retirees, S 82(45), 5-8
 - OASDHI coverage, 1976, Ja 80(43), 14-16
 - work-experience and earnings compared with white men in 1965-71, D 80(43), 16-34
- blind persons
- children under SSI program survey, Ja 80(43), 9-13
 - The Employment Opportunities for Disabled Americans Act (section 1619), Ja 87(50), 51-53; Mr 87(50), 25-35
 - Social Security related legislation in 1987, Ap 88(51), 8-9
 - SSI, trends in State supplementation, 1979-81, Je 83(46), 3-8
- Bolivia
- private pension program, Summer 94(57), 81
 - privatizes Social Security, Winter 96(59), 75
- Bondar, Joseph
- Beneficiaries affected by the annual earnings test, 1989 (A), Spring 93(56), 20-28
 - Effects of OASDI benefit increase, December 1983 (N), Mr 84(47), 11-13
 - Effects of OASDI benefit increase, December 1984 (N), Jy 85(48), 44-47
 - Effects of OASDI benefit increase, December 1985 (N), Mr 86(49), 14-17
 - Effects of OASDI benefit increase, December 1986 (N), Jy 87(50), 25-28
 - Effects of OASDI benefit increase, June 1981 (N), Ja 82(45), 32-34
 - Effects of OASDI benefit increase, June 1982 (N), N 82(45), 23-25
 - Effects of the Social Security benefit increase, December 1987 (N), Jy 88(51), 32-35
 - Effects of the Social Security benefit increase, December 1988 (N), Je 89(52), 18-22
 - Effects of the Social Security benefit increase, December 1989 (N), Ap 90(53), 14-18
 - How to compute a retired-worker benefit (N), Spring 95(58), 76-86
 - Social Security beneficiaries enrolled in the direct deposit program, December 1983 (A), My 84(47), 17-24
 - Social Security beneficiaries enrolled in the direct deposit program, December 1986 (N), F 88(51), 31-37
 - Social Security beneficiaries enrolled in the direct deposit program, December 1992 (N), Spring 94(57), 75-85
- Bowen, Otis R.
- HHS Secretary, Ja 86(49), 3
 - SSA's annual report to Congress, Ag 86(49), 3; Ag 87(50), 3
- Bradley, Howard L.
- Economic conditions and traditional inequities spur changes in Swiss social programs (IU), Fall 94(57), 101-102
 - New eligibility rules for incapacity benefit in the United Kingdom (IU), Fall 96(59), 78-79
 - New pension improvements and supplements in Singapore (IU), Summer 94(56), 85-86
- Bradley, Howard L., and Campbell, G. Ricardo
- Hong Kong proposes a first-time pension scheme (IU), Winter 94(57), 75-76
- Brazil
- benefit crisis fuels tax proposals, Spring 92(55), 75
 - constitutional reform of Social Security, Winter 93(56), 100-101
- Bretz, Judith S.
- Retirement income in the third quarter of 1984 (S), Mr 86(49), 20-21
 - Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Jy 89(52), 19-27, 43-48, 62-67
 - Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), S 91(54), 45-48

- Bretz, Judith, and Schmulowitz, Jack
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), S 91(54), 20-28
- Bridges, Benjamin, Jr.
Family Social Security taxes compared with Federal income taxes, 1979 (A), D 81(44), 12-18
- Bridges, Benjamin, Jr., and Hambor, John C.
The New CPI and cost of living increases for OASDI and SSI (N), Ag 82(45), 15-17
- Bridges, Benjamin, Jr., and Packard, Michael D.
Price and income changes for the elderly (A), Ja 81(44), 3-15
- Bridges, Benjamin, Jr.; Pattison, David; and Wixon, Bernard
Policy analysis through microsimulation: The STATS model (A), D 87(50), 4-12
- Brooks, Alfreda M.; Kennedy, Lenna D.; and Scott, Charles G.
SSI recipients in multirecipient households, March 1994 (N), Fall 95(58), 49-54
- Brotman, Herman B., dies, S 86(49), 3
- Brown, Sarah S.
Children's health society (N), Spring 92(55), 61-62
- Brown, Douglas J., dies, F 86(49), 3
- Brown, Mary A.; Farley, Alice V.; and Lando, Mordechai E.
Recent trends in the Social Security Disability Insurance program (A), Ag 82(45), 3-14
- Buckler, Warren
Continuous work history sample (C), Ap 88(51), 12, 56
- Bulgaria, Social Security reform, N 91(54), 32-33
- Burns, Eveline M.
dies, S 85(48), 3
doctoral scholar program, S 86(49), 3
- Butcher, Paul, and Erdos, Joseph
International Social Security agreements: The U.S. experience (A), S 88(51), 4-12
- Bye, Barry V.
Disability research (C), My 88(51), 10, 54-55
- Bye, Barry V.; Dill, Linda M.; and Williams, Cheryl I.
The development of a new geographic coding system for the continuous work history sample (TA), Winter 94(57), 34-48
- Bye, Barry V.; Dykacz, Janice M.; Hennessey, John C.; and Riley, Gerald F.
Medicare costs prior to retirement for disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), Ap 91(54), 2-23
- Bye, Barry V., and Gallicchio, Salvatore J.
Documenting and explaining SIPP-CPS differences in aged poverty rates (A), Winter 93(56), 77-78
A note on sampling variance estimates for Social Security program participants from the survey of income and program participation (A), O 88(51), 4-21
Sampling variance estimates for SSA program recipients from the 1990 survey of income and program participation (TA), Fall 93(56), 75-87
- Bye, Barry, and Greenblum, Joseph
Work values of disabled beneficiaries (A), Ap 87(50), 67-74
- Bye, Barry V., and Riley, Gerald F.
Eliminating the Medicare waiting period for Social Security disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), My 89(52), 2-15
- Bye, Barry; Lubitz, James; and Riley, Gerald
Medicare utilization by disabled-worker beneficiaries: A longitudinal analysis (A), D 87(50), 13-28
- Bye, Barry V.; Muller, L. Scott; and Scott, Charles G.
Labor-force participation and earnings of SSI disability recipients: A pooled cross-sectional time series approach to the behavior of individuals (A), Spring 96(59), 22-42

C

- Callahan, John J., new acting commissioner of Social Security, No. 1, 97(60), 61
- Campbell, G. Ricardo
Argentina approves a privatization option for Social Security (IU), Winter 93(56), 99-100
Argentine labor law reform proposals (IU), Fall 93(56), 104
Argentine privatization and other reforms (IU), Fall 92(55), 80
Argentine's new unemployment program generates little interest (IU), Summer 93(56), 91
Bolivia plans to privatize pension program (IU), Summer 94(57), 81
Brazilian benefit crisis fuels tax proposals (IU), Spring 92(55), 75
Brazilian constitutional reform of Social Security (IU), Winter 93(56), 100-101
Chilean pension fund performance falls (IU), Spring 93(56), 93
Chilean pension funds recouped; investments abroad to expand (IU), Summer 94(57), 81-82
Colombia launches pension and health reforms (IU), Spring 94(57), 109-110
Colombia moves closer to the privatization of Social Security (IU), Summer 93(56), 92
European court of justice and equal treatment (IU), D 91(54), 37
European court of justice orders equal treatment in awarding pensions for men and women (N), F 91(54), 14-16
European court of justice rules on issue of comparable pay (IU), Spring 94(57), 110-111
Financial crisis hits Italian Social Security system (IU), Fall 94(57), 101
Financial stress leads France to weigh third tier (IU), Spring 94(57), 111-112
France proposes reforms (IU), D 91(54), 38-39
French smart card experiment (IU), Winter 92(55), 69
German health care reform (IU), Winter 92(55), 70
Italian reforms founder again (IU), D 91(54), 37-38
Italian Social Security reform (IU), Winter 92(55), 69
Italy again proposes Social Security reforms (IU), Fall 92(55), 78-79
Italy creates private pension funds (IU), Summer 93(56), 92-93
New Argentine law on self-employment (IU), Spring 94(57), 109

- Campbell, G. Ricardo (continued)
 New Argentine unemployment program (IU),
 D 91(54), 38
 New mandatory pension program in Mexico (IU),
 Spring 92(55), 74
 Panama approves reforms (IU), Spring 92(55), 75-76
 Panama proposes reforms (IU), D 91(54), 36-37
 Peruvian pension privatization launched (IU),
 Fall 93(56), 106
 Portugal unifies pension payments (IU),
 Winter 92(55), 70
 Recent events in Argentina (IU), Summer 92(55), 79
 Social Security in Portugal: Harmonizing for Europe,
 1992 (A), Ag 90(53), 2-7
 Uruguayan Social Security deficit (IU), Winter
 92(55), 70
- Campbell, G. Ricardo, and Bradley, Howard L.
 Hong Kong proposes first-time pension scheme (IU),
 Winter 94(57), 75-76
- Canada
 administrative costs, Ag 86(49), 32-33; N 88(51), 29-31
 child tax benefits: Canada and U.S. program, Fall
 94(57), 93-96
 contribution rate increases in pension plan, D
 91(54), 37
 earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 8
 expenditures on Social Security and health, Ja 90(53),
 12-16
 financing in North America, Ap 89(52), 2-13
 Green Paper highlights, Ag 83(64), 19-23
 health care expenditures compared with U.S.
 1960-76, Ja 80(43), 3-8
 1970-80, O 87(50), 19-24
 investment of Social Security reserves, F 90(53), 3-5
 long-term disability programs, S 87(50), 8-21
 ministers, self-employment tax liability, Spring 95(58), 63
 pension indexing, Je 83(46), 10-11
 recent program developments, No. 3, 97(60), 53-60
 reevaluation continues, Spring 96(59), 96-97
 Social Security trends and developments since 1971,
 Mr 83(46), 52-62
 Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9;
 F 89(52), 14-26
 social welfare reform, Fall 94(57), 100
 totalization agreement, S 84(47), 1
- Cardwell, James Bruce, message commemorating 50th
 anniversary, Ag 85(48), 15
- Carter, Gene
 Private pensions: 1982 legislation (A), Ag 83(46), 3-8
- Case management at work for SSA disability beneficiaries:
 Process results of the project NetWork return-to-
 work demonstration (ES), No. 1, 97(60), 29-48
- Cash benefits for short-term sickness, 1948-81 (A),
 Ag 84(47), 23-38
- Cash benefits for short-term sickness, 1970-94 (N), No. 1,
 97(60), 49-53
- Cash benefits for short-term sickness, 1979 (N), S 82(45), 15-19
- Cash benefits for short-term sickness: Thirty-five years of
 data, 1948-83 (A), My 86(49), 5-19
- The challenge of the 21st century: Innovating and adapting
 Social Security systems to economic, social, and
 demographic changes in the English-speaking
 Americas (A), Winter 94(57), 3-9
- Changes in the incomes of age groups, 1984-89 (A),
 D 91(54), 2-18
- Changing commitments of American women to work and
 family roles (A), Je 80(43), 3-14
- The Changing profile of pensions (S), F 86(49), 22-25
- Changing Social Security benefits to reflect child-care years:
 A policy proposal whose time has passed? (A),
 Winter 94(57), 10-24
- Changing the method for calculating quarters of coverage:
 The impact on workers' insured status (A),
 Ap 84(47), 3-7
- Changing the taxable maximum: Effect on Social Security
 taxes by industry and firm size (A), Jy 80(43), 3-18
- Chaplain, Chris, and Kestenbaum, Bert
 Interaction with Social Security of 1996 civil service
 retirement system annuitants (N), No. 3,
 97(60), 33-39
- Chapman, Mary
 Breakup of Yugoslavia and Social Security payments
 (IU), Winter 92(55), 71
- Chapman, Steven H.; LaPlante, Mitchell P.; and
 Wilensky, Gail
 Life expectancy and health status of the aged (A),
 O 86(49), 24-28
- Characteristics of households and persons receiving selected
 noncash benefits, 1983 (S), Jy 85(48), 49-50
- Characteristics of newly awarded recipients of the Social
 Security regular minimum benefit (A), Je 82(45),
 11-19
- Characteristics of Supplemental Security Income recipients,
 December 1984 (A), Ap 86(49), 5-11
- Characteristics of the longest job for new disabled workers:
 Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A),
 D 86(49), 13-18
- Characteristics of the longest job for new retired workers:
 Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A),
 Mr 85(48), 5-21
- Chater, Shirley S.
 commissioner of Social Security, Fall 93(56), 99
 plan for a new disability claim process, Fall 94(57),
 52-53
 speech excerpts, Winter 93(56), 83-84; Spring 94(57), 105
- Chater, Shirley S., and Shalala, Donna E., SSA to become
 independent agency, Fall 94(57), 97-98
- checks, conversion to paper, Ja 86(49), 3
- Chicago, Ill., employment of women, Je 80(43), 3-14
- child support enforcement (CSE)
 AFDC, good cause claims for refusing to cooperate in
 establishing paternity or securing child support,
 My 83(46), 7-10
 program, Mr 80(43), 20-23, 27; Ap 82(45), 9, 19;
 My 83(46), 12; Winter 93(56), 69-70
 Reagan, 1983 budget, Mr 82(45), 1
 tax refund offset program, Ap 82(45), 1-2
 welfare reform, Fall 96(59), 60-61

- Child support enforcement program (N), Mr 80(43), 20-23, 27
- Child tax benefits: A comparison of the Canadian and U.S. program (N), Fall 94(57), 93-96
- Childhood disability evaluation rules changed, Mr 91(54), 21-22
- children
- allowances in the United Kingdom, O 80(43), 21-24
 - changing Social Security benefits to reflect child-care years, Winter 94(57), 10-24
 - characteristics under SSI federally administered State supplementation only program, Ap 83(46), 3-12
 - child-care leave in Japan, Winter 94(57), 76-77
 - deeming rules and SSI, Spring 96(59), 43-66
 - developments in the equalization of men and women, F 87(50), 49-52
 - disabled under SSI program survey, Ja 80(43), 9-13
 - disabilities in selected industrialized countries, Fall 95(58), 32-48
 - disability claim process, Fall 94(57), 63-64
 - disability evaluation, Mr 91(54), 21-22; My 91(54), 24; Spring 95(68), 62
 - entitled on mothers' earnings records, Jy 80(43), 30-31
 - family unit incomes, 1994, Winter 96(59), 12-28
 - health care coverage of survivor families, determinants and consequences, F 84(47), 3-16
 - legislation
 - 1979, My 80(43), 1
 - 1987, Ap 88(51), 5
 - 1989, My 90(53), 27
 - 1990, My 91(54), 20, 24-26
 - 1993, Summer 93(56), 66
 - 1996, Fall 96(59), 56-63, 77
 - minor and the elimination of mother's and father's benefits, F 81(44), 3-18
 - school lunches, Jy 89(52), 72-73; S 91(54), 74-75; Winter 93(56), 73-74
 - Security for America's Children: A report from the Annual conference of the National Academy of Social Insurance, Spring 92(55), 57-62; Summer 92(55), 69-75
 - Soviet Union and the Russian Federation, Spring 93(56), 60-82
 - SSA programs that benefit, Fall 96(59), 64-66
 - SSI payments, Summer 92(55), 48-51; Summer 93(56), 77-83; Summer 94(57), 27-43
 - stepchildren dependency test, Spring 96(59), 93; Summer 96(59), 65
 - supplemental food program, Jy 89(52), 71-72; S 91(54), 74; Winter 93(56), 73-74
 - tax benefits, Canadian and U.S. program, Fall 94(57), 93-96
- Children receiving SSI payments, December 1991 (N), Summer 92(55), 48-51
- Children receiving SSI payments, December 1992 (N), Summer 93 (56), 77-83
- Children's allowances in the United Kingdom (N), O 80(43), 21-24
- Chile
- health care system changes, D 83(46), 16-18; Summer 95(58), 77
- Chile (continued)
- indexation, Winter 96(59), 75
 - pension fund performance falls, Spring 93(56), 93
 - pension funds recouped; investments abroad to expand, Summer 94(57), 81-82
 - privatization of its Social Security system, Fall 96(59), 45-55
 - Social Security changes, My 81(44), 33-37
 - Chile changes its health care system (N), D 83*46), 16-18
 - Chile changes Social Security (N), My 81(44), 33-37
 - China, People's Republic
 - recent Social Security developments, Ap 87(50), 75-78
 - social insurance legislation, Winter 94(57), 74-75
 - Social Security for State-sector workers, O 91(54), 2-16
 - South, new forms of Social Security, Spring 93(56), 93-94
 - Chirikos, Thomas N., and Nestel, Gilbert
 - Functional capacities of older men for extended work lives (RG), Ag 89(52), 14-16
 - Choudhury, Sharmila, and Leonesio, Michael V.
 - Life-cycle aspects of poverty among older women (A), No. 2, 97(60), 17-36
 - citizenship, SSI payments and, 1978-79, Mr 80(43), 3-10
 - civil service retirement system
 - 1983
 - amendments, universal coverage provisions, Jy 83(46), 24-25; Ap 85(48), 36
 - legislation, Ap 84(47), 2
 - annuitants
 - 1989, Summer 92(55), 57-60
 - and Social Security 1975, Ag 81(44), 3-14; F 83(46), 39-59; No. 3, 97(60), 33-39
 - calendar year 1977, Ap 80(43), 40-43
 - calendar year 1985, My 88(51), 29-32
 - fiscal year 1987, Je 90(53), 23-27
 - Federal Employees Retirement System Act of 1986, N 86(49), 5-10; Ap 87(50), 47-49
 - legislation, My 80(43), 1; My 90(53), 27
 - Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 44-49; Ap 87(50), 47-48; Jy 89(52), 55-56; S 91(54), 57-59; Winter 93(57), 58-59
 - Civil service retirement system annuitants and Social Security (1979) (A), F 83(46), 39-59
 - The civilian war benefits program: SSA's first disability program (N), No. 2, 97(60), 68-76
 - Clague, Ewan, dies, My 87(50), 3
 - Clark, Robert L., and Barker, David T.
 - Mandatory retirement and labor-force participation of respondents in the retirement history study (A), N 80(43), 20-29, 55
 - Clark, Robert L., and McDermed, Ann A.
 - Determinants of retirement by married women (RG), Ja 89(52), 33-35
 - Clark, Robert L.; Johnson, Thomas; and McDermed, Ann Archibald
 - Allocation of time and resources by married couples approaching retirement (A), Ap 80(43), 3-16
 - Clingman, Michael D., and Kunkel, Jeffrey L.
 - Average wages for 1985-90 for indexing under the Social Security Act (N), Winter 92(55), 58-65

Clinton, William, SSA to become independent agency, Fall 94(57), 97

coal miners, Black Lung benefits, N 82(45), 26-28

Cohen, Wilbur J.
dies, Je 87(50), 3
message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 21-22
Mr. Social Security, Spring 96(59), 91-92

Coleman, John R., and Simanis, Joseph G.
Health care expenditures in nine industrialized countries, 1960-76 (A), Ja 80(43), 3-8

Collins, Katharine P., and Erfle, Anne
Social Security Disability Benefits Reform Act of 1984: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Ap 85(48), 5-32

Colombia
health reforms, Spring 94(57), 109-110; Summer 95(58), 77-78
privatization of Social Security, Summer 93(56), 92

Columbia University Study, Jy 81(44), 2

commission reports
Bipartisan Commission on Entitlement and Tax Reform, Summer 95(58), 74-75
Evaluation of Childhood Disability, Spring 95(58), 62
Evaluation of Pain, Ja 87(50), 13-44
Grace, N 84(47), 7
National Commission on Social Security
interim report, Mr 80(43), 1
recommendations, My 81(44), 3-13
National Commission on Social Security Reform (see also Social Security amendments of 1983)
Actuarial cost estimates of OASDI and HI and for various possible changes in OASDI (appendix K), Mr 83(46), 14-51
Financial status of the Social Security program (appendix J), Mr 83(46), 3-13
report of (chapters 1-4), F 84(46), 14-51
National Commission on Unemployment Compensation, O 81(44), 37-39
President's Commission on Pension Policy
executive summary, My 81(44), 14-17
interim report, Jy 80(43), 1

Commitment to work and the self-perception of disability (A), Je 81(44), 22-30, 37

Company policies and attitudes toward older workers (S), My 85(48), 45-46

Comparison of individual characteristics and death rates of disabled-worker beneficiaries entitled in 1972 and 1985 (1st phase) (A), Fall 92(55), 24-40

A comparison of SIPP and CPS pension measures (N), Winter 95(58), 125-130

A comparison of Social Security taxes and Federal income taxes (1937-80) (N), Jy 81(44), 30-31

A comparison of Social Security taxes and Federal income taxes, 1980-90 (N), D 81(44), 19-20

A comparison of the recovery termination rates of disabled-worker beneficiaries entitled in 1972 and 1985 (final phase) (A), Summer 93(56), 58-69

Computer modernization program, Ap 82(45), 1; Ag 84(47), 1, 22

confidentiality of Social Security records, evolution of privacy and disclosure policy, Je 85(48), 7-13

Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (A), Ag 86(49), 22-31

Constitutional background to the Social Security Act of 1935 (A), Ja 87(50), 5-11

consumer price index (CPI)
British elderly experience, Ja 82(45), 21-25
elderly consumers, Ja 81(44), 4-7
new index and cost-of-living increases for OASDI and SSI, Ag 82(45), 15-17

Consumer price indexes for the elderly: British experience (N), Ja 82(45), 21-25

continuing appropriations for fiscal year 1987, Ja 87(50), 50

Continuing disability investigations to feature face-to-face interviews, S 82(45), 1

Continuous work history sample (C), Ap 88(51), 12, 56

The continuous work-history sample: The first 12 years (from April 1951) (HR), Ap 88(51), 31-20

contributions (see Social Security tax)

contributions ceiling, trends worldwide, 1979, Ag 80(43), 8-9

Conversion to paper checks, Ja 86(49), 3

Cooperative research grants program: Final reports available as of July 17, 1979, F 80(43), 19

Copeland, Lois S.
Consumer price indexes for the elderly: British experience (N), Ja 82(45), 21-15
International trends in disability program growth (A), O 81(44), 25-36, 61

Corson, John J., III
dies, O 90(53), 20
message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 23-24

cost estimates
actual costs of Social Security over the years compared with 1935 estimates, Mr 82(45), 13-15
actuarial for OASDI and HI, Mr 83(46), 14-51

cost-of-living increases
1983 amendments, Jy 83(46), 25-26
1991, Ja 91(54), 21
1992, N 91(54), 26
1993 updates, Fall 92(55), 75-76; Winter 93(56), 86-89; Summer 94(57), 68-69
OASDI and SSI and the new CPI, Ag 82(45), 15-17
OASDI benefit increases, Je 80(43), 1; Je 81(44), 1; My 82(45), 1; Ja 85(48), 5; Ja 86(49), 3; Ja 87(50), 3; D 87(50), 2; D 88(51), 3; Ja 89(52), 27; Ja 90(53), 17; Ja 91(54), 21; N 91(54), 26; Fall 92(56), 75-76; Winter 93(56), 85; Winter 94(57), 72; Winter 95(58), 132; Winter 96(59), 70; No. 4, 97(60), 45
present policies and methods regarding the long-term adjustment of benefits, O 84(47), 9-12
Railroad Retirement Act, recent changes, D 83(46), 15-16
slowing down pension indexing, foreign experience, Je 83(46), 9-15
SSI, delayed program changes, Ja 84(44), 1

Cost-of-living index, Federal programs, S 81(44), 17

Counting the poor: Another look at the poverty profile (from January 1965) (HR), O 88(51), 25-51

couples

- 1990 legislation, My 91(54), 22-23
- approaching retirement, Ap 80(43) 3-16
- approaching retirement age in early 1980's, F 82(45), 25-31
- divorce, determinants of, F 90(53), 29-31
- divorced beneficiaries and Social Security, No. 4, 97(60), 3-17
- divorced spouses benefits, My 91(54), 22-23
- earnings, cohort analysis, Fall 93(56), 22-32
- earnings replacement rates of new retired workers, O 90(53), 2-19
- earnings sharing implementation study report, Mr 85(48), 3-41
- joint retirement decisions, Ja 89(52), 29-32
- with two retired-worker benefits, F 82(45), 3-15
- Coverage patterns of full-time employees under private retirement plans (A), Jy 81(44), 3-11, 47
- covered employment (see OASDHI; OASDI; OASI)
- CPI (see consumer price index)
- The CPS-IRS-SSA exact match study, 1973 (from October 1978) (HR), Jy 88(51), 23-31
- Crank, Sandy
 - The evolution of privacy and disclosure policy in the Social Security Administration (A), Je 85(48), 7-13
- Crimmins, Eileen M.; Reynolds, Sandra L.; and Saito, Yasuhiko
 - Trends and differences in health and ability to work (RG), No. 3, 97(60), 50-52
- Cronin, Michael A.
 - Fifty years of operations in the Social Security Administration (A), Je 85(48), 14-26
- Cross-national study of income maintenance, Jy 81(44), 2
- Cruikshank, Nelson H., dies, S 86(49), 3
- CSE (see child support enforcement)
- Current developments in Social Security financing (A), S 80(43), 10-20, 35
- Czechoslovakia, Social Security reform, N 91(54), 33

D

- Dalrymple, Robert; Grad, Susan; and Wilson, Duke
 - Civil service retirement system annuitants and Social Security (1979) (A), F 83(46), 39-59
- data matching
 - 1973 CPS-IRS-SSA exact match study (from October 1978), Jy 88(51), 23-31
 - interagency projects, Jy 88(51), 22, 56-57
- David, Alvin M., message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 25-27
- Davis, Miles; Hudson, Russell E.; and McCoy, John L.
 - Geographic patterns of disability in the United States (A), Spring 94(57), 25-36
- death rates (see mortality)

- Deceased beneficiaries, Jy 82(45), 1-2
- Decker, Paul T., and Thornton, Craig
 - Deeming rules and the increase in the number of children with disabilities receiving SSI: Evaluating the effects of a regulatory change (A), Spring 96(59), 43-66
 - Long-term effects of transitional employment services, (A), Winter 95(58), 71-81
- The decline in establishment reporting: Impact on CWHS industrial and geographic data (TA), Ja 91(54), 2-20
- Deficit Reduction Act of 1984: Provisions related to the AFDC program (A), D 84(47), 3-6
- Deficit Reduction Act of 1984: Provisions related to the Medicare and Medicaid programs (A), N 84(47), 11-15
- Deficit Reduction Act of 1984: Provisions related to the OASDI and SSI programs (A), N 84(47), 3-10
- Defined benefit or defined contribution plans: Which way are private pensions headed? (S), S 86(49), 14
- Del Bene, Linda, and Vaughan, Denton R.
 - Income, assets, and health insurance: Economic resources for meeting acute health care needs of the aged (A), Spring 92(55), 3-25
- Delayed program changes take effect, Ja 84(47), 1
- Deller, George
 - U.S. and U.K. mutual assistance agreement (IU), Spring 93(56), 96-97
- Demographic and socioeconomic aspects of aging (S), My 85(48), 46-47
- Demographic factors in the disability determination process: A logistic approach (A), Mr 80(43), 11-16
- Denial of SSI applications because of excess resources (N), Summer 92(55), 52-56
- Denmark
 - earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 8
 - retirement attitude, Je 80(43), 26-28
 - Social Security problems, F 84(47), 17-22
 - Social Security reform, N 87(50), 20-26
 - Social Security trends and developments since 1971, Mr 83(46), 52-62
 - Social Security trends worldwide, F 89(52), 14-16
- dependents
 - affected by annual earnings test, D 80(43), 11-15; Ap 83(46), 23-34; N 84(47), 16-24, 33; My 86(40), 25-32; Ap 89(52), 15; Spring 93(56), 20-28
 - benefits as result of workers' disability, Ag 82(45), 3-14
 - tests, legal challenges to, D 84(47), 22-27
- Design of the project NetWork return-to-work experiment for persons with disabilities (A), Summer 94(57), 3-20
- Determinants of the growth in the Social Security Administration's disability programs: Overview (A), Winter 95(58), 43-70
- Development and evaluation of a survey-based type of benefit classification for the Social Security program (A), Ja 89(52), 12-26
- The development and history of the poverty thresholds (A), Winter 92(55), 3-14
- The development and use of industry data by the Social Security Administration (TA), Winter 92(55), 43-53

- The development of a new geographic coding system for the continuous work history sample (TA), Winter 94(57), 34-48
- Development of diagnostic data in the 10-percent sample of disabled SSI recipients (TA), Jy 91(54), 10-21
- Developments and trends in Social Security, 1990-92: Overview of principal trends (A), Winter 92(55), 36-42
- Developments in the equalization of treatment of men and women under Social Security in the Federal Republic of Germany (N), F 87(50), 49-52
- DeWitt, Larry
The civilian war benefits program: SSA's first disability program (N), No. 2, 97(60), 68-76
Mr. Social Security: The life of Wilbur J. Cohen (R), Spring 96(59), 91-92
- Diagnostic trends of disabled Social Security beneficiaries, 1986-93 (A), Fall 95(58), 15-31
- Diez, Greg; Kestenbaum, Bert; Shiman, Howard; and Younger, Marvin
Mortality of older widows and wives (N), O 82(45), 24-27
- Dill, Linda M.
The development and use of industry data by the Social Security Administration (TA), Winter 92(55), 43-53
- Dill, Linda M.; Bye, Barry V.; and Williams, Cheryl I.
The development of a new geographic coding system for the continuous work history sample (TA), Winter 94(57), 34-48
- Dill, Linda M.; Enis, Adah D.; and Williams, Cheryl I.
The decline in establishment reporting: Impact on CWSHS industrial and geographic data (TA), Ja 91(54), 2-20
- direct depositors
changes in rules, Summer 96(59), 71
December 1978, Mr 80(43), 17-20
December 1983, My 84(47), 17-24
December 1986, F 88(51), 31-37
December 1992, Spring 94(57), 75-85
- disability
alcoholics and drug addicts, August 1977, Ja 80(43), 17-24; Spring 96(59), 93
benefit programs to encourage employment, O 90(53), 22-25
demographic factors in the determination process, logistic approach, Mr 80(43), 11-16
geographic patterns in the U.S., Spring 94(57), 25-36
health insurance coverage among recently entitled, N 89(52), 2-17
identifying, concepts and methods (from December 1967), My 88(51), 11-18
income of new disabled-worker beneficiaries and their families, Mr 87(50), 5-23
investigations, S 82(45), 1; O 82(45), 1
length of stay on the SSI disability program, Spring 95(58), 29-47
life expectancy and health status of the aged, O 86(49), 24-48
Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act amendments, 1984, Ap 85(48), 39-40
disability (continued)
long-term programs in selected countries, S 87(50), 8-21
Medicare costs prior to retirement, Ap 91(54), 2-23
modeling SSA's sequential disability determination process using matched SIPP data, Winter 95(58), 3-42
post recovery experience of disabled-worker beneficiaries (2nd phase), S 89(52), 42-66
projected outcomes and length of time in the DI program (1st phase), S 89(52), 2-41
recovery termination rates, 1985 (final phase), Summer 93(56), 58-69
recent trends, Ag 82(45), 3-14
relationship between the retirement, disability, and unemployment programs, U.S. experience, My 85(48), 24-27
research, My 88(51), 10, 54-55
role of research and statistics in the development of Social Security, N 85(48), 5-21
Social Security, unemployment, and premature retirement, S 85(48), 23-24
SSI awardees, F 89(52), 7
tax treatment of benefits, My 81(44), 30-31
third era of Social Security, Spring 95(58), 48-56
trends (1975-93), Spring 96(59), 3-21
trends in health near the age of retirement, F 87(50), 5-30
trends in the U.S., Fall 94(57), 27-41
trends international, O 81(44), 25-36, 61; Summer 94(57), 21-26
work commitment and the self-perception of, Je 81(44), 22-30, 37
work incentives program, Summer 92(55), 2-19
Disability advisory council meets, F 87(50), 3
Disability beneficiaries who work and their experience under program work incentives (A), Summer 92(55), 2-19
Disability case management in Israel (N), Je 88(51), 34-37
disability insurance (see also income-loss protection)
1980 amendments, O 80(43), 1; Ap 81(44), 14-31; My 82(45), 3-27; O 82(45), 31
1983, Ap 84(47), 1
administrative expenses, Mr 81(44), 23-24
advisory council meets, F 87(50), 3
report of, S 88(51), 13-17
"balancing security and opportunity: The challenge of income policy," Spring 96(59), 79-84
Bellmon report, My 82(45), 3-27
beneficiaries and receipt of multiple benefits, N 80(43), 3-19, 43
benefit experience by payment type, My 81(44), 23-30
changing the method for calculating quarters of coverage, Ap 84(47), 3-7
civilian war benefits program, No. 2, 97(60), 68-76
commission on the evaluation of pain, Ja 87(50), 13-44
continuing disability reviews, Spring 96(59), 93
Disability Benefits Reform Act of 1984: Legislative history and summary of provisions, Ap 85(48), 5-38
evaluation of cost and savings due to beneficiary rehabilitation program, F 81(44), 19-26

disability insurance (continued)

fifty years of Social Security, Ag 85(48), 36-44
income of new disabled-worker beneficiaries and their families, Mr 87(50), 5-23
investigations, S 82(45), 1; O 82(45), 1
long-term programs in selected counties, S 87(50), 8-21
recent trends, Ag 82(45), 3-14
reengineering project
 case for action (commissioner Chater's message), Fall 94(57), 52-53
 implementation task force plan, Fall 94(57), 52-75
 preliminary status report of the National Academy of Social Insurance, Summer 94(57), 56-62
 process redesign proposal, Summer 94(57), 51-55
relationship between the retirement, disability, and unemployment programs, U.S. experience, My 85(48), 24-27
research, My 88(51), 10, 54-55
role of research and statistics in the development of Social Security, N 85 (48), 5-21
Social Security, unemployment, and premature retirement, S 85(48), 23-24
trends in health near the age of retirement, F 87(50), 5-30
trends international, O 81(44), 25-36, 61
work while receiving disability insurance, No. 1, 97(60), 3-17

Disability Insurance trust fund

actuarial status, Je 82(45), 3-10; O 83(46), 3-8; My 84(47), 3-8; Je 85(48), 27-31; Jy 86(49), 5-9; Je 87(50), 5-9; Je 89(52), 2-7; Je 90(53), 2-7; Je 91(54), 2-11; Summer 92(55), 36-42; Spring 93(56), 52-59; Spring 94(51) 53-59; Summer 95(58), 58-64; Summer 96(59), 57-63, 71;
current financing/cost projections, S 80(43), 11-16
evaluation of costs and savings due to beneficiary rehabilitation program, F 81(44), 19-26
financial status, Mr 83(46), 3-11
gifts to, F 82(45), 34-35
interfund borrowing, S 83(46), 13-14
investment policies and procedures, Ja 82(45), 3-7
repayment of loans, Je 86(49), 3
report to Congress on rising cost of benefits, Spring 96(59), 67-71

Disability patterns among SSI recipients (A), Spring 95(58), 3-14

Disability process redesign: The proposal from the SSA disability process reengineering team (N), Summer 94(57), 51-55

Disability research (C), My 88(51), 10, 54-55

Disability trends in the United States: A national and regional perspective (A), Fall 94(57), 27-41

disabled persons

alcoholics and drug addicts and SSI, August 1977, Ja 80(43), 17-24
and SSI nonparticipation, Je 81(44), 14-21
asset holdings, D 86(49), 5-12

disabled persons (continued)

case management at work for SSA disability beneficiaries, No. 1, 97(60), 29-48
children under SSI program survey, Ja 80(43), 9-13
development of diagnostic data in the 10-percent sample, Jy 91(54), 10-21
Employment Opportunities for Disabled Americans Act, Ja 87(50), 51-53; Mr 87(50), 25-35
factors affecting the work efforts of, No. 3, 97(60), 3-20
individual characteristics and death rates of beneficiaries entitled in 1972 and 1985, Fall 92(55), 24-40
job patterns, Winter 96(59), 3-11
job tenure, characteristics, D 86(49), 13-18
Medicare costs prior to retirement, Ap 91(54), 2-23
Medicare utilization, longitudinal analysis, D 87(50), 13-28
patterns among SSI recipients, Spring 95(58), 3-14
postrecovery experience of, S 89(52), 44-66
return-to-work experiment, Summer 94(57), 3-20; No. 1, 97(60), 29-48
role of assistive technology in promoting return to work, U.S. and Swedish systems, Jy 91(54), 24-29
SSI recipients who work, My 89(52), 16-28; Spring 92(55), 26-36
SSI recipients with mental retardation, N 91(54), 2-25
SSI trends in State supplementation, 1979-81, Je 83(46), 3-8
vocational rehabilitation and work incentives, effects, Spring 95(58), 15-28
waiting period for disabled-worker beneficiaries, My 89(52), 2-15
work commitment and the self-perception of disability, Je 81(44), 22-30, 37
work efforts, Fall 94(57), 42-51
work incentives program, Summer 92(55), 2-19
work values, Ap 87(50), 67-74
Disabled SSI recipients who work (A), Spring 92(55), 26-36
Disabled-worker beneficiaries and disabled SSI recipients: A profile of demographic and program characteristics (A), My 89(52), 16-28
discrimination
 developments in the equalization of men and women, F 87(50), 49-52; F 91(54), 14-16; Spring 94(57), 110-111
 in employment, Norris decision, Ap 84(47), 13-15
DiSimone, Rita L.
 Bipartisan Commission on Entitlement and Tax Reform (N), Summer 95(58), 74-75
 Health insurance reform legislation (A), No. 4, 97(60), 18-31
 Major welfare reforms enacted in 1996 (N), Fall 96(59), 56-63
 Program legislation enacted in early 1966 (N), Summer 96(59), 64-66
 Social Security Administration created as an independent agency: Public Law 102-296 (N), Spring 95(58), 57-65
 Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Winter 93(56), 19-28, 43-49, 75-76
 Social welfare expenditures, 1993 (N), Summer 93(56), 63-69

- DiSimone, Rita (continued)
 Social welfare legislation, 1993 (N), Summer 94(57), 63-69
 Summary of major 1991 legislation affecting veterans and servicemembers (N), Fall 92(55), 69-72
 Unemployment Insurance: Emergency benefits extended (N), Fall 92(55), 67-68
 Unemployment Insurance: New emergency benefits extension (N), Spring 93(56), 87-88
 Unemployment Insurance: Recent legislation (1991-92) (N), Spring 92(55), 47-50
 Distribution of family Income: Improved estimates (A), Jy 82(45), 13-21
 Distribution of income sources of recent retirees: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), Ja 85(48), 7-13
 Distribution of increased benefits under alternative earnings tests (A), S 80(43), 3-9
 The distribution of OASDI taxes and benefits by income decile (A), Summer 95(58), 21-33
 doctoral scholar program (Eveline M. Burns), S 86(49), 3
 Documenting and explaining SIPP-CPS differences in aged poverty rates (RG), Summer 94(57), 77-78
 domestic employment
 Reform Act, 1994, Winter 94(57), 53, 72-73; Spring 96(59), 67-71
 SSI and, O 82(45), 27-31
 under OASDI, 1935-84, Ap 85(48), 33-39
 under OASDHI, 1976 (N), Ja 80(43), 14-17
 Donovan, Edmund T.
 The Retirement Equity Act of 1984: A review (N), My 85(48), 38-44
 Donovan, Edmund T., and Lopez, Eduard
 Goldfarb and Mathews: Legal challenges to the dependency test for spouse's benefits (N), D 84(47), 22-27
 Drawing the line (R), D 90(53), 31-34
 Drazga, Linda (see also Maxfield, Linda Drazga)
 Drazga, Linda; Reno, Virginia; and Upp, Melinda
 Low-income aged: Eligibility and participation in SSI (A), My 82(45), 28-35
 Driver, William J.
 commissioner of Social Security, F 80(43), 1; Je 81(44), 1
 dies, Jy 85(48), 3
 Forty-fifth anniversary of Social Security (A), Ag 80(43), 3-5
 message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 12
 drug addicts, Ja 80(43), 17-24; Spring 96(59), 93
 Duleep, Harriet Orcutt
 Mortality and income inequality among economically developed countries (A), Summer 95(58), 34-50
 Social Security and the emigration of immigrants (A), Spring 94(57), 37-52
 Duleep, Harriet Orcutt, and Regets, Mark C.
 Social Security and immigrant earnings, (A), Summer 96(59), 20-30
 Duvall, Henrietta J.
 Utilization of Medicaid services by AFDC recipients (N), Je 83(46), 16-18
 Duvall, Henrietta J.; Goudreau, Karen W.; and Marsh, Robert E.
 Aid to Families with Dependent Children: Characteristics of recipients in 1979 (A), Ap 82(45), 3-9, 19
 Dykacz, Janice M., and Hennessey, John C.
 Comparison of individual characteristics and death rates of disabled-worker beneficiaries entitled in 1972 and 1985 (first phase) (A), Fall 92(55), 24-40
 A comparison of the recovery termination rates of disabled-worker beneficiaries entitled in 1972 and 1985 (final phase) (TA), Summer 93(56), 58-69
 Postrecovery experience of disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), S 89(52), 42-66
 Projected outcomes and length of time in the disability insurance program (2nd phase) (A), S 89(52), 2-41
 Dykacz, Janice M.; Bye, Barry V.; Hennessey, John C.; and Riley, Gerald F.
 Medicare costs prior to retirement for disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), Ap 91(54), 2-23
- ## E
- early retirement
 and health, S 82(45), 3-14
 mortality and, D 82(45), 3-10
 Earnings of couples: A cohort analysis (A), Fall 93(56), 22-32
 earnings record
 1988 legislation, Ap 89(52), 16
 1989 legislation, My 90(53), 26-27
 1990 legislation, My 91(54), 26
 fifty years of operations in SSA, Je 85(48), 14-26
 meaning of the Social Security number, N 82(45), 29-30
 numbers issued: A 20-year review, Spring 93(56), 83-86
 use of number and card, Fall 96(59), 59-60
 Earnings replacement rate of old-age benefits: An international comparison (C), Ag 88(51), 12, 48-49
 The earnings replacement rate of old-age benefits: An international comparison (from March 1970) (HR), Ag 88(51), 13-26
 Earnings replacement rate of old-age benefits in 12 countries, 1969-80 (A), N 82(45), 3-11
 Earnings replacement rates and total income: Findings from the retirement history study (A), O 82(45), 3-23, 53
 Earnings replacement rates of new retired-workers (A), O 90(53), 2-19
 earnings sharing
 developments in the equalization of treatment of men and women, F 87(50), 49-52
 implementation study report, Mr 85(48), 31-41
 earnings test
 1977 amendments, impact, liberalizations, and elimination of, S 80(43), 4-7
 annual exempt amount, Spring 96(50), 93-94
 beneficiaries affected by
 1977, D 80(43), 3-15

- earnings test (continued)
- 1978, Ap 83(46), 23-34
 - 1980, N 84(47), 16-24, 33
 - 1982, My 86(49), 25-32
 - 1988 legislation, Ap 89(52), 15
 - 1989, Spring 93(56), 20-28
 - distribution of increased benefits under alternative earnings tests, S 80(43), 3-9
 - labor-market activity of older Americans, My 90(53), 2-21
 - projecting Social Security earnings, No. 2, 97(60), 3-16
 - short-run work response to its elimination, S 90(53), 2-16
 - Social Security and older workers, Summer 93(56), 47-57
- Earnings test and the short-run work response to its elimination (A), S 90(53), 2-16
- Econometric models and the study of the economic effects of Social Security (A), O 84(47), 3-8
- Economic forecasting: Effect of errors on OASDI fund ratios (A), Ja 82(45), 9-14
- Economic policy, intergenerational equity, and the Social Security trust fund buildup (A), O 87(50), 13-18
- The Economic Recovery Tax Act of 1981, D 81(44), 20-22
- Economic security, 1935-85 (A), D 85(48), 5-20
- Economic status of the aged (N), Mr 82(45), 16-22; (C), D 88(51), 17-18, 45
- The economic status of the aged (A), Fall 92(55), 3-23
- Economic well-being of the old old: Family unit income and household wealth (A), Spring 93(56), 3-19
- The economic well-being of Social Security beneficiaries, with an emphasis on divorced beneficiaries (A), No. 4, 97(60), 3-17
- The economics of retirement: A nontechnical guide (A), Winter 96(59), 29-50
- educational assistance
- Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 44; Ap 87(50), 47; Jy 89(52); S 91(54), 57; Winter 93(56), 58
 - Social Security related legislation in 1990, My 91(54), 27
- educational institutions Unemployment Insurance legislation, 1983, Je 84(47), 24
- Edwards, Bea; Menefee, John A.; and Schieber, Sylvester J. Analysis of nonparticipation in the SSI program (A), Je 81(44), 3-21
- The effect of health on retirement (A), F 87(50), 31-47
- The effect of vocational rehabilitation and work incentives on helping the disabled-worker beneficiary back to work (A), Spring 95(58), 15-28
- Effects of OASDI benefit increase, December 1983 (N), Mr 84(47), 11-13
- Effects of OASDI benefit increase, December 1984 (N), Jy 85(48), 44-47
- Effects of OASDI benefit increase, June 1980 (N), N 80(43), 30-33
- Effects of OASDI benefit increase, June 1981 (N), F 82(45), 32-34
- Effects of OASDI benefit increase, June 1982 (N), N 82(45), 23-25
- Effects of the OASDI benefit increase, December 1985 (N), Mr 86(49), 14-17
- Effects of the OASDI benefit increase, December 1986 (N), Jy 87(50), 25-28
- Effects of the Social Security benefit increase, December 1987 (N), Jy 88(51), 32-35
- Effects of the Social Security benefit increase, December 1988 (N), Je 89(52), 18-22
- Effects of the Social Security benefit increase, December 1989 (N), Ap 90(53), 14-18
- Effects of the Social Security earnings test on the labor-market activity of older Americans: A review of the evidence (A), My 90(53), 2-21
- Effort to reduce AFDC payment errors, F 80(43), 1
- El Salvador to offer privatized Social Security (IU), No. 1, 97(60), 63
- Eliminating the Medicare waiting period for Social Security disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), My 89(52), 2-15
- Ellingson, Lynn M. Children's allowances in the United Kingdom (N), O 80(43), 21-24
- emergency assistance and special needs programs study, S 81(44), 3-8
- emigration
- Reform and Control Act of 1986, Ja 87(50), 50-51
 - Social Security and the emigration of immigrants, Spring 95(57), 37-52; Summer 96(59), 20-30
- Employment and Supplemental Security Income (N), O 82(45), 27-31
- Employment covered under the Social Security program, 1935-84 (N), Ap 85(48), 33-39
- Employment covered under the Social Security program, 1985 (N), O 88(51), 52-53
- Employment of retired-worker women (A), Mr 86(49), 5-13
- The Employment Opportunities for Disabled Americans Act: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Ja 87(50), 51-53; Mr 87(50), 25-35
- Energy assistance payments under SSI, Mr 80(43), 1; F 83(46), 1 (see also Low-Income Home Energy Assistance program)
- Enis, Adah D.; Dill, Linda M.; and Williams, Cheryl I. The decline in establishment reporting: Impact on CWHS industrial and geographic data (TA), Ja 91(54), 2-20
- Enoff, Louis D. acting commissioner of Social Security, Fall 92(55), 75
- speech excerpts, Winter 92(55), 66-67; Spring 93(56), 89-90; Summer 93(56), 84-85
- Epstein, Lenore A. (see also Bixby, Lenore E.) Income of the aged in 1962: First findings of the 1963 survey of the aged (from March 1964) (HR), Mr 88(51), 9-31
- Equivalent Benefit Account, D 83(46), 16
- Erdoes, Joseph J. Proposals for expanding means testing in the United Kingdom (IU), Winter 92(55), 70-71
- Social Security agreement with Ireland (IU), Summer 92(55), 81
- Social Security agreements (IU), Winter 92(55), 72
- Social Security agreements with Ireland, Luxembourg, and Greece (IU), Fall 93(56), 106
- Totalization agreements (IU), Spring 92(55), 76

Erdos, Joseph (continued)
 United States-Finnish Social Security agreement (IU),
 Fall 92(55), 77

Erdos, Joseph, and Butcher, Paul
 International Social Security agreements: The U.S.
 experience (A), S 88(51), 4-12

Erfle, Anne, and Collins, Katharine P.
 Social Security Disability Benefits Reform Act of 1984:
 Legislative history and summary of provisions
 (A), Ap 85(48), 5-32

Erroneous public perception of SSA administrative expenses,
 S 81(44), 1

Esposito, Louis; Mallan, Lucy B.; and Podoff, David
 Distribution of increased benefits under alternative
 earnings tests (A), S 80(43), 3-9

Esposito, Louis; Podoff, David; and Prero, Aaron J.
 Changing the taxable maximum: Effect on Social
 Security taxes by industry and firm size (A),
 Jy 80(43), 3-18

Estonia increases benefits and eliminates retirement test
 (IU), Summer 96(59), 73

Estrin, Alexander
 Administrative costs for Social Security programs in
 selected countries (N), 88(51), 29-31
 Contribution rate increases in Canada pension plan
 (IU), D 91(54), 37
 Improvements in benefits and coverage in Pakistan
 (IU), Spring 93(56), 94
 Malawi moves to establish a Social Security system
 (IU), Summer 96(59), 73
 New Social Security pension system in Ghana (IU),
 Fall 92(55), 78
 New Social Security system introduced in Oman (IU),
 Spring 93(56), 95
 Pension reform proposals in Germany (IU), No. 1,
 97(60), 64
 Peru's privatization option for pension and health
 systems (IU), Fall 92(55), 79-80
 Proposal for a Kenyan Social Security system (IU),
 Winter 93(56), 101-102
 Proposed new Social Security program in Zimbabwe
 (IU), Summer 93(56), 94
 Two new benefits under the U.K. disability program
 (IU), Spring 92(55), 75

Europe
 court of justice rules on issue of comparable pay,
 Spring 94(57), 110-111
 equal treatment in awarding pensions to men and
 women, F 91(54), 14-16; D 91(54), 37
 long-term disability programs in selected countries,
 S 87(50), 8-21
 retirement attitudes, Je 80(43), 26-28
 Social Security harmonizing, 1992, Ag 90(53), 2-7
 Social Security problems, F 84(47), 17-22
 Social Security trends and developments since 1971,
 Mr 83(46), 52-62
 Sweden and the European community, Spring 92(55),
 71-72
 trends in disability and related programs, Summer
 94(57), 21-26
 European attitudes toward retirement (N), Je 80(43), 26-28

Evaluation of disability insurance savings due to beneficiary
 rehabilitation (A), F 81(44), 19-26

The evolution of privacy and disclosure policy in the Social
 Security Administration (A), Je 85(48), 7-13

Experimental methodology (2d edition) (R), S 81(44), 13-14

Exploring the use of the public's views to set income poverty
 thresholds and adjust them over time (A), Summer
 93(56), 22-46

Excerpt from the report of the 1994-96 Advisory Council on
 Social Security: Findings and recommendations
 (SS), Winter 96(59), 51-64

F

Factors affecting the work efforts of disabled-worker benefi-
 ciaries (A), No. 3, 97(60), 3-20

family
 AFDC, good cause claims for refusing to cooperate in
 establishing paternity or securing child
 support, My 83(46), 7-10
 Argentina's program, Winter 96(59), 75
 blind and disabled children and SSI program survey,
 Ja 80(43), 9-13
 changing commitments of Chicago-area women,
 Je 80(43), 3-14
 characteristics of AFDC recipients in 1979, Ap 82(45),
 3-9, 19
 economic security, 1935-85, D 85(48), 5-20
 economic well-being of the old old, Spring 93(56), 3-19
 economic well-being of Social Security beneficiaries,
 with an emphasis on divorced beneficiaries,
 No. 4, 97(60), 3-17
 Federal income taxes compared with Social
 Security taxes
 (1937-80), Jy 81(44), 30-31
 1979, D 81(44), 12-18
 1980-90, D 81(44), 19-20
 Federal poverty guidelines, Jy 84(47), 24-27; Jy 85(48),
 48; Ap 86(49), 3; O 87(50), 2; Ap 88(51), 2; Mr
 89(52), 30-31; Mr 90(53), 15-16; Mr 91(54),
 22-23; Spring 92(55), 43-46; Winter 93(56),
 80; Spring 94(57), 108; Spring 95(58), 87;
 Spring 96(59), 94; No. 1, 97(60), 61
 health care coverage of survivor families with children,
 determinants and consequences, F 84(47), 3-16
 improved income distribution estimates, Jy 82(45),
 13-21
 income and household wealth, Spring 93(56), 3-19
 income without mother's or father's benefits, F 81(44),
 5-15
 incomes of the aged and nonaged, 1950-82, Je 84(47),
 3-17
 incomes of the aged and nonaged, 1967-84, Ag 87(50),
 9-28
 incomes of the elderly and children, 1994, Winter
 96(59), 12-28
 labor-force participation of older married women,
 Ag 80(43), 12-13

- family (continued)
- social welfare legislation, Summer 94(57), 66-67
 - taxation of Social Security benefits under the new income tax provisions, Summer 94(57), 44-50
 - work and retirement decisions of dual-career households, Ap 80(43), 3-16
 - worldwide trends, 1983-85, S 86(49), 11
- Family Social Security taxes compared with Federal income taxes, 1979 (A), D 81(44), 12-18
- Family unit incomes of the elderly and children, 1994 (A), Winter 96(59), 12-28
- Farley, Alice V; Brown, Mary A.; and Lando, Mordechai E.
Recent trends in the Social Security disability insurance program (A), Ag 82(45), 3-14
- Farman, Carl H., dies, S 86(49), 3
- Farmers' pensions and the Polish economic crisis (A), Ap 83(46), 13-22
- farmers under OASDI, 1935-84, Ap 85(48), 33-39
- Farrell, William; Parent, Rene; and Tenney, Michael
Administration and service delivery in the SSI program:
The first 10 years (A), Ag 84(47), 3-22
- Fast facts and figures about Social Security (A),
Je 86(49), 5-19
- Fast facts and figures about Social Security, 1987 (A),
My 87(50), 5-22
- Fast facts and figures update, 1995, Winter 94(57), 59
- fathers
absent
- AFDC, good cause claims for refusing to cooperate in establishing paternity or securing child support, My 83(46), 7-10
 - child support enforcement program, Mr 80(43), 20-23, 27; Ap 82(45), 9, 19; My 83(46), 12
 - tax refund offset program, Ap 82(45), 1-2
 - equalization of treatment of men and women, F 87(50), 49-52
- Federal civil service adult survivor annuitants and Social Security, December 1975 (A), Ag 81(44), 3-14
- Federal Employees' Retirement System Act of 1986 (A), N 86(49), 5-10
- Federal expenditures by State for fiscal year 1984 (S),
Jy 85(48), 50
- Federal income tax (see income tax)
- Federal poverty income guidelines (1984) (N), Jy 84(47), 24-27
- Federal poverty income guidelines (1985) (N), Jy 85(48), 48
- Federal Republic of Germany
administrative costs, Ag 86(49), 32-33
- disability benefit programs to encourage employment, O 90(53), 23
 - disability program growth, international trends, O 81(44), 27
 - earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 9
 - equalization of treatment of men and women under Social Security, F 87(50), 49-52
 - expenditures on Social Security and health, Ja 90(53), 12-16
 - health care expenditures compared with U.S.
1960-76, Ja 80(43), 3-8
1970-80, O 87(50), 19-24
 - health care reform, Winter 92(55), 70
- Federal Republic of Germany (continued)
- pension indexing, Je 83(46), 14-15
 - promotion of subsidized savings, O 81(44), 39-40
 - retirement attitude, Je 80(43), 26-28
 - reunification requires tax increases and a reduction in Social Security benefits, Spring 93(56), 96
 - Social Security problems, F 84(47), 17-22
 - Social Security trends and developments since 1971, Mr 83(46), 52-62
 - Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9; F 89(52), 14-16
 - totalization agreement, F 89(52), 26
- Federal supplemental compensation program, Je 84(47), 21-23
- Female Social Security beneficiaries aged 62 or older, 1960-82 (N), S 83(46), 10-12
- Ferber, Marianne A.
Women's employment and the Social Security system (A), Fall 93(56), 33-55
- Ferron, Donald T.
Diagnostic trends of disabled Social Security beneficiaries, 1986-93 (A), Fall 95(58), 15-31
- Social Security benefits for women aged 62 or older, December 1996 (N), No. 4, 97(60), 32-38
- field offices, fifty years of operation in SSA, Je 85(48), 14-26
- Fiftieth anniversary edition: The report of the Committee on Economic Security of 1935 (S), Ag 85(48), 50-51
- Fifty years ago, Ja 85(48), 4; F 85(48), 4; Mr 85(48), 3-4; Ap 85(48), 3-4; My 85(48), 5-6; Je 85(48), 5-6; Jy 85(48), 5-6; Ag 85(48), 2-3
- Fifty years of operations in the Social Security Administration (A), Je 85(48), 14-26
- Fifty years of service to children and their families (A), O 85(48), 5-9
- Fifty years of Social Security (A), Ag 85(48), 36-44
- Financial status of the Social Security program (A), Mr 83(46), 3-13 (see also National Commission on Social Security Reform)
- Finland
disability program growth, international trends, O 81(44), 27-28, 34
- health care expenditures compared with U.S., 1960-76, Ja 80(43), 3-8
 - long-term disability programs, S 87(50), 8-21
 - pension indexing, Je 83(46), 11-12
 - Social Security trends and developments since 1971, Mr 83(46), 52-62
 - totalization agreement, Fall 92(55), 77
 - variable employer contribution rates, F 80(43), 16-18
- First year impact of SSI on economic status of 1973 adult assistance populations (from February 1978) (HR), S 88(51), 19-47
- Fisher, Gordon M.
The 1984 Federal poverty income guidelines (N), Jy 84(47), 24-27
- The 1985 Federal poverty income guidelines (N), Jy 85(48), 48
 - The development and history of the poverty thresholds (A), Winter 92(55), 3-14
 - Poverty guidelines for 1992 (N), Spring 92(55), 43-46

- Fisher, Jacob
 Postwar changes in the income position of the aged
 (from February 1954) (HR), D 88(51), 19-22
- Food Stamps
 assets and eligibility, N 81(44), 18-19
 characteristics of households and persons receiving
 selected noncash benefits, 1983, Jy 85(48),
 49-50
 cross-matching of information to combat fraud, Spring
 95(58), 64
 legislation
 1979, My 80(43), 1
 1990, My 91(54), 24
 1993, Winter 93(56), 88; Summer 94(57), 67
 1994, Winter 94(57), 62
 1996, Fall 96(59), 56-63
 Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 56-57;
 Ap 87(50), 60-61; Jy 89(52), 69-73; S 91(54),
 71-73; Winter 93(56), 70-72
 State of the union address, F 82(45), 1
- Foreign-born workers awarded retirement and disability
 benefits, 1978 (N), Jy 82(45), 22-23
- Forging linkages: Modifying disability benefit programs to
 encourage employment (R), O 90(53), 22-25
- Forty-fifth anniversary of Social Security (A), Ag 80(43), 3-5
- Four decades of Social Security benefits, Ja 80(43), 1-2
- Fox, Alan
 Earnings replacement rates and total income: Findings
 from the retirement history study (A), O 82(45),
 3-23, 53
 Income changes at and after Social Security benefit
 receipt: Evidence from the retirement history
 study (A), S 84(47), 3-23
- Fox, Alan; Aldrich, Jonathan; and Lopez, Eduard
 Purchasing power of U.S. Social Security benefits
 abroad, 1970-82 (A), S 83(46), 3-9
- Frain, Lewis F.
 The monthly OASDI one-percent sample file (TA),
 Je 89(52), 8-15
 One percent sample file (A), Winter 92(55), 8-15
- France
 administrative costs, N 88(51), 29-31
 disability benefit programs to encourage employment,
 O 90(53), 23
 disability program growth, international trends, O
 81(44), 28
 earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 8
 expenditures on Social Security and health, Ja 90(53),
 12-16
 financial stress leads to weigh third tier, Spring 94(57),
 111-112
 health care expenditures compared with U.S.
 1960-76, Ja 80(43), 3-8
 1970-80, O 87(50), 19-24
 poverty among single elderly women, Fall 96(59), 31-44
 reforms, D 91(54), 38-39
 retirement attitude, Je 80(43), 26-28
 retirement savings funds, No. 1, 97(60), 63-64
 smart card experiment, Winter 92(55), 69
 Social Security problems, F 84(47), 17-22
 Social Security trends and developments since 1971,
 Mr 83(46), 52-62
- France (continued)
 Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9;
 F 89(52), 14-16; Summer 94(57), 21-26
 totalization agreement, Jy 88(51), 2
- Friedman, Joseph, and Sjogren, Jane
 Assets of the elderly as they retire (A), Ja 81(44), 16-31
- From 1938....to 1988, Mr 88(51), 2-3
- Functional capacities of older men for extended worklives
 (RG), Ag 89(52), 14-16
- Further reforms announced for continuing disability investiga-
 tions, S 82(45), 1; O 82(45), 1
- Futterman, Jack S., message commemorating 50th anniver-
 sary, Ag 85(48), 28-29
- The future of Social Security (A), Ag 87(50), 5-7
- G**
- Gallicchio, Salvatore J., and Bye, Barry V.
 A note on sampling variance estimates for Social
 Security program participants from the
 survey of income and program participation
 (A), O 88(51), 4-21
 Sampling variance estimates for SSA program recipi-
 ents from the 1990 survey of income and
 program participation (TA), Fall 93(56),
 75-87
- Gallicchio, Salvatore J.; Grundmann, Herman F.; and
 Kearney, John R.
 The influence of Social Security benefits and SSI
 payments on the poverty status of children
 (A), Summer 94(57), 27-43
- GAO survey reveals public acceptance of SSA services,
 My 86(49), 3
- general assistance, Social Security programs in the U.S.,
 Ja 86(49), 59; Ap 87(50), 63-64; Jy 89(52), 74;
 S 91(54), 75-76; Winter 93(56), 75
- A general model of labor-market behavior of older persons
 (A), Ap 80(43), 29-39
- Geographic patterns of disability in the United States (A),
 Spring 94(57), 25-36
- Georgia Department of Human Resources Home visitation
 effectiveness study (N), Ag 83(46), 17-19
- Germany
 debate over extended care continues, Fall 93(56),
 104-105
 expenditures on Social Security and health, Ja 90(53),
 12-16
 health care reform, Spring 92(56), 70
 implications of a unified, D 91(54), 30-35
 nursing care insurance, Summer 94(57), 84-85
 pension reform proposals, No. 1, 97(60), 64
 poverty among single elderly women, Fall 96(59), 38
 recent developments, Summer 92(55), 78-79;
 Summer 94(57), 27-38
 sickness plan choice, Winter 95(58), 139
 Social Security agreement, Spring 96(59), 72;
 Summer 96(59), 74

- Ghana, new Social Security pension system, Fall 92(55), 78
- Gifts to the trust funds (N), F 82(45), 34-35
- Glanz, Milton P., and Kerns, Wilmer L.
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-85 (A), Ag 88(51), 3-10
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-87 (A), N 89(52), 18-26
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-88 (A), F 91(54), 2-11
- Glanz, Milton P.; Kerns, Wilmer L.; and Schmulowitz, Jack
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-84 (N), My 87(50), 59-67
- GNP (see gross national product)
- Goldfarb and Mathews: Legal challenges to the dependency test for spouse's benefits (N), D 84(47), 22-27
- Goudreau, Karen W.; Duvall, Henrietta J.; and Marsh, Robert E.
 Aid to Families with Dependent Children: Characteristics of recipients in 1979 (A), Ap 82(45), 3-9, 19
- government workers
 Federal
 1935-84, OASDI coverage, Ap 85(48), 33-39
 1983
 amendments, universal coverage, Jy 83(46), 24-25
 legislation, Ap 84(47), 2; Ap 88(51), 5; Ap 89(52), 17; Summer 94(57), 68
 Employees' Retirement System Act of 1986, N 86(44), 5-10; Ap 87(50), 47-49
 Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 44-45; Ap 87(50), 47-49; Jy 89(52), 55-58; S 91(54), 57-60; Winter 93(56), 58-59
 State and local
 1935-84, OASDI coverage, Ap 85(48), 33-39
 1977-81, OASDI coverage, D 82(45), 11-13
 1984, OASDI coverage, D 87(50), 29-32
 1987, OASDI coverage, Summer 92(55), 43-47
 under public employee retirement systems
 1977, Ap 80(43), 40-44
 1979, D 82(45), 13-16
 1980, Ja 84(47), 25-28
 1981 and 1982, Ap 85(48), 41-45
 1983, Ap 86(49), 20-23
 1985, My 88(51), 29-32
 1991, Spring 95(58), 74-75
- Grace Commission recommendations reflected in Deficit Reduction Act of 1984, N 84(47), 7
- Grad, Susan
 Earnings replacement rates of new-retired workers (A), O 90(53), 2-19
 Impact on widows of proposed changes in OASI mother's benefits (A), F 81(44), 3-18
 Income and assets of Social Security beneficiaries by type of benefit (A), Ja 89(52), 2-10
 Income change at retirement (A), Ja 90(53), 2-10
 Incomes of the aged and nonaged, 1950-82 (A), Je 84(47), 3-17
- Grad, Susan, and Reno, Virginia P.
 Economic security, 1935-85 (A), D 85(48), 5-20
- Grad, Susan, and Ycas, Martynas A.
 Income change at retirement (A), Ja 90(53), 2-10
 Income of retirement-aged persons in the United States (A), Jy 87(50), 5-14
- Grad, Susan; Dalrymple, Robert; and Wilson, Duke
 Civil service retirement system annuitants and Social Security (1979) (A), F 83(46), 39-59
- grants (Federal), Cooperative research grants program: Final reports available as of July 17, 1979, F 80(43), 19
- Greece, Social Security agreement, Winter 92(55), 72; Fall 93(56), 106
- Greenblum, Joseph, and Bye, Barry
 Work values of disabled beneficiaries (A), Ap 87(50), 67-74
- gross national product (GNP)
 health care expenditures compared with U.S.
 1960-76, Ja 80(43), 4-8
 1970-80, O 87(50), 21-22
 social welfare expenditures
 private, My 80(43), 10-12; N 81(44), 8-9; Ag 83(46), 9, 15-16; D 84(47), 14-22; F 86(49), 12-21; My 87(50), 59-67; Ag 88(51), 3-10; N 89(52), 18-26; F 91(54), 2-11; Fall 92(55), 59-66; Spring 94(57), 87-95; No. 1, 97(60), 54-60
 public, Ja 87(50), 21-32; Je 87(50), 21-32; Ja 88(51), 10-11; Ap 88(51), 21-22; F 89(51), 27-28; N 89(52), 29-31; F 90(53), 10-26; D 90(53), 28-30; My 91(54), 2-16; Summer 92(55), 61-68; Summer 93(56), 70-76; Spring 94(57), 96-104; Summer 95(58), 65-73; Fall 96(59), 67-75; No. 1, 97(60), 40-48
- Grundmann, Herman F.
 1993 changes in Black Lung, Food Stamp, Medicare, OASDI, SSI, and Veterans' programs (N), Winter 93(56), 86-88
 1994 changes in OASDI, SSI, Medicare, Food Stamp, and Veterans' programs (N), Winter 94(57), 60-71
 Adult assistance programs under the Social Security Act (A), O 85(48), 10-21
 Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Ap 87(50), 20-24, 58-60
 Social Security programs in the United States (A), S 91(54), 6-19
 Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Winter 93(56), 7-18
- Grundmann, Herman F.; Gallicchio, Salvatore J.; and Kearney, John R.
 The influence of Social Security benefits and SSI payments on the poverty status of children (A), Summer 94(57), 27-43
- Grundmann, Herman F., and Schwartz, David M.
 Social Security programs in the United States (A), Jy 89(52), 5-19
- Gustman, Alan L., and Steinmeier, Thomas L.
 Modeling the effect of disability insurance on labor supply (RG), Spring 92(55), 68-71

H

- Haanes-Olsen, Leif
 Far reaching Social Security pension reform proposed in Sweden (IU), Summer 94(57), 82-83
 Investment of Social Security reserves in three countries (A), F 90(53), 2-8
 Retrenchment in Swedish Social Security (IU), Spring 92(55), 74-75
 Social Security reform in Denmark (N), N 87(50), 20-26
 Sweden: A welfare State in need (IU), Spring 94(57), 109
 Sweden and the European community (N), Winter 92(57), 71-72
 Sweden decides against retirement age increase for now (IU), Fall 93(56), 106
 Sweden reduces Social Security costs (IU), Summer 93(56), 93
 Variable employer contribution rates in Finland (N), F 80(43), 16-18
 Worldwide trends and developments in Social Security, 1985-87 (A), F 89(52), 14-26
- Haber, Lawrence D.
 Identifying the disabled: Concepts and methods in the measurement of disability (from December 1967) (HR), My 88(51), 11-28
- Hambor, John C.
 Econometric models and the study of the economic effects of Social Security (A), O 84(47), 3-8
 Economic policy, intergenerational equity, and the Social Security trust fund buildup (A), O 87(50), 13-18
- Hambor, John C., and Bridges, Benjamin, Jr.
 The new CPI and cost-of-living increases for OASDI and SSI (N), Ag 82(45), 15-17
- Hannsgen, Greg P., and Sandell, Steven H.
 Deeming rules and the increase in the number of children with disabilities receiving SSI: Evaluating the effects of a regulatory change (A), Spring 96(59), 43-66
- Hanoch, Giora, and Honig, Marjorie
 A general model of labor-market behavior of older persons (A), Ap 80(43), 29-39
- Hardy, Dorcas R.
 50-year Bulletin anniversary, Mr 88(51), 3
 commissioner, Jy 86(49), 3
 The future of Social Security (A), Ag 87(50), 5-7
 Remarks by, S 87(50), 3-7
 Sixtieth anniversary of the International Social Security Association, O 87(50), 2
- Harrington, David E., and Pattison, David
 Proposals to modify the taxation of Social Security benefits: Options and distributional effects (A), Summer 93(56), 3-21
- Hawkins, Sue C.
 SSI: Characteristics of persons receiving federally administered State supplementation only (A), Ap 83(46), 3-12
 SSI: Trends in State supplementation, 1974-78 (A), Jy 80(43), 19-27
- Hawkins, Sue (continued)
 SSI: Trends in State supplementation, 1979-81 (A), Je 83(46), 3-8
- Hayes, Carol, and Ross, Mary
 Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (A), Ag 86(49), 22-31
- The hazard of mortality among aging retired- worker and disabled-worker men: A comparative sociodemographic and health status analysis (A), Fall 94(57), 76-87
- HCFA research report available, Ja 84(47), 2
- health
 economics of retirement: A nontechnical guide, Winter 96(59), 29-50
 near age of retirement, F 87(50), 5-30
 physically demanding occupations and work after retirement, N 88(51), 3-15
 readings in Social Security, Jy 86(49), 24-25
 researchers involved in epidemiological research, No. 4, 97(60), 45
 retirement age study
 effect of health on retirement, F 87(50), 31-47
 increasing the Social Security retirement age: Older workers in physically demanding occupations or ill health (report to Congress), O 86(49), 5-23
 life expectancy and health status of the aged, O 86(49), 24-48
 retirement survey, Spring 96(59), 85-88
 society and, Je 86(49), 29-31
 trends and differences in health and ability to work, No. 3, 97(60), 50-52
 work, health, and income among the aged, S 87(50), 22-25
 work while receiving disability insurance, findings from the new beneficiary followup survey, No. 1, 97(60), 3-17
- Health and retirement study: The new retirement survey (N), Spring 96(59), 85-88
- Health and society (S), Je 86(49), 29-31
- health care (see medical and health care)
- Health care coverage of survivor families with children: Determinants and consequences (A), F 84(47), 3-16
- Health care expenditures in nine industrialized countries, 1960-76 (A), Ja 80(43), 3-8
- Health care expenditures: International comparisons, 1970-80 (A), O 87(50), 19-24
- Health insurance coverage among recently entitled disability insurance beneficiaries: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), N 89(52), 2-17
- Health insurance reform legislation (A), No. 4, 97(60), 18-31
- The health of very early retirees (A), S 82(45), 3-9
- Health status of new retired-worker beneficiaries: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), F 85(48), 5-16
- Heckler, Margaret M.
 1985 reports of the OASDHI trust funds, My 85(48), 3
 HHS secretary, Ap 83(46), 1
 message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 6-7
 replaced by Otis R. Bowen, Ja 86(40), 3

- Hennessey, John C.
 Factors affecting the work efforts of disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), No. 3, 97(60), 3-20
 Job patterns of disabled beneficiaries (A), Winter 96(59), 3-11
- Hennessey, John C., and Dykacz, Janice M.
 Comparison of individual characteristics and death rates of disabled-worker beneficiaries entitled in 1972 and 1985 (1st phase) (A), Fall 92(55), 24-40
 A comparison of the recovery termination rates of disabled-worker beneficiaries entitled in 1972 and 1985 (final phase) (TA), Summer 93(56), 58-69
 Postrecovery experience of disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), S 89(52), 42-66
 Projected outcomes and length of time in the disability insurance program (2nd phase) (A), S 89(52), 2-41
- Hennessey, John C., and Muller, L. Scott
 The effect of vocational rehabilitation and work incentives on helping the disabled-worker beneficiary back to work (A), Spring 95(58), 15-28
 Work efforts of disabled-worker beneficiaries: Preliminary findings from the new beneficiary followup survey (A), Fall 94(57), 42-51
- Hennessey, John C.; Bye, Barry V.; Dykacz, Janice M.; and Riley, Gerald F.
 Medicare costs prior to retirement for disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), Ap 91(54), 2-23
- Henretta, John C.
 Aging and retirement (R), D 81(44), 22-24
- Henretta, John C., and O'Rand, Angela M.
 Labor-force participation of older married women (A), Ag 80(43), 10-16
- HHS
 executive changes (Heckler, Schweiker, and Svahn), Ap 83(46), 1
 secretary
 Bowen, Ja 86(49), 3
 Schweiker, F 81(44), 1
 Shalala, Spring 93(56), 91
 Sullivan, My 89(52), 30
- Highlights from Canadian government Green Paper: Better pensions for Canadians (N), Ag 83(46), 19-23
- A history of retirement: The meaning and function of an American institution, 1885-1978 (R), Je 81(44), 31-32
- Holden, Karen C.
 Physically demanding occupations, health, and work after retirement: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), N 88(51), 3-15
- home energy (see Low-Income Home Energy Assistance program)
- Home equity conversion plans as a source of retirement income (A), S 85(48), 10-19
- Home visitation effectiveness study (N), Ag 83(46), 17-18
- Hong Kong
 passes mandatory provident fund law, Winter 95(58), 139-140
- Hong Kong (continued)
 proposes a first-time pension scheme, Winter 94(57), 75-76
 public pension plan dropped, Spring 95(58), 88
 rules on private retirement plans and planned retirement pension system, Summer 94(57), 82
- Honig, Marjorie, and Hanoch, Giora
 A general model of labor-market behavior of older persons (A), Ap 80(43), 29-39
- Horlick, Max
 Administrative costs for Social Security programs in selected countries (N), Ag 86(49), 32-33
 Earnings replacement rate of old-age benefits: An international comparison (C), Ag 88(51), 12, 48-49
 The earnings replacement rate of old-age benefits: An international comparison (from March 1970) (HR), Ag 88(51), 13-26
 The relationships between public and private pension schemes: An introductory overview (A), Jy 87(50), 15-24
- Hoskins, Dalmer D.
 Developments and trends in Social Security, 1990-92: Overview of principal trends (A), Winter 92(55), 36-42
 Social Security in the 90s: The imperatives of change (ES), Spring 96(59), 72-78
- hospital industry, public statements by secretary Schweiker and commissioner Svahn, Je 82(45), 1
- Houget, Celine D.
 Sources of information on U.S. Social Security programs (N), S 91(54), 80-82
- housing
 1988 legislation, 89(52), 18
 Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 58; Ap 87(50), 62-63; Jy 89(52), 75-76; S 91(54), 77-78; Winter 93(56), 75-76
- How to access SSA data via personal computer (N), Spring 92(55), 65
- How to compute a retired-worker benefit (N), Spring 95(58), 76-86
- Hudson, Russell E.; Davis, Miles; and McCoy, John L.
 Geographic patterns of disability in the United States (A), Spring 94(57), 25-36
- Hungary, Social Security reform, N 91(54), 33-34
- Hurd, Michael
 Forecasting the consumption, income, and wealth of the elderly (RG), Summer 93(56), 86-88
 The joint retirement decisions of husbands and wives (RG), Ja 89(52), 29-32
- I
- Iams, Howard M.
 Characteristics of the longest job for new disabled workers: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), D 86(49), 13-18

- Iams, Howard (continued)
- Characteristics of the longest job for new retired workers: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), Mr 85(48), 5-21
 - Comparison of SIPP and CPS pension measures (N), Winter 95(58), 125-130
 - Earnings of couples: A cohort analysis (A), Fall 93(56), 22-32
 - Employment of retired-worker women (A), Mr 86(49), 5-13
 - Jobs of persons working after receiving retired-worker benefits (A), N 87(50), 4-18
- Iams, Howard M., and McCoy, John L.
- Predictors of mortality among newly retired workers (A), Mr 91(54), 2-10
- Iams, Howard M., and Sandell, Steven H.
- Changing Social Security benefits to reflect child-care years: A policy proposal whose time has passed? (A), Winter 94(57), 10-24
 - Projecting Social Security earnings: Past is prologue (A), No. 2, 97(60), 3-16
- Iams, Howard M., and Ycas, Martynas A.
- Women, marriage, and Social Security benefits (A), My 88(51), 3-9
 - Identifying the disabled: Concepts and methods in the measurement of disability (from December 1967) (HR), My 88(51), 11-28
- Iams, Howard; Armstrong, Timothy; and McCoy, John L.
- The Hazard of mortality among aging retired- and disabled-worker men: A comparative sociodemographic and health status analysis (A), Fall 94(57), 76-87
- immigration
- Reform and Control Act of 1986, Ja 87(50), 50-51
 - Social Security and the emigration of immigrants, Spring 94(57), 37-52; Summer 96(59), 20-30
- Impact on widows of proposed changes in OASI's mother's benefits (A), F 81(44), 3-18
- Implementation and analysis of Public Law 94-460—Section 1619 (The Social Security Disability Benefits Reform Act of 1984) (A), N 86(49), 11-45
- income
- adequacy and SSI nonparticipation, Je 81(44), 16-18
 - aged and nonaged, 1950-82, Je 84(47), 10-11
 - aged and nonaged, 1967-84, Ag 87(50), 9-28
 - aged eligibility and participation in SSI, My 82(45), 28-35
 - aged family income and household wealth, Spring 93(56), 3-19
 - aged status then and now (1936-37 and 1935-85), Mr 82(45), 16-22
 - aged, work, health, and, S 87(50), 22-25
 - and assets of Social Security beneficiaries by type of benefit, Ja 89(52), 2-10
 - and mortality, Summer 95(58), 34-50
 - and resources of the elderly in 1978, D 81(44), 3-11
 - by Social Security benefit levels, My 85(48), 7-23
 - change at retirement, Ja 90(53), 2-10
 - changes at and after Social Security benefit receipt, S 84(47), 3-23
- income (continued)
- changes in the income of age groups (1984-89), D 91(54), 2-18
 - changes in the real income for the elderly, Ja 81(44), 7-12
 - fast facts and figures, Je 86(49), 5-19; My 87(50), 7-8; Winter 94(57), 59
 - Federal poverty guidelines, Jy 84(47), 24-27; Jy 85(48), 48; Ap 86(49), 3; O 87(50), 2; Ap 88(51), 2; Mr 89(52), 30-31; Mr 90(53), 15-16; Mr 91(54), 22-23; Spring 92(55), 43-46; Spring 93(56), 91-92; Winter 93(56), 80; Spring 94(57), 108; Spring 95(58), 87; Spring 96(59), 94; No. 1, 97(60), 61
 - improved family estimates, Jy 82(45), 13-21
 - living arrangements and, Ap 81(44), 3-31
 - low income and energy assistance program, Ja 83(46), 11-32
 - low income and SSI, S 88(51), 18-68
 - middle-aged black and white men, 1965-71, D 80(43), 25-32
 - new disabled-worker beneficiaries and their families, My 87(50), 5-23
 - pensions in retirement income, Spring 93(56), 29-43
 - poor aged singles, Ap 81(44), 3-13
 - postwar changes in the income position of the aged (from February 1954), D 88(51), 19-22
 - price and income changes of the elderly, Ja 81(44), 3-15
 - protection for the aged in the 21st century, Summer 96(59), 3-19
 - retirement-aged persons, Jy 87(50), 5-14
 - retirement in the third quarter, 1984, Mr 86(49), 20-21
 - self-employment of older workers, Ap 80(43), 18-24
 - Soviet Union and Russian Federation, Spring 93(56), 60-82
 - SSI awardees, F 89(52), 6-7
 - SSI program, a 10-year review, Ja 84(47), 18-20
 - SSI recipients, work history, and Social Security benefits, Ag 91(54), 3-11
 - survey development program, N 81(44), 13-19
 - survey of the aged (from March 1964), Mr 88(51), 9-31
 - Tax Reform Act of 1986, Ja 87(50), 47-49
 - total and earnings replacement rates, O 82(45), 3-23, 53
 - unearned and SSI recipients, May 1982, My 83(46), 6
- Income and assets of Social Security beneficiaries by type of benefit (A), Ja 89(52), 2-10
- Income and living arrangements among poor aged singles (A), Ap 81(44), 3-13
- The income and resources of the elderly in 1978 (A), D 81(44), 3-11
- Income, assets, and health insurance coverage: Economic resources for meeting acute health care needs of the aged (A), Spring 92(55), 3-25
- Income change at retirement (A), Ja 90(53), 2-10
- Income changes at and after Social Security benefit receipt: Evidence from the retirement history study (A), S 84(47), 3-23
- income-loss protection, sickness, My 81(44), 18-32; S 82(45), 15-19; Ag 84(47), 23-28; My 86(49), 5-19;

- income-loss protection (continued)
 Ap 87(50), 39-43; Jy 89(52), 37-41; S 91(54), 38-42;
 Winter 93(56), 36-40, 63; Fall 94(57), 88-92; No. 1,
 97(60), 49-53
- income-maintenance programs
 1978 workers' compensation update, O 80(43), 3-10
 cross-national study, Jy 81(44), 2
 earnings replacement rates and total income, O
 82(45), 3-23, 53
 Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 37-41;
 Ap 87(50), 39-43; S 91(54), 64-79; Winter
 93(56), 36-40
 sources of information, Ap 87(50), 66
- Income of new disabled-worker beneficiaries and their
 families: Findings from the new beneficiary survey
 (A), Mr 87(50), 5-23
- Income of new retired workers by age at first benefit receipt:
 Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A),
 Jy 85(48), 7-26
- Income of new retired workers by Social Security benefit
 levels: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A),
 My 85(48), 7-23
- Income of retirement-aged persons in the United States (A),
 Jy 87(50), 5-14
- Income of the aged in 1962: First findings of the 1963 survey
 of the aged (from March 1964) (HR), Mr 88(51),
 9-31
- Income protection for the aged in the 21st century: A
 framework to help inform the debate (A), Summer
 96(59), 3-19
- Income replacement during sickness, 1948-78 (A), My
 81(44), 18-32
- Income security in transition for the aged and children in the
 Soviet Union and in the Russian Federation (A),
 Spring 93(56), 60-82
- income sources
 aged persons in 1978, D 81(44), 8-11
 by age at first benefit receipt, Jy 85(48), 7-26
 by benefit levels, My 85(48), 7-23
 characteristics of households and persons receiving
 selected noncash benefits, 1983, Jy 85(48),
 49-50
 distribution of, Jy 85(48), 7-13
 home equity conversion plans, S 85(48), 10-19
 relative importance of various income sources of the
 aged, 1980, Ja 83(46), 3-10
 SSI recipients, Ap 83(46), 6-10
- The income survey development program: Design features
 and initial findings (A), N 81(44), 13-19
- income tax
 1983
 amendments, Jy 83(46), 26-28
 1989, My 90(53), 29
 1993, Spring 94(57), 72-73
 legislation 1983, Ap 84(47), 1
 compared with Social Security tax
 (1937-80), Jy 81(44), 30-31
 1979, D 81(44), 12-18
 1980-90, D 81(44), 19-20
 earned tax credit, Winter 93(56), 77-79; Fall (59), 63
- income tax (continued)
 refund offset program, delinquent support payments,
 Ap 82(45), 1-2
 Social Security and tax-free fringe benefits, D 85(48), 21
 taxation of Social Security benefits, Summer 93(56),
 3-21; Summer 94(51), 44-50; Summer
 95(58), 21-33
- Incomes of the aged and nonaged, 1950-82 (A), Je 84(47),
 3-17
- Incomes of the elderly and nonelderly, 1967-92 (A), Winter
 95(58), 82-97
- Increases in annual contribution rates and exempt earnings
 amounts, D 86(49), 3; D 88(51), 3; Ja 88(51), 2;
 Ja 90(53), 17-18; Ja 91(54), 21-22; D 91(54), 19-20;
 Fall 92(55), 76; Winter 96(59), 70; No. 4, 97(60), 45
- Increasing the Social Security retirement age: Older workers
 in physically demanding occupations or ill health
 (A), O 86(49), 5-23
- Index of articles and notes, D 80(43), 107-108;
 D 81(44), 98-99; D 82(45), 86-88; D 83(46), 91-92;
 D 84(47), 91-92; D 85(48), 85-88; D 86(49), 88-90;
 D 87(50), 95-98; D 88(51), 85-88; D 89(52), 88-91;
 D 90(53), 102-104; D 91(54), 102-104; Winter
 92(55), 118-120; Winter 93(56) 50-151; Winter
 94(57), 125-128; Winter 95(58), 190-192; Winter
 96(59), 126-128; No. 4, 97(60), 109-111
- Indexation of Federal programs, S 81(44), 17
- Indochina refugees
 1979 legislation, My 80(43), 1
 socioeconomic status of, O 80(43), 11-20
- The influence of OASDI and SSI payments on the poverty
 status of families with children (A), Fall 95(58), 3-14
- Influence of Social Security benefits and SSI payments on the
 poverty status of children (A), Summer 94(57), 27-43
- insurance (see specific types: disability insurance; income-
 loss protection; Social Security)
- Interaction with Social Security of 1996 civil service retire-
 ment system annuitants (N), No. 3, 97(60), 33-39
- Interagency data matching projects for research purposes
 (C), Jy 88(51), 22, 56-57
- Interfund borrowing under the Social Security Act (N), S
 83(46), 13-14; Je 88(51), 3
- Interim assistance reimbursement payments (N), Jy 86(49),
 19-24
- Interim report of Pension Policy Commission, Jy 80(43), 1
- International Social Security agreements: The U.S. experi-
 ence (A), S 88(51), 4-12
- International Social Security Association, Sixtieth Anniver-
 sary, O 87(50), 2
- International trends in disability program growth (A),
 O 81(44), 25-36, 61
- Investment of Social Security reserves in three countries
 (Canada, Japan, and Sweden) (A), F 90(53), 2-8
- Investment policies and procedures of the Social Security
 trust funds (A), Ja 82(45), 3-7
- Ireland, Lola M.
 Retirement history study: Introduction (from November
 1972) (HR), Mr 88(51), 32-37

- Ireland
recent program developments, No. 3, 97(60), 53-60
totalization agreement, Summer 92(55), 81; Fall 93(56), 106
- Irick, Christine
An overview of OASDI revenue, expenditures, and beneficiaries, 1974-85 (A), Je 86(49), 21-28
Income of new retired workers by Social Security benefit levels: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), My 85(48), 7-23
- Israel
disability benefit programs to encourage employment, O 90(53), 24-25
disability case management, Je 88(51), 34-37
long-term disability programs, S 87(50), 8-21
Social Security trends and developments since 1971, Mr 83(46), 52-62
The issue unresolved: Innovating and adapting disability programs for the third era of Social Security (A), Spring 95(58), 48-56
Issues related to the scheduled increase in the retirement age (RG), Summer 94(57), 76
- Italy
administrative costs, Ag 86(49), 32-33; N 88(51), 29-31
earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 9
financial crisis hits Social Security system, Fall 94(57), 101
private pension funds, Summer 93(56), 92-93
reforms founder again, D 91(54), 37-38
retirement attitude, Je 80(43), 26-28
Social Security problems, F 84(47), 17-22
Social Security reforms, Fall 92(55), 78-79, Winter 92(55), 69
Social Security trends and developments since 1971, Mr 83(46), 52-62
Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9; F 89(52), 14-26
totalization agreement, F 89(52), 26
- J**
- Japan
administrative costs, Ag 86(49), 32-33; N 88(51), 29-31
earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 9
expenditures on Social Security and health, Ja 90(53), 12-16
improves benefits for the unemployed, aged workers, and parents on child care leave, Winter 94(57), 76-77
investment of Social Security reserves, F 90(53), 5-6
Social Security reforms, Ag 87(50), 29-37
Social Security trends and developments since 1971, Mr 83(46), 52-62
Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9; F 89(52), 14-26
Job patterns of disabled beneficiaries (A), Winter 96(59), 3-11
Jobs of persons working after receiving retired-worker benefits (A), N 87(50), 4-18
- Johnson, Thomas; Clark, Robert L.; and McDermed, Ann Archibald
Allocation of time and resources by married couples approaching retirement (A), Ap 80(43), 3-16
Journal abstracts, F 88(51), 37-39; My 88(51), 33; Ag 88(51), 28; O 88(51), 54-55; Ja 89(52), 36-37; Ap 89(52), 24-25; O 89(52), 31-33; Ap 90(53), 19-21; Ag 90(53), 10-11; Ja 91(54), 24-25; Ap 91(54), 26-27; Jy 91(54), 30-31; O 91(54), 20-21; Spring 92(55), 77-78; Summer 92(55), 82-84; Fall 92(55), 81-82; Winter 92(55), 73; Spring 93(56), 98-100; Summer 93(56), 95-98; Fall 93(56), 107-109; Winter 93(56), 104-105; Spring 94(57), 113-114; Summer 94(57), 87-89; Fall 94(57), 104-105; Winter 94(57), 80-82; Spring 95(58), 91-93; Summer 95(58), 81-82; Fall 95(58), 58-59; Winter 95(58), 141-143; Spring 96(59), 99-100; Summer 96(59), 75-77; Fall 96(59), 82-84; Winter 96(59), 76-77; No. 1, 97(60), 65-66; No. 2, 97(60), 78-79; No. 3, 97(60), 61-62; No. 4, 97(60), 57-58
- K**
- Kahn, Arthur L.
Characteristics of Supplemental Security Income recipients, December 1984 (A), Ap 86(49), 5-11
Employment and Supplemental Security Income (N), O 82(45), 27-31
Program and demographic characteristics of Supplemental Security Income recipients, December 1985 (A), My 87(50), 23-57
- Kearney, John R.
The work incapacity and reintegration study: Results of the initial survey conducted in the United States (A), No. 3, 97(60), 21-32
- Kearney, John R., and Wheeler, Peter M.
Income protection for the aged in the 21st century: A framework to help inform the debate (A), Summer 96(59), 3-19
- Kearney, John R.; Gallicchio, Salvatore J.; and Grundmann, Herman F.
The influence of Social Security benefits and SSI payments on the poverty status of children (A), Summer 94(57), 27-43
- Kennedy, Lenna D.
Children receiving SSI payments, December 1991 (N), Summer 92(55), 48-51
Children receiving SSI payments, December 1992 (N), Summer 93(56), 77-83
OASDI and SSI beneficiaries with representative payees (N), Winter 95(58), 115-124
SSA programs that benefit children (N), Fall 96(59), 64-66
SSI: Trends and changes, 1974-80 (A), Jy 82(45), 3-12
Unearned income of Supplemental Security Income recipients, May 1982 (A), My 83(46), 3-6

- Kennedy, Lenna (continued)
 Women aged 65 or older receiving SSI payments,
 December 1996 (N), No. 4, 97(60), 39-44
- Kennedy, Lenna D., and Schmulowitz, Jack
 SSI: payments to lawfully resident aliens, 1978-79 (A),
 Mr 80(43), 3-10
- Kennedy, Lenna D.; Brooks, Alfreda M.; and Scott,
 Charles G.
 SSI recipients in multirecipient households, March
 1994 (N), Fall 95(58), 49-54
- Kenya, proposal for a Social Security system, Winter 93(56),
 100-102
- Kerns, Wilmer L.
 Cash benefits for short-term sickness, 1970-94 (N),
 No. 1, 97(60), 49-53
 Federal Employees' Retirement System Act of 1986 (A),
 N 86(49), 5-10
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-90 (N), Fall
 92(55), 59-66
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-91 (N),
 Spring 94(57), 87-95
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-94 (N), No. 1,
 97(60), 54-60
 Protection against income loss during the first 6 months
 of illness or injury (N), Fall 94(57), 88-92
 Role of the private sector in financing social welfare
 programs, 1972-92 (N), Spring 95(58), 66-73
 Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Ja 86(49),
 19-22, 41-44, 49-59
 Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Ap 87(50),
 44-47, 52-64
 Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Jy 89(52),
 37-41, 52-55, 62-76
 Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), S 91(54),
 38-42, 54-57, 68-71, 76
 Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Winter 93(56),
 36-40, 55-58, 73
- Kerns, Wilmer L., and Glanz, Milton P.
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-85 (A), Ag
 88(51), 3-10
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-87 (A), N
 89(52), 18-26
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-88 (A), F
 91(54), 2-11
- Kerns, Wilmer L.; Glanz, Milton P.; and Schmulowitz, Jack
 Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-84 (N), My
 87(50), 59-67
- Kestenbaum, Bert
 Domestic workers covered under OASDHI, 1976 (N),
 Ja 80(43), 14-17
 State and local government employees covered under
 Social Security, 1977-81 (N), D 82(45), 11-13
- Kestenbaum, Bert, and Chaplain, Chris
 Interaction with Social Security of 1996 civil service
 retirement system annuitants (N), No. 3,
 97(60), 33-39
- Kestenbaum, Bert; Diez, Greg; Shiman, Howard; and
 Younger, Marvin
 Mortality of older widows and wives (N), O 82(45),
 24-27
- Kilss, Beth, and Scheuren, Frederick J.
 The 1973 CPS-IRS-SSA exact match study (from
 October 1978) (HR), Jy 88(51), 23-31
- King, Gwendolyn
 commissioner, Ag 89(52), 10
 How does Social Security protect America's children?
 (N), Spring 92(55), 57-61
 speech excerpts, Spring 92(55), 66-67; Summer 92(55),
 76-77; Fall 92(55), 73-74; Winter 92(55), 66-67
- King, Roland E.
 Actuarial status of the Hospital Insurance and Supple-
 mentary Medical Insurance trust funds (A),
 O 83(46), 9-15
- Kingson, Eric R.
 The health of very early retirees (A), S 82(45), 3-9
- Klees, Barbara, and Warfield, Carter
 Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1986
 trustees report) (A), Jy 86(49), 10-18
 Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1987
 trustees report) (A), Je 87(50), 11-20
 Knowledge of Social Security: Survivor families with
 young children (A), D 83(46), 3-13
- Kochhar, Satya
 Denial of SSI applications because of excess
 resources (N), Summer 92(55), 52-56
 Development of diagnostic data in the 10-percent
 sample of disabled SSI recipients (TA), Jy
 91(54), 10-21
- Kochhar, Satya, and Scott, Charles G.
 Disability patterns among SSI recipients (A), Spring
 95(58), 3-14
 Living arrangements of SSI recipients (A), No. 1,
 97(60), 18-28
- Koo, Helen D.
 Determinants of divorce (RG), Ag 89(52), 17-19
- Kritzer, Barbara E.
 Argentina changes its family allowance program (IU),
 Winter 96(59), 75
 Chile changes its health care system (N), D 83(46),
 16-18
 Chile changes Social Security (N), My 81(44), 33-37
 El Salvador to offer privatized Social Security (IU),
 No. 1, 97(60), 63
 France proposes retirement savings funds (IU), No. 1,
 97(60), 63-64
 Indexation in Chile (IU), Winter 96(59), 75
 Mexican privatization postponed (IU), Winter 96(59), 75
 Mexico changes its Social Security system (IU), Spring
 96(59), 97
 New Social Security measures in the United Kingdom
 (IU), Spring 94(57), 112
 Peru modifies its pension plan (IU), Winter 95(58), 140
 Privatizing Social Security: The Chilean experience (A),
 Fall 96(59), 45-55
 Recent developments in the United Kingdom (IU),
 Summer 93(56), 93-94
 Status of Peru's new private pension system (IU),
 Spring 95(58), 89-90
 Update on Chilean health care (IU), Summer 95(58), 77
 Update on Colombian pension and health care reform
 (IU), Summer 95(58), 77-78

- Kritzer, Barbara (continued)
 Updates on selected Latin American countries (IU),
 Winter 96(59), 75
 Uruguay sets up dual system of public and private
 pensions (IU), Spring 96(59), 97-98
 Venezuela proposes Social Security reform (IU), Fall
 94(57), 101
- Kunkel, Jeffrey L., and Clingman, Michael D.
 Average wages for 1985-90 for indexing under the
 Social Security Act (N), Winter 92(55), 58-65

L

labor force

- demographic and socioeconomic aspects of aging,
 My 85(48), 46-47
 early retirees, Mr 89(52), 17-18
 earnings of SSI disability recipients, Spring 96(59),
 22-42
 mandatory retirement and, N 80(43), 20-29, 55
 older self-employed workers' participation patterns,
 Ap 80(43), 17-28
 older workers and old-age and survivors insurance,
 Summer 93(56), 47-57
 SSI disability recipients, Spring 96(59), 22-42
 trends in health near the age of retirement, F 87(50),
 5-30
 women, Jy 80(43), 28-31; Ag 80(43), 10-16; S 83(46),
 10-12
 work and retirement decisions of married, Ap 80(43),
 3-16
 work experience and earnings of middle-aged black
 and white men, 1965-71, D 80(43), 16-34
- Labor-force participation and earnings of SSI disability
 recipients: A pooled cross-sectional time series
 approach to the behavior of individuals (A), Spring
 96(59), 22-42
- Labor-force participation of older married women (A),
 Ag 80(43), 10-16
- Labor-force participation patterns of older self-employed
 workers (A), Ap 80(43), 17-28
- labor market and older persons' behavior, Ap 80(43), 30-33
- Lahiri, Kajal; Vaughan, Denton R.; and Wixon, Bernard
 Modeling SSA's sequential disability determination
 process using matched SIPP data (A), Winter
 95(58), 3-42
- Lando, Mordechai E.; Brown, Mary A; and Farley, Alice V.
 Recent trends in the Social Security Disability Insur-
 ance program (A), Ag 82(45), 3-14
- LaPlante, Mitchell P.; Chapman, Steven H.; and
 Wilensky, Gail
 Life expectancy and health status of the aged (A),
 O 86(49), 24-48
- Latimer, Murray W., dies, O 85(48), 3
- Latvia, U.S. Social Security benefits, Fall 93(56), 105
- legislation
 1935, Constitutional background to the Social Security
 Act, Ja 87(50), 5-11

legislation (continued)

- 1979
 energy crisis assistance program, payments under
 SSI, Mr 80(43), 1
 Social Security related, My 80(43), 1
- 1980
 changes in OASDHI and SSI program, F 81(44), 1
 Crude Oil Windfall Profit Tax Act, Low-Income
 Energy Assistance program, Ja 84(46), 11-21
 disability amendments, D 80(43), 1; Ap 81(44),
 14-31; My 82(45), 3-27; O 82(45), 31
 Bellmon report, My 82(45), 3-27
 history and summary of provisions, Ap 81(44),
 14-31
 Omnibus Reconciliation Act, Mr 81(44), 1
 benefit changes under the Medicare and Medi-
 caid programs, Jy 81(44), 1
 Social Security related, Mr 81(44), 1
- 1981
 Black Lung Benefits Revenue Act, N 82(45), 26-28
 interfund borrowing permitted, S 83(46), 13-14
 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act
 history and summary of OASDI and Medicare
 provisions, O 81(44), 3-24
 restoration of certain minimum benefits and
 other OASDI program changes,
 Mr 82(45), 3-12
 secretary's report to Congress on payments
 to deceased beneficiaries, Jy
 82(45), 1-2
 railroad retirement, D 81(44), 20-22
 Unemployment Insurance (1981 and 1982),
 My 83(46), 10-14
- 1982
 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act, summary of
 legislation affecting SSI, OASDI, and
 Medicare, Jy 83(46), 49-60
 private pensions, Ag 83(46), 3-8
 Social Security related, F 83(46), 1
 Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act, sum-
 mary of legislation affecting SSI, OASDI,
 and Medicare, Jy 83(46), 49-60; Ag 83(46),
 1, 3-8
 Unemployment Insurance (1981 and 1982),
 My 83(46), 10-14
- 1983
 Northern Mariana Islands, Ap 84(47), 2
 Railroad Retirement Solvency Act,
 D 83(46), 14-16; Ap 84(47), 1
 Social Security amendments
 Artful work: The politics of Social Security
 reform, S 85(48), 22-23
 delayed program changes take effect, Ja
 84(47), 1
 history and summary of provisions, Jy
 83(46), 3-48
 signed by President (Reagan), My 83(46), 1
 Social Security related, Ap 84(47), 1-2
 transfer for military service wage credits,
 Jy 83(46), 1
 Unemployment Insurance, Je 84(47), 21-24

legislation (continued)

1984

Deficit Reduction Act

AFDC program, D 84(47), 3-6

Medicare and Medicaid programs, N 84(47), 11-15

OASDI and SSI programs, N 84(47), 3-10

Disability Benefits Reform Act, Ap 85(48), 5-32

implementation and analysis of section 1619, N 86(49), 11-45

Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act amendments, Ap 85(48), 39-40

Retirement Equity Act, My 85(48), 38-44

1985

Consolidated Omnibus Reconciliation Act, Ag 86(49), 22-31

report of the disability advisory council: Executive summary, S 88(51), 13-17

Social Security related, Mr 86(49), 17-19

1986

continuing appropriations for fiscal year 1987, Ja 87(50), 50

Employment Opportunities for Disabled Americans Act, Ja 87(50), 51-53; Mr 87(50), 25-35

Federal Employees' Retirement System Act, N 86(49), 5-10; Ap 87(50), 47-49

Immigration Reform and Control Act, Ja 87(50), 50-51

Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act, Ja 87(50), 45-47

Omnibus Drug Enforcement, Education, and Control Act, Ja 87(50), 49-50

Social Security related, Ja 87(50), 45-53

Tax Reform Act, Ja 87(50), 47-49

1987, Social Security related, Ap 88(51), 4-11

1988

Medicare Catastrophic Coverage Act, S 88(51), 2

Social Security related, Ap 89(52), 14-20

1989, Social Security related, My 90(53), 24-29

1990, Social Security related, My 91(54), 19-29

1991

Unemployment Insurance, Spring 93(56), 87-88

veterans and servicemembers, Fall 92(55), 69-72

1993, Social Security related, Spring 94(57), 72-74

1994

Domestic Employment Reform Act, Winter 94(57), 72-73

Social Security related, Winter 94(57), 49-54

1996

health insurance reform, No. 4, 97(60), 18-31

major welfare reforms, Fall 96(59), 56-63, 77

President signs H.R. 3136, 'The Contract with America Advancement Act,' Spring 96(59), 93-94

program legislation enacted in the first half of, Summer 96(59), 64-66

Leimer, Dean R.

A guide to Social Security's money's worth issues (A), Summer 95(58), 3-20

Leimer, Dean R., and Lesnoy, Selig D.

Social Security and private saving: Theory and historical evidence (A), Ja 85(48), 14-30

Length of stay on the Supplemental Security Income disability program (A), Spring 95(58), 29-47

Lennox, Corrinne B.

Social Security benefits and SSI payments for centenarians, December 1994 (N), Fall 95(58), 55-56

Leonesio, Michael V.

The economics of retirement: A nontechnical guide (A), Winter 96(59), 29-50

Effects of the Social Security earnings test on the labor-market activity of older Americans: A review of the evidence (A), My 90(53), 2-21

Social Security and older workers (A), Summer 93(56), 47-57

Leonesio, Michael V., and Choudhury, Sharmila

Life-cycle aspects of poverty among older women (A), No. 2, 97(60), 17-36

The level and trend in poverty (S), Ap 86(49), 25-26

Levy, Jesse M.

Demographic factors in the disability determination process: A logistic approach (A), Mr 80(43), 11-16

Life-cycle aspects of poverty among older women (A), No. 2, 97(60), 17-36

Life expectancy and health status of the aged (A), O 86(49), 24-48

LIHEAP (see Low-Income Home Energy Assistance program)

Lillard, Lee A., and Waite, Linda J.

Determinants of divorce (N), F 90(53), 29-31

Lingg, Barbara A.

Beneficiaries affected by the annual earnings test in 1977 (A), D 80(43), 3-15

Beneficiaries affected by the annual earnings test in 1978 (N), Ap 83(46), 23-34

Beneficiaries affected by the annual earnings test in 1980 (N), N 84(47), 16-24, 33

Beneficiaries affected by the annual earnings test in 1982 (N), My 86(49), 25-32

Effects of OASDI benefit increase, June 1980 (N), N 80(43), 30-33

Female Social Security beneficiaries aged 60 or older, 1960-82 (N), S 83(46), 10-12

Social Security beneficiaries using direct deposit procedure, December 1978 (N), Mr 80(43), 17-20

Social Security benefits for aged women, December 1993 (N), Summer 94(57), 70-71

Social Security benefits of female retired workers and two-worker couples (A), F 82(45), 3-24

Women beneficiaries aged 62 or older, 1960-88 (A), Jy 90(53), 2-12

Women Social Security beneficiaries aged 62 and older, 1960-79 (N), Jy 80(43), 28-31

Women Social Security beneficiaries aged 62 or older, 1960-83 (N), F 85(48), 27-31

Women Social Security beneficiaries aged 62 or older, 1960-85 (N), Mr 87(50), 36-41

- Lininger, Charles A., and Ycas, Martynas A.
The income survey development program: Design features and initial findings (A), N 81(44), 13-19
- List of SSA nonresearch publications of interest to the research community (N), S 84(47), 24-25
- Litow, Leon
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), S 91(54), 75-76
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Winter 93(56), 74-75
- Liu, Lillian
China prepares for new social insurance legislation (IU), Winter 94(57), 74-75
Financial difficulties in Russian Federation pension fund (IU), Summer 92(55), 79-80
Income security in transition for the aged and children in the Soviet Union and in the Russian Federation (A), Spring 93(56), 60-82
Japan improves benefits for the unemployed, aged workers, and parents on child care leave (IU), Winter 94(57), 76-77
Japan introduces changes to meet rising costs in its public pension system (IU), Spring 95(58), 88-89
Japan introduces new forms of Social Security in South China (IU), Spring 93(56), 93-94
Recent Social Security developments in the People's Republic of China (N), Ap 87(50), 75-78
Russian Federation to introduce compulsory health insurance (IU), Summer 92(55), 80
Social Security for State-sector workers in the People's Republic of China: The reform decade and beyond (A), O 91(54), 2-16
Social Security problems in Western European countries (N), F 84(47), 17-22
Social Security reforms in Japan (N), Ag 87(50), 29-37
Taiwan introduces universal health insurance (IU), Winter 94(57), 78-79
Ten republics of the commonwealth of independent States sign Social Security agreement (IU), Summer 92(55), 80-81
Unemployment in Russia (IU), Winter 93(56), 78-79
United Kingdom adopts "equal treatment" in its 1995 pension act and other provisions affecting women (IU), Summer 96(59), 72-73
- living arrangements of poor aged singles, Ap 81(44), 3-13
Living arrangements of SSI recipients (A), Jy 90(53), 14-25
Living arrangements of SSI recipients (A), No. 1, 97(60), 18-28
- Loeff, Joan W.
Characteristics of households and persons receiving selected noncash benefits, 1983 (S), Jy 85(48), 49-50
Federal expenditures by State for fiscal year 1984 (S), Jy 85(48), 50
The level and trend in poverty (S), Ap 86(49), 25-26
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Ap 87(51), 52-58, 60-64
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Jy 89(52), 62-76
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), S 91(54), 71-75, 79
- Loeff, Joan (continued)
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Winter 93(56), 70-74, 80
Long-range projection of average benefits under OASDI (N), Ja 82(45), 15-20
The Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act (1984 amendments) (N), Ap 85(48), 39-40
Long-term disability programs in selected countries (A), S 87(50), 8-21
Long-term effects of transitional employment services (A), Winter 95(58), 71-81
- Long, Wayne S.
Child tax benefits: A comparison of the Canadian and U.S. programs (N), Fall 94(57), 93-96
Employment covered under the Social Security program, 1985 (N), O 88(51), 52-53
Social Security numbers issued: A 20-year review (N), Spring 93(56), 83-86
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Winter 93(56), 77-79
State and local government employees covered under Social Security, 1984 (N), D 87(50), 29-32
State and local government workers covered under Social Security, 1987 (N), Summer 92(55), 43-47
A look at the economic status of the aged then and now (N), Mr 82(45), 16-22
A look at very early retirees (A), Mr 89(52), 16-29
- Lopata, Helena Znaniecka, and Norr, Kathleen Fordham
Changing commitments of American women to work and family roles (A), Je 80(43), 3-14
- Lopez, Eduard A.
Constitutional background to the Social Security Act of 1935 (A), Ja 87(50), 5-11
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Ap 87(50), 8-20
- Lopez, Eduard; Aldrich, Jonathan; and Fox, Alan
Purchasing power of U.S. Social Security benefits abroad, 1970-82 (A), S 83(46), 3-9
- Lopez, Eduard, and Donovan, Edmund T.
Goldfarb and Mathews: Legal challenges to the dependency test for spouse's benefits (N), D 84(47), 22-27
- Low-income aged: Eligibility and participation in SSI (A), My 82(45), 28-35
- Low-income energy assistance program (A), Ja 83(46), 11-32
- Low-income home energy assistance program (LIHEAP) 1979 legislation, My 80(45), 1
low income and, Ja 83(46), 11-32
public assistance, Ja 83(46), 17; F 83(46), 1
Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 57-58; Ap 87(50), 61-62; Jy 89(52), 73-74; S 91(54), 75-76; Winter 93(56), 74-75
SSA's annual report to Congress, Ag 82(45), 1-2
under SSI, Mr 80(43), 1; F 83(46), 1
- Lubitz, James; Bye, Barry; and Riley, Gerald
Medicare utilization by disabled-worker beneficiaries: A longitudinal analysis (A), D 87(50), 13-28
- Luxembourg
Social Security agreement, Fall 93(56), 106
Social Security problems, F 84(47), 17-22
Social Security related, My 80(43), 1

Luzadis, Rebecca A., and Mitchell, Olivia S.
Pension responses to changes in Social Security (N),
Ag 89(52), 12-13

M

McCoy, John L.
Social Security and Medicare: A policy primer (R),
Spring 94(57), 107

McCoy, John L., and Iams, Howard M.
Predictors of mortality among newly retired workers
(A), Mr 91(54), 2-10

McCoy, John, and Tissue, Thomas
Income and living arrangements among poor aged
singles (A), Ap 81(44), 3-13

McCoy, John L., and Weems, Kerry
Disabled-worker beneficiaries and disabled SSI
recipients: A profile of demographic and
program characteristics (A), My 89(52), 16-28

McCoy, John L.; Armstrong, Timothy; and Iams, Howard M.
The hazard of mortality among aging retired- and
disabled-worker men: A comparative
sociodemographic and health status
analysis (A), Fall 94(57), 76-87

McCoy, John L.; Davis, Miles; and Hudson, Russell E.
Geographic patterns of disability in the United States
(A), Spring 94(57), 25-36

McDermid, Ann A., and Clark, Robert
Determinants of retirement (RG), Ja 89(52), 33-35

McDermid, Ann Archibald; Clark, Robert L.; and Johnson,
Thomas
Allocation of time and resources by married couples
approaching retirement (A), Ap 80(43), 3-16

McKay, Steven F.
Long-range projection of average benefits under
OASDI (N), Ja 82(45), 15-20

McKay, Steven F., and Schobel, Bruce D.
Characteristics of newly awarded recipients of the
Social Security regular minimum benefit
(A), Je 82(45), 11-19

McManus, Leo A.
Evaluation of disability insurance savings due to
beneficiary rehabilitation (A), F 81(44), 19-26

McManus, Leo A.; Bell, Stephen H.; and Rupp, Kalman
Design of the project NetWork return-to-work experi-
ment for persons with disabilities (A),
Summer 94(57), 3-20

McMillan, Alma W., and Bixby, Ann Kallman
Benefits and beneficiaries under public employee
retirement systems, calendar year 1977
(N), Ap 80(43), 40-44

Social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1978 (A),
My 80(43), 3-17

McMillen, Marilyn M.
Sex-specific equivalent retirement ages: 1940-2050
(A), Mr 84(47), 3-10

McNeace, Concepcion
New Zealand reaches consensus on social policy (IU),
Fall 96(59), 80-81

McSteen, Martha A.
acting commissioner of SSA, O 83(46), 1
Fifty-years of Social Security (A), Ag 85(48), 36-44
messages commemorating 50th anniversary, Ja 85(48),
2-3; Ag 85(48), 8-9

Maintenance-in-kind, SSI recipients, May 1982, My 83(46), 6

Major welfare reforms enacted in 1996 (N), Fall 96(59), 56-63

Mallan, Lucy B; Esposito, Louis; and Podoff, David
Distribution of increased benefits under alternative
earnings tests (A), S 80(43), 3-9

Mandatory retirement and labor-force participation of
respondents in the retirement history study (A),
N 80(43), 20-29, 55

Manton, Kenneth G., and Tolley, H. Dennis
Disability adjusted cost savings for changes in normal
retirement age (RG), Winter 96(59), 71-74

Marsh, Robert E.
Fiftieth anniversary edition: The report of the Committee
on Economic Security of 1935 (S), Ag 85(48),
50-51

The income and resources of the elderly in 1978 (A),
D 81(44), 3-11

Socioeconomic status of Indochinese refugees in the
United States: Progress and problems (A),
O 80(43), 11-20

Marsh, Robert E; Duvall, Henrietta J.; and Goudreau, Karen
W.
Aid to Families with Dependent Children: Characteristics
of recipients in 1979 (A), 82(45), 3-9, 19

Martini, Alberto
Why SIPP and CPS produce different poverty measures
among the elderly (RG), No. 4, 97(60), 50-55

Mattson, David R., and Rocklin, Sarah G.
The Employment Opportunities for Disabled Americans
Act: Legislative history and summary of
provisions (A), Mr 87(50), 25-35

Mattson, David R., and Trout, John
A 10-year review of the Supplemental Security Income
program (A), Ja 84(47), 3-24

Maxfield, Linda Drazga (see also Drazga, Linda)
The 1982 new beneficiary survey: An introduction (A),
N 83(46), 3-11; (HR), Mr 88(51), 38-46

Income of new retired workers by age at first benefit
receipt: Findings from the new beneficiary
survey (A), Jy 85(48), 7-26

Maxfield, Linda Drazga, and Reno, Virginia P.
Distribution of income sources of recent retirees:
Findings from the new beneficiary survey
(A), Ja 85(48), 7-13

Meaning of the Social Security number (N), 82(45), 29-30

Measures to reduce SSI payment errors, Ap 80(43), 1

Measuring expenditures for social welfare programs (C), Je
88(51), 20, 63-65

Medicaid

1993 legislation, Winter 93(56), 87-88; Summer 94(57), 64-65
AFDC recipients, Ja 83(46), 16-18
benefit changes, Jy 81(44), 1
characteristics of households and persons receiving selected noncash benefits, 1983, Jy 85(48), 49-50
Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985, Ag 86(49), 22-31
Deficit Reduction Act of 1984, N 84(47), 11-15
Employment Opportunities for Disabled Americans Act, Ja 87(50), 51-53; Mr 87(50), 25-35
fast facts and figures, Je 86(49), 15; My 87(50), 17; Winter 94(57), 59
implementation and analysis of Public Law 98-460—section 1619, N 86(49), 11-45
institutions and SSI recipients, December 1979, Ap 81(44), 32-37, 47
Omnibus Drug Enforcement, Education, and Control Act of 1986, Ja 87(50), 49-50
Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 55-56; Ap 87(50), 58-60; Jy 89(52), 48-51; S 91(54), 49-53; Winter 93(56), 49-54
sources of information, Ja 86(49), 60; Ap 87(50), 65; Jy 89(52), 77-79; S 91(54), 80-81; Winter 93(56), 81-82
Social Security related legislation, Ap 88(51), 10-11; Ap 89(52), 18-19; My 90(53), 28-29; My 91(54), 25-26; Winter 93(56), 87-88; Summer 94(57), 64-65; Winter 94(57), 49-54
State of the union address, F 82(45), 1
State programs and SSI, My 87(50), 67-70
welfare provisions, Fall 96(59), 60-61

medical and health care

1980 and 1983, Ja 90(53), 12-16
aged, income, assets, and health insurance coverage, Spring 92(55), 3-25
aged, work, health, and income, S 87(50), 22-25
characteristics of households and persons receiving selected noncash benefits, 1983, Jy 85(48), 49-50
Chile, D 83(46), 16-18
expenditures, My 80(43), 12-13; N 81(44), 10-12; Ag 83(46), 17; D 84(47), 21-22; F 86(49), 19-21; My 87(50), 60-61; Ag 88(51), 4; N 89(52), 20-21; Ja 90(53), 12-16; F 91(54), 4-5; Fall 92(55), 60-61; Summer 93(56), 70-76; Spring 94(57), 87-89; Summer 95(58), 65-73; Fall 96(59), 65-75; No. 1, 97(60), 54-60
health insurance coverage among recently entitled disability insurance beneficiaries, N 89(52), 5-13
insurance reform legislation, No. 4, 97(60), 18-31
international comparisons
1960-76, Ja 80(43), 3-8
1970-80, O 87(50), 19-14
1980 and 1983, Ja 90(53), 12-16
private social welfare expenditures, 1972-87, N 89(52), 18-26

medical and health care (continued)

role of the private sector in financing, Spring 95(58), 67-68
survivor families with children, determinants and consequences, F 84(47), 3-16
worldwide trends, S 86(49), 9-10

Medicare

1982 legislation, summary, Jy 83(46), 49-60
1983 amendments, Jy 83(46), 3-48
1988 Catastrophic Coverage Act, S 88(51), 2
1993 legislation, Spring 94(57), 73; Summer 94(57), 63-64
actuarial cost estimates, Mr 83(46), 14-51
benefit changes, Jy 81(44), 1
Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985, Ag 86(49), 22-31
costs prior to retirement for disabled-worker beneficiaries, Ap 91(54), 2-23
deductible increases, Ja 80(43), 1; Ja 81(44), 1; N 84(47), 1; N 85(48), 3; Ja 87(50), 3; N 87(50), 2; Ja 88(51), 1; Ja 91(54), 21-22; D 91(54), 19; Fall 92(55), 76; Winter 93(6), 85; Winter 94(57), 72; Winter 95(58), 132; Winter 96(59), 70; No. 4 97(60), 45
Deficit Reduction Act of 1984, N 84(47), 11-15
delayed program changes take effect, Ja 84(47), 1
disabled-worker beneficiaries, D 87(50), 13-28
fast facts and figures, Ja 86(49), 15; My 87(50), 16-17
fifty years of Social Security, Ag 84(48), 36-44
health insurance coverage among recently entitled disability insurance beneficiaries, N 89(52), 5-13
Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, O 81(44), 3-24
premium changes, S 81(44), 1; F 82(45), 1; N 84(47), 1; Ja 87(50), 3; N 87(50), 2; S 88(51), 2; Ja 91(54), 21-22; D 91(54), 19; Winter 93(56), 85; Winter 94(57), 72; Fall 95(55), 76; Winter 95(58), 132; Winter 96(59), 70; No. 4, 97(60), 45
Social Security (2d edition), N 81(44), 20-22
Social Security (3rd edition), Jy 85(48), 49
Social Security and (policy primer), Spring 94(57), 107
Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 19-22; Ap 87(50), 20-24; Jy 89(52), 43-48; S 91(54), 45-48; Winter 93(56), 43-49
sources of information, Ja 86(49), 60; Ap 87(50), 65; Jy 89(52), 77-79; S 91(54), 80-81; Winter 93(57), 81-82
Social Security related legislation, Ap 88(51), 10-11; Ap 89(52), 16, 18-19; My 90(53), 28-29; My 91(54), 25; Winter 94(57), 49-50; Spring 96(59), 93-95
trust funds
actuarial status, O 83(46), 9-12; My 84(47), 9-16; My 85(48), 3; Je 85(48), 32-40; Je 86(49), 10-17; Je 87(50), 11-20; Je 88(51), 11-16; Je 90(53), 8-13; Je 91(54), 12-25; Summer 92(55), 36-42; Spring 93(56), 52-59; Spring 94(57), 53-59; Summer 95(58), 58-64; Summer 96(59), 57-63, 71; No. 2, 97(60), 61-67

- Medicare (continued)
- financial status, Mr 83(46), 3-13
 - financing developments/cost projections, S 80(43), 10-20, 35
 - gifts to, F 82(45), 34-35
 - interfund borrowing, Je 82(45), 4-6; S 83(46), 13-14; Je 86(49), 3
 - investment policies and procedures, Ja 82(45), 3-7; Spring 96(59), 94
 - waiting period for disabled-worker beneficiaries, My 89(52), 2-15
- Medicare costs prior to retirement for disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), Ap 91(54), 2-23
- Medicare utilization by disabled-worker beneficiaries: A longitudinal analysis (A), D 87(50), 13-28
- men
- disability determination process, logistic approach, Mr 80(43), 14-15
 - domestic workers under OASDHI, 1976, Ja 80(43), 14-17
 - early retirees, Mr 89(52), 16-29
 - equalization of treatment under Social Security, F 87(50), 49
 - European community striving for gender equality, Summer 95(58), 78-80
 - European court of justice orders equal treatment of men and women awaiting pensions, F 91(54), 14-16; Spring 94(57), 110-111
 - extended worklives, Ag 89(52), 14-16
 - Goldfarb and Mathews: Legal challenges to the dependency test for spouses benefits, 84(47), 22-27
 - health of very early retirees, S 82(45), 3-9
 - mortality among aging retired- and disabled-worker, fall 94(57), 76-87
 - retirement equivalent age, 1940-2050, Mr 84(47), 3-10
 - United Kingdom, Summer 93(56), 93-94; Summer 96(59), 72-73
 - work and retirement decisions of older married, Ap 80(43), 3-16
 - work experience and earnings of middle-aged black and white, 1965-71, D 80(43), 16-34
- Menefee, John A.; Edwards, Bea; and Schieber, Sylvester J. Analysis of nonparticipation in the SSI program (A), Je 81(44), 3-21
- Merriam, Ida C.
- Economic status of the aged (C), D 88(51), 17-18, 45
 - memory of, No. 1, 97(60), 62
 - message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 30-31
 - Social welfare in the United States, 1934-54 (from October 1955) (HR), Je 88(51), 21-33
- Messages commemorating 50th anniversary (A), Ag 85(48), 5-35
- Mexico
- changes its Social Security system, Spring 96(59), 97
 - new mandatory pension program, Spring 92(55), 74
 - privatization postponed, Winter 96(59), 75
- microsimulation, STATS model for policy analysis, D 87(50), 4-12
- Military wage credits, Jy 83(46), 1
- Miller, Nancy
- Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Ja 86(49), 7-18
- minimum benefit
- characteristics of newly awarded recipients, Je 82(45), 11-19
 - restoration of certain minimum benefits, Mr 82(45), 3-12
- Mitchell, Olivia S., and Luzadis, Rebecca A.
- Pension responses to changes in Social Security (N), Ag 89(52), 12-13
- Modeling SSA's sequential disability determination process using matched SIPP data (A), Winter 95(58), 3-42
- Moffitt, Robert A.; Reville, Robert T.; and Winkler, Anne E.
- State AFDC rules regarding the treatment of cohabitators: 1993 (A), Winter 94(57), 26-33
- Money incomes of aged and nonaged family units, 1967-84 (A), Ag 87(50), 9-28
- Money's worth issues, Social Security (A), Summer 95(58), 3-20
- The Monthly OASDI one-percent sample file (TA), Je 89(52), 8-15
- mortality
- and early retirement, S 82(45), 10-14; D 82(45), 3-10
 - and health near the age of retirement, F 87(50), 5-30
 - and health of very early retirees, S 82(45), 3-9
 - and income inequality, Summer 95(58), 34-50
 - demographic and socioeconomic aspects of aging, My 85(48), 46-47
 - economically developed countries, Summer 95(58), 34-50
 - life expectancy and health status of the aged, O 86(49), 24-48
 - mortality analysis pitfalls, S 82(43), 12-14
 - older widows and wives, O 82(45), 24-27
 - predictors of mortality among newly retired workers, Mr 91(54), 2-10
 - rate, blacks, S 82(45), 5-6
 - recent trends, F 87(50), 5
 - retired- and disabled-worker men, Fall 94(57), 76-87
- Mortality and early retirement (A), D 82(45), 3-10
- Mortality and income inequality among economically developed countries (A), Summer 95(58), 34-50
- Mortality of older widows and wives (N), O 82(45), 24-27
- mothers
- absent, AFDC good cause claims for refusing to cooperate in establishing paternity or securing child support, My 83(46), 7-10
 - changing Social Security benefits to reflect child-care years, Winter 94(57), 10-24
 - equalization of treatment of men and women, F 87(50), 49-52
 - widowed and proposed changes in OASI, F 81(44), 3-18
- Mr. Social Security: The life of Wilbur J. Cohen (R), Spring 96(59), 91-92
- Mulberg, Ruthellen
- AFDC: Good cause claims for refusing to cooperate in establishing paternity or securing child support (N), My 83(46), 7-10
- Mulberg, Ruthellen; Oberheu, Howard; and Scott, Charles G.
- SSA's outreach efforts to contact beneficiaries eligible for SSI payments (N), Ja 88(51), 12-17

- Muller, L. Scott
 Disability beneficiaries who work and their experience under program work incentives (A), Summer 92(55), 2-19
 Forging linkages: Modifying disability benefit programs to encourage employment (R), O 90(53), 22-25
 Health insurance coverage among recently entitled disability insurance beneficiaries: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), N 89(52), 2-17
 Receipt of multiple benefits by disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), N 80(43), 3-19, 43
- Muller, L. Scott, and Hennessey, John C.
 The effect of vocational rehabilitation and work incentives in helping the disabled-worker beneficiary back to work (A), Spring 95(58), 15-28
 Work efforts of disabled-worker beneficiaries: Preliminary findings from the new beneficiary followup survey (A), Fall 94(57), 42-51
- Muller, L. Scott; Bye, Barry V.; and Scott, Charles G.
 Labor-force participation and earnings of SSI disability recipients: A pooled cross-sectional time series approach to the behavior of individuals (A), Spring 96(59), 22-42
- Mussey, Sol
 Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1984 trustees report) (A), My 84(47), 9-16
 Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1985 trustees report) (A), Je 85(48), 32-40
- Myers, Robert J.
 Actual costs of the Social Security system over the years compared with 1935 estimates (A), Mr 82(45), 13-15
 Actuarial aspects of financing old-age and survivors insurance (from June 1953) (HR), N 88(51), 18-26
 Actuarial research and analysis (C), N 88(51), 16-17
 deputy commissioner for policy, Je 81(44), 1
 Financial status of the Social Security program (A), Mr 83(46), 3-13
 Investment policies and procedures of the Social Security trust funds (A), Ja 82(45), 3-7
 message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 32-33
 resignation, Ja 82(45), 1; Mr 82(45), 1
 Why do people retire from work early? (A), S 82(45), 10-14
- N**
- National Academy of Social Insurance, Security for America's children, Spring 92(55), 57-62; Summer 92(55), 69-75; Winter 95(58), 111-114
 National Academy's Report on Children in the SSI program (ES), Winter 95(58), 111-114
 National Advisory Council on Aging, S 90(53), 17
 National Commission on Childhood Disability (ES), Winter 95(58), 108-110
 National Commission on Social Security interim report, Mr 80(43), 1
- National Commission on Social Security: Recommendations (A), My 81(44), 3-13
 National Commission on Social Security Reform (see also Social Security amendments of 1983)
 Actuarial cost estimates for OASDI and HI and for various possible changes in OASDI (appendix K) (A), Mr 83(46), 14-51
 Financial status of the Social Security program (appendix J) (A), Mr 83(46), 3-13
 membership, Ja 82(45), 1; Mr 82(45), 1
 Report of the National Commission on Social Security Reform (chapters 1-4) (A), F 83(46), 3-38
 State of the union address, F 82(45), 1; Mr 83(46), 1
 National Commission on Unemployment Compensation report, O 81(44), 37-39
 National Commission's opinion poll, Ag 80(43), 1-2
 National expenditures on Social Security and health in selected countries (A), Ja 90(53), 12-16
 national health expenditures, 1980, N 81(44), 12
 Nelson, William J., Jr.
 Changing the method for calculating quarters of coverage: The impact on workers' insured status (A), Ap 84(47), 3-7
 Disability trends in the United States: A national and regional perspective (A), Fall 94(57), 27-41
 Employment covered under the Social Security program, 1935-84 (N), Ap 85(48), 33-39
 Fifty years ago, Ja 85(48), 4; Ap 85(48), 3-4; Je 85(48), 5-6
 Social Security programs in the United States (A), Jy 89(52), 27-36
 Social Security programs in the United States (A), S 91(54), 28-37
 Social Security programs in the United States (A), Winter 93(56), 28-36
 Workers' compensation: 1980-84 benchmark revisions (A), Jy 88(51), 4-21
 Workers' compensation: 1984-88 benchmark revisions (N), Fall 92(55), 41-58
 Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1985 (A), Ja 88(51), 4-9
 Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1986 (N), Mr 89(52), 34-41
 Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1987 (A), Ap 90(53), 2-11
 Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1988 (A), Mr 91(54), 12-20
 Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1989 (N), Spring 92(55), 51-56
 Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1990-91 (A), Fall 93(56), 68-74
- Nesler, Marianne
 Supplementary Social Security agreement with Germany enters into force (IU), Summer 96(59), 74
- Nestel, Gilbert, and Chirikos, Thomas N.
 Functional capacities of older men for extended worklives (N), Ag 89(52), 14-16
 Net worth and financial assets of age groups in 1984 (A), Mr 89(52), 2-15

Netherlands

- administrative costs, Ag 86(49), 32-33
- disability benefit programs to encourage employment, O 90(53), 23-24
- disability program growth, international trends, O 81(44), 8-29, 34
- earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 9
- expenditures on Social Security and health, Ja 90(53), 12-16
- health care expenditures compared with U.S.
 - 1960-76, Ja 80(43), 3-8
 - 1970-80, O 87(50), 19-24
- long-term disability programs, S 87(50), 8-21
- payroll contribution rate declines, Fall 93(56), 106
- poverty among single elderly women, Fall 96(59), 39
- Social Security problems, F 84(47), 17-22
- Social Security trends and developments since 1971, Mr 83(46), 52-62
- Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9; F 89(52), 14-26
- trends in disability and related programs, Summer 94(51), 21-26

The 1982 new beneficiary survey: An introduction (A), N 83(46), 3-11

new beneficiaries, 1982 survey

- announcement of followup, N 90(53), 37
- asset holdings of the newly disabled, D 86(49), 5-12
- assets of new retired-worker beneficiaries, Jy 85(48), 27-43
- characteristics of the longest job for new disabled workers, D 86(49), 13-18
- characteristics of the longest job for new retired workers, Mr 84(48), 5-21
- data system (1st phase), Summer 92(55), 20-35
- distribution of income sources of recent retirees, Ja 85(48), 7-13
- employment of retired-worker women, Mr 86(40), 5-13
- health insurance coverage among recently entitled disability insurance beneficiaries, N 89(52), 2-17
- health status of new retired-worker beneficiaries, F 85(48), 5-16
- how elderly women become poor, No. 4, 97(60), 46-50
- income of new disabled-worker beneficiaries and their families, Mr 87(50), 5-23
- income of new retired workers by age at first benefit receipt, Jy 85(48), 7-26
- income of new retired workers by Social Security benefit levels, My 85(48), 7-23
- income of retirement-aged persons in the United States, Jy 87(50), 5-14
- introduction, N 83(46), 3-11 (from November 1972) (HR), Mr 88(51), 38-46
- jobs of persons working after receiving retired-worker benefits, N 87(50), 4-18
- pension status of recently retired workers on their longest job, Ag 86(49), 5-21
- physically demanding occupations, health, and work after retirement, N 88(51), 3-15
- predictors of mortality among newly retired workers, Mr 91(54), 2-10

- new beneficiaries, 1982 survey (continued)
 - public use files, Winter 94(57), 25
 - reported reasons retired workers left their last job, Mr 85(48), 22-30
 - retirement-age women and pensions, D 88(51), 5-16
 - statistical notes from the new beneficiary data system, Spring 94(57), 60-71
 - women and Social Security, F 85(48), 17-26
 - work efforts of disabled-worker beneficiaries, Fall 94(57), 42-51
 - work while receiving disability insurance, No. 1, 97(60), 3-17
- The new beneficiary data system: The first phase (A), Summer 92(55), 20-35
- The new CPI and cost-of-living increases for OASDI and SSI (N), Ag 82(45), 15-17
- New Zealand
 - reaches consensus on social policy, Fall 96(59), 80-81
 - recent program developments, No. 3, 97(60), 53-60
- nonmarried persons
 - income and living arrangements of aged poor, Ap 81(44), 3-13
 - income sources, 1980, Ja 83(46), 3-10
- Norr, Kathleen Fordham, and Lopata, Helena Znaniecka
 - Changing commitments of American women to work and family roles (A), Je 80(43), 3-14
- The Norris decision (N), Ap 84(47), 13-15
- Northern Mariana Islands, 1983 legislation, Ap 84(47), 2
- Norway, totalization agreement, Jy 84(47), 1
- A note on sampling variance estimates for Social Security program participants from the survey of income and program participation (A), O 88(51), 4-21

O

- OASDI and SSI beneficiaries with a representative payee, 1981 (N), O 83(46), 16-17
- OASDI and SSI beneficiaries with representative payees (N), Winter 95(58), 115-123
- OASDI and SSI increases, Je 80(43), 1; Je 81(44), 1; My 82(45), 1; Ja 85(48) 5; Ja 86(49), 3; Ja 87(50), 3; D 87(50), 2; Ja 89(52), 27; Ja 90(53), 17; Ja 91(54), 21; N 91(54), 26; Fall 92(56), 75-76; Winter 93(56), 85; Winter 94(57), 72; Winter 95(58), 132; Winter 96(59), 70; No. 4, 97(60), 45
- OASDI, SSI, Medicare, Food Stamp, and veterans' programs (1984 changes) (N), Winter 94(57), 60-71
- Oberheu, Howard D.
 - Applications received in 1987 and allowance rates for Supplemental Security Income (A), Jy 91(54), 2-8
 - Interim assistance reimbursement payments (N), Jy 86(49), 19-24
- Oberheu, Howard; Mulberg, Ruthellen; and Scott, Charles G.
 - SSA's outreach efforts to contact beneficiaries eligible for SSI payments (N), Ja 88(51), 12-17
- Office of Legislation and Congressional Affairs (OLCA)
 - Social Security related legislation in 1988 (A), Ap 89(52), 14-20

Office of Legislation and Congressional Affairs (continued)
Social Security related legislation in 1989 (N), My 90(53), 24-29
Social Security related legislation in 1990 (N), My 91(54), 19-29

Office of Legislation and Policy (HCFA)

Deficit Reduction Act of 1984: Provisions related to the Medicare and Medicaid programs (A), N 84(47), 11-15

Office of Legislative and Regulatory Policy (SSA)

Deficit Reduction Act of 1984: Provisions related to the OASDI and SSI programs (A), N 84(47), 3-10
The Employment Opportunities for Disabled Americans

Act: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Mr 87(50), 25-35

Recent changes to the Railroad Retirement Act (N), D 81(44), 20-22; D 83(46), 14-16

Report on the earnings sharing implementation study (A), Mr 85(48), 31-41

Social Security disability amendments of 1980: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Ap 81(44), 14-31

Social Security related legislation in 1987 (A), Ap 88(51), 4-11

Summary of 1982 legislation affecting SSI, OASDI, and Medicare (N), Jy 83(46), 49-60

Office of Policy and Evaluation (FSA)

Deficit Reduction Act of 1984: Provisions related to the AFDC program (A), D 84(47), 3-6

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance (OASI)

1983 amendments, Jy 83(46), 3-48

administrative expenses, Mr 81(44), 22-23

current financing developments/cost projections, S 80(43), 11-16

payments to deceased beneficiaries, Jy 82(45), 1-2
proposed changes in and widowed mother's benefit, F 81(44), 3-18

retirement decisions of older workers, Summer 93(56), 47-57

SSA's annual report to Congress, Ag 84(47), 1; Ag 87(50), 3

Old-Age and Survivors Insurance trust fund

actuarial status, Je 82(45), 3-10; O 83(46), 3-8;

My 84(47), 3-8; Je 85(48), 27-31; My

86(49), 5-9; Je 87(50), 5-9; Je 88(51), 4-9;

Je 89(52), 2-7; Je 90(53), 2-7; Je 91(54),

2-11; Summer 92(55), 36-42; Spring

93(56), 52-59; Spring 94(57), 53-59;

Summer 95(58), 58-64; Winter 96(59), 70;

No. 2, 97(60), 61-67

financial status, Mr 83(46), 3-13

gifts to, F 82(45), 34-35

interfund borrowing, S 83(46), 13-14; Je 88(51), 3

investment policies and procedures, Ja 82(45), 3-7

National Commission on Social Security, interim report, Mr 80(43), 1

old-age benefits, earnings replacement rate in 12 countries, 1969-80, N 82(45), 3-11

Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI)

1982 legislation, summary, Jy 83(46), 49-60

1983 amendments, Jy 83(46), 3-48

Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (continued)

1987 legislation, Ap 88(51), 4-11

1996 civil service retirement system annuitants, No. 3, 97(60), 33-39

actuarial cost estimates, Mr 83(46), 14-51

administrative expenses, Mr 81(44), 21-28

adult assistance programs under the Social Security Act, O 85(48), 10-21

aged widows, Mr 81(44), 3-19

aliens, lawfully resident, Mr 80(43), 5-8

average benefits projection, Ja 82(45), 15-20

beneficiaries receiving multiple benefits, N 80(43), 3-19, 43

benefit computation program for personal computers, Spring 96(59), 89

benefit increases, Je 80(43), 1; Je 81(44), 1; My

82(45), 1; D 83(46), 1; Ja 84(47), 1;

D 84(47), 1; Ja 85(48), 5; Ja 86(49), 1;

Ja 87(50), 1; D 87(50), 1; Ja 89(52), 27;

Ja 90(53), 17; Ja 91(54), 21; N 91(54), 26;

Fall 92(55), 75-76; Winter 93(56), 85;

Winter 94(57), 72; Winter 95(58), 132;

Winter 96(59), 70; No. 4, 97(60), 45

effects

December 1983, Mr 84(47), 11-13

December 1984, Jy 85(48), 44-47

December 1985, Mr 86(48), 14-17

December 1986, Jy 87(50), 25-28

December 1987, Jy 88(51), 32-35

December 1988, Je 89(52), 18-22

December 1989, Ap 90(53), 14-18

June 1981, F 82(45), 32-34

June 1982, N 82(45), 23-25

centenarians, SSI, and, Fall 95(58), 55-56

changing the method for calculating quarters of coverage: Impact on workers insured status, Ap 84(47), 3-7

Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985, Ag 86(49), 22-31

constitutional background, Ja 87(50), 5-11

conversion to paper checks, Ja 86(49), 3

cost-of-living increase and the new CPI, Ag 82(45), 15-17

current financing developments/cost projections, S 80(43), 11-16

Deficit Reduction Act of 1984, N 84(47), 3-10

delayed program changes take effect, Ja 84(47), 1

direct deposit, Mr 80(43), 17-20; My 84(47), 17-24; F 88(51), 31-37; Spring 94(57), 75-85; Summer 96(59), 71

Domestic Employment Reform Act, Winter 94(57), 72-73

economic security, 1935-85, D 85(48), 5-20

fast facts and figures, Je 86(49), 8-14; My 87(50), 6-16; Winter 94(57), 59

Federal civil service annuitants and

1975, Ag 81(44), 3-14

(1979), F 83(46), 39-59

fifty years of Social Security, Ag 85(48), 36-44

foreign-born workers, 1978, Jy 82(45), 22-23

Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (continued)
 GAO survey reveals public acceptance of, My 86(49), 3
 home equity conversion plans as a source of retirement income, S 85(48), 10-19
 legislative changes, F 81(44), 1
 notch issue, Spring 94(57), 74
 one-percent sample file, Je 89(52), 8-15
 origin of the term "Social Security," Spring 92(55), 63-64
 overview of the Office of Research, Statistics, and International Policy functions, S 85(48), 5-9
 present policies and methods regarding the long-term adjustment of benefits, O 84(47), 9-12
 public attitudes towards, D 89(52), 2-16
 receipt of multiple benefits, initial findings of the ISDP panel, N 81(44), 16-18
 relationship between the retirement, disability, and employment insurance programs, U.S. experience, My 85(48), 24-37
 representative payees, O 83(46), 16-17; F 89(52), 9; My 91(54), 20; Winter 95(58), 115-123
 research and policymaking, O 87(50), 4-12
 restoration of certain minimum benefits and other program changes, Mr 82(45), 3-12
 retirement income, S 85(48), 10-19
 retooling Social Security for the 21st century, No. 2, 97(60), 37-60
 revenue, expenditures, and beneficiaries, 1974-85, Je 86(49), 21-28
 role of research and statistics in the development of Social Security, N 85(48), 5-21
 Social Security (2d edition), N 81(44), 20-22
 Social Security (3rd edition), Jy 85(48), 49
 Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 7-18; Ap 87(50), 8-20; Jy 89(52), 6-19; S 91(54), 6-19; Winter 93(57), 7-18
 sources of information, Ja 86(49), 60; Ap 87(50), 64-65; S 91(54), 80; Winter 94(57), 80-81
 SSA's annual report to Congress, Ag 84(47), 1; Ag 86(49), 3; Ag 87(50), 3
 SSI, 10-year review, Ja 84(47), 3-24
 SSI, recipients, My 1982, My 83(46), 3-5
 State and local government employees, D 82(45), 11-13; Ap 85(48), 5-20; D 87(50), 29-32; O 88(51), 52-53; Summer 92(55), 43-47
 taxation of benefits under Federal personal income tax, Summer 93(56), 3-21; Summer 94(51), 44-50; Summer 95(58), 21-33
 tax-free fringe benefits, D 85(48), 21
 10-percent sample, Spring 92(55), 37-42
 unemployment for older workers, O 81(44), 38-39
 women, marriage, and, My 88(51), 3-9
 workers' compensation, 1978 program update, O 80(43), 3-10
 worldwide trends, 1983-85, S 86(49), 5-11
 Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance trust fund
 actuarial status, Je 82(45), 3-10; O 83(46), 3-8; My 84(47), 3-8; Je 85(48), 27-31; My 86(49), 5-9; Je 87(50), 5-9; Je 88(51), 4-9; Je 89(52), 2-7; Je 90(53), 2-7; Je 91(54), 2-11; Summer

Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance trust fund (continued)
 92(55), 36-42; Spring 93(56), 52-59; Spring 94(57), 53-59; Summer 95(58), 58-64
 Summer 96(59), 57-63; No. 2, 97(60), 61-67
 economic forecasting, effect of errors on fund ratios, Ja 82(45), 9-14
 economic policy, intergenerational equity and trust funds buildup, O 87(50), 13-18
 Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance (OASDHI)
 domestic workers, 1976, Ja 80(43), 14-17
 Indochinese, covered earnings under, O 80(43), 17-20
 legislative changes, F 81(44), 1
 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981, O 81(44), 3-24
 Old-Age, Survivors, Disability, and Health Insurance trust fund
 1980 reports, Ag 80(43), 1
 1981 reports, Ag 81(44), 1
 1983 reports, Ag 83(46), 1
 1985 reports, My 85(48), 3
 Olson, Janice A.
 Health and retirement study: The new retirement survey (N), Spring 96(59), 85-88
 Oman, new Social Security introduced, Spring 93(56), 95
 Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981: Legislative history and summary of OASDI and Medicare provisions (A), O 81(44), 3-24
 O'Rand, Angela M., and Henretta, John C.
 Labor-force participation of older married women (A), Ag 80(43), 10-16
 Origin of the term "Social Security" (N), Spring 92(55), 63-64
 Orshansky, Mollie
 Counting the poor: Another look at the poverty profile (from January 1965) (HR), O 88(51), 25-51
 The poverty measure (C), O 88(51), 22-24
 ORSIP staff changes (Carroll, Robinson, Ross, and Thomas), Ja 85(48), 5
 An overview of OASDI revenue, expenditures, and beneficiaries, 1974-85 (A), Je 86(49), 21-28
 Overview of public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1986 (N), N 88(51), 27-28
 Overview of public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1987 (N), N 89(52), 29-31
 Overview of public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1988 (N), D 90(53), 28-30
 Overview of public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1989 (N), N 91(54), 28-30
 Overview of public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1990 (N), Winter 92(55), 54-57
 Overview of the Office of Research, Statistics, and International Policy functions (A), S 85(48), 5-9

P

Packard, Michael D.
 Company policies and attitudes toward older workers (S), My 85(48), 45-46

- Packard, Michael (continued)
- The earnings test and the short-run work response to its elimination (A), S 90(53), 2-16
 - Health status of new retired-worker beneficiaries: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), F 85(48), 5-16
 - Income of new disabled-worker beneficiaries and their families: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), Mr 87(50), 5-23
 - Retirement options under the Swedish national pension system (A), N 82(45), 12-22
- Packard, Michael D., and Bridges, Benjamin, Jr.
- Price and income changes for the elderly (A), Ja 81(44), 3-15
- Packard, Michael D., and Reno, Virginia P.
- A look at very early retirees (A), Mr 89(52), 16-29
- Packard, Michael D., and Wartonick, Daniel
- Slowing down pension indexing: The foreign experience (A), Je 83(46), 9-15
- Packard, Michael D.; Baker, Diane; Rader, Anne Dee; Reno, Virginia; and Upp, Melinda
- Mortality and early retirement (A), D 82(45), 3-10
- Pakistan, improvements in benefits and coverage, Spring 93(56), 94
- Panama, reforms, D 91(54), 36; Spring 92(55), 75-76
- Parent, Rene; Farrell, William; and Tenney, Michael
- Administration and service delivery in the SSI program: The first 10 years (A), Ag 84(47), 3-22
- Pattison, David
- The distribution of OASDI taxes and benefits by income decile (A), Summer 95(58), 21-33
 - Taxation of Social Security benefits under the new income tax provisions: Distributional estimates for 1994 (A), Summer 94(57), 44-50
- Pattison, David, and Harrington, David E.
- Proposals to modify the taxation of Social Security benefits: Options and distributional effects (A), Summer 93(56), 3-21
- Pattison, David; Bridges, Benjamin, Jr.; and Wixon, Bernard
- Policy analysis through microsimulation: The STATS model (A), D 87(50), 4-12
- payroll tax
- 1983 amendments, Jy 83(46), 27-28
 - econometric models and the study of the economic effects on Social Security, O 84(47), 3-8
- Pension benefits among the aged: Conflicting measures, unequal distributions (A), Fall 96(59), 3-30
- Pension coverage among private wage and salary workers: Preliminary findings from the 1988 survey of employee benefits (A), O 89(52), 2-19
- Pension coverage among the baby boomers: Initial findings from a 1993 survey (A), Fall 94(57), 12-25
- pension indexing
- slowing down, foreign experience, Je 83(46), 9-15
 - worldwide trends, 1983-85, S 86(44), 8
- pension policy
- Commission
 - executive summary, My 81(44), 14-17
 - interim report, Jy 80(43), 1
 - relationship between public and private, Jy 87(50), 15-24
 - vesting of private pension benefits, Jy 81(44), 12-29
- Pension status of recently retired workers on their longest job: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), Ag 86(49), 5-21
- Pension vesting and preretirement lump sums among full-time private sector employees (A), Fall 93(56), 3-21
- Perlman, Jacob
- The continuous work-history sample: The first 12 years (from April 1951) (HR), Ap 88(51), 13-20
- Peru
- modifies its pension plan, Winter 95(58), 140
 - privatization, Fall 92(55), 79-80; Fall 93(56), 106
 - status of new private pension plan, Spring 95(58), 89-90
- Physically demanding occupations, health, and work after retirement: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), N 88(51), 3-15
- Pickett, Clark D., and Scott, Charles G.
- Reinventing SSI statistics: SSA's new longitudinal file (A), Summer 96(59), 31-56
- Plan for a new disability claim process (A), Fall 94(57), 52-75
- Podoff, David; Esposito, Louis; and Mallan, Lucy B.
- Distribution of increased benefits under alternative earnings tests (A), S 80(43), 3-9
- Podoff, David; Esposito, Louis; and Prero, Aaron J.
- Changing the taxable maximum: Effect on Social Security taxes by industry and firm size (A), Jy 80(43), 3-18
- Poland
- farmers' pensions, Ap 83(46), 13-22
 - Social Security net, Spring 93(56), 95-96
 - Social Security reform, N 91(54), 34-35
- Policy analysis through microsimulation: The STATS model (A), D 87(50), 4-12
- Policymaking for Social Security (R), S 80(43), 21-24
- Ponce, Elsa Orley
- State optional supplementation of SSI payments, 1974-95 (A), Spring 96(50), 52-66
- Ponce, Elsa Orley, and Rigby, Donald E.
- SSI recipients in Medicaid institutions, December 1979 (N), Ap 81(44), 32-37, 47
- population
- regional and State patterns, 1980-84, Ap 86(49), 12-20
 - Social Security area projections, 1987, F 88(51), 3-30
- Portugal
- pension payments, Winter 92(55), 70
 - Social Security harmonizing (1992), Ag 90(53), 2-7
- Postrecovery experience of disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), S 89(52), 42-66
- Postwar changes in the income position of the aged (from February 1954) (HR), D 88(51), 19-22
- poverty
- aged singles' income and living arrangements, Ap 81(44), 3-13
 - characteristics of households and persons receiving selected noncash benefits, 1983, Jy 85(48), 49-50
 - children, Social Security benefits and SSI payments, Summer 94(57), 27-43
 - counting the poor (from January 1965), O 88(51), 25-51
 - drawing the line, D 90(53), 31-34
 - elderly income and resources in 1978, D 81(44), 3-11

poverty (continued)

- Federal income guidelines
 - 1984, Jy 84(47), 24-27
 - 1985, Jy 85(48), 48
 - 1986, Ap 86(49), 3
 - 1987, O 87(50), 2
 - 1988, Ap 88(51), 2
 - 1989, Mr 89(52), 30-31
 - 1990, Mr 90(53), 15-16
 - 1991, Mr 91(54), 22-23
 - 1992, Spring 92(55), 43-46
 - 1993, Spring 93(56), 91-92; Winter 93(56), 80
 - 1994, Spring 94(57), 108; Winter 94(57), 59
 - 1995, Spring 95(58), 87
 - 1996, Spring 96 (59), 94
 - 1997, No. 1, 97(60), 61
- how elderly women become poor, No. 4, 97(60), 46-50
- level and trends, Ap 86(49), 25-26
- life-cycle aspects of poverty among older women,
 - No. 2, 97(60), 17-36
- measure, O 88(51), 22-24
- public views to set income poverty thresholds, Summer 93(56), 22-46
- single elderly women, Fall 96, 31-44
- SIPP-CPS differences in aged rates, Winter 93(56), 77-78
- Social Security programs in the U.S., Ap 87(50), 64; Jy 89(52), 76-77; S 91(54), 79; Winter 93(56), 80
- thresholds, development and history, Winter 92(55), 3-14
- why SIPP and CPS produce different measures among the elderly, No. 4, 97(60), 50-55
- Poverty among single elderly women under different systems of old-age security: A comparative review (A), Fall 96(59), 31-44
- Poverty guidelines for 1992 (N), Spring 92(55), 43-46
- The poverty measure (C), O 88(51), 22-24
- Powers, Donna L.
 - Determination allows payment of U.S. Social Security benefits to Latvian citizens (IU), Fall 93(56), 105
- Predictors of mortality among newly retired workers (A), Mr 91(54), 2-10
- Prero, Aaron J.
 - Shifting the cost of self-pay for SSI workers in supported employment (A), Spring 93(56), 44-51
- Prero, Aaron J., and Thornton, Craig
 - Transitional employment training for SSI recipients with mental retardation (A), N 91(54), 2-25
- Prero, Aaron J.; Esposito, Louis; and Podoff, David
 - Changing the taxable maximum: Effect on Social Security taxes by industry and firm size (A), Jy 80(43), 3-18
- Present policies and methods regarding the long-term adjustment of benefits (A), O 84(47), 9-12
- Price and income changes for the elderly (A), Ja 81(44), 3-15
- Price, Daniel N.
 - 1981 and 1982 changes in the Unemployment Insurance program (N), My 83(46), 10-14
 - The 1984 Amendments to the Longshore and Harbor Workers' Compensation Act (N), Ap 85(48), 39-40

Price, Daniel (continued)

- Black Lung benefits revision (N), 82(45), 26-28
- Cash benefits for short-term sickness, 1948-81 (A), Ag 84(47), 23-38
- Cash benefits for short-term sickness, 1979 (N), S 82(45), 15-19
- Cash benefits for short-term sickness: Thirty-five years of data, 1948-83 (A), My 86(49), 5-19
- Federal civil service adult survivor annuitants and Social Security, December 1975 (A), Ag 81(44), 3-14
- Income replacement during sickness, 1948-78 (A), My 81(44), 18-32
- Report of the National Commission on Unemployment Compensation (N), O 81(44), 37-39
- Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Ja 86(49), 22-41
- Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Ap 87(50), 24-43
- Social Security, unemployment, and premature retirement (S), S 85(48), 23-24
- Unemployment Insurance legislation, 1983 (N), Je 84(47), 21-24
- Unemployment Insurance, then and now, 1935-85 (A), O 85(48), 22-32
- Workers' compensation: 1976-80 benchmark revisions (A), Jy 84(47), 3-23
- Workers' compensation: 1978 program update (A), O 80(43), 3-10
- Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1979 (N), S 81(44), 9-13
- Worker' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1980 (N), My 83(46), 14-19
- Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1982 (A), D 84(47), 7-13
- Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1983 (A), F 86(49), 5-11
- Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1984 (N), D 86(49), 19-24
- Workers' compensation program experience, 1981 (A), Ap 84(47), 8-12
- Price, Daniel N., and Reno, Virginia P.
 - Relationship between the retirement, disability, and Unemployment Insurance programs: The U.S. experience (A), My 85(48), 24-37
- Price, Thomas E.
 - Fifty years ago, F 85(48), 4; My 85(48), 5-6; Jy 85(48), 5-6; Ag 85(48), 2-3
- Price, Thomas E., and Ross, Mary
 - Fifty years ago, Mr 85(48), 3-4
- primary insurance amount (PIA)
 - characteristics of newly awarded recipients, Je 82(45), 11-19
 - income of new retired workers by Social Security benefit levels, My 85(48), 7-23
 - increases in Social Security program amounts for 1988, Ja 88(51), 2
- private pension systems
 - 1982 legislation, Ag 83(46), 3-8
 - changing profile of, F 86(49), 22-25
 - coverage patterns of full-time employees, Jy 81(44), 3-11

- private pension systems (continued)
 - defined benefit or defined contribution plans, S 86(49), 14
 - pension status of recently retired workers on their longest job, Ag 86(49), 5-21
 - pensions in retirement income, Spring 93(56), 29-43
 - relationship between public and, Jy 87(50), 15-24
 - retirement-age women and, D 88(51), 5-16
 - Retirement Equity Act of 1984, My 85(48), 24-37
 - spend it or save it?, S 86(49), 15-16
 - vesting of benefits in 1979 and change from 1972, Jy 81(44), 12-29
- Private pensions: 1982 legislation (A), Ag 83(46), 3-8
- Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-84 (N), My 87(50), 59-67
- Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-85 (A), Ag 88(51), 3-10
- Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-87 (A), N 89(52), 18-26
- Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-88 (A), F 91(54), 2-11
- Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-90 (N), Fall 92(55), 59-66
- Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-91 (N), Spring 94(57), 87-95
- Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-94 (N), No. 1, 97(60), 54-60
- Privatizing Social Security: The Chilean experience (A), Fall 96(95) 45-55
- Program Analysis Staff
 - Mortality and early retirement (A), D 82(45), 3-10
- Program and demographic characteristics of Supplemental Security Income recipients, December 1985 (A), My 87(50), 23-57
- Program legislation enacted in early 1996 (N), Summer 96(59), 64-66
- Projected outcomes and length of time in the Disability Insurance program (2d phase) (A), S 89(52), 2-41
- Projecting Social Security earnings: Past is prologue (A), No. 2, 97(60), 3-16
- Promotion of subsidized savings in the Federal Republic of Germany (N), O 81(44), 39-40
- Proposals for Social Security reform in the United Kingdom (N), Ag 85(48), 45-48
- Proposals to modify the taxation of Social Security benefits: Options and distributional effects (A), Summer 93(56), 3-21
- Protection against income loss during the first 6 months of illness or injury (N), Fall 94(57), 88-92
- Prouty benefits
 - 1981 awards, Ja 83(46), 33-55
 - 1990 legislation, My 91(54), 21
 - aliens, Ja 83(46), 34
- public assistance
 - emergency assistance and special needs programs, S 81(44), 3-8
 - Energy Assistance program, Ja 83(46), 17; F 83(46), 1
 - Food Stamps, My 80(43), 1; N 81(44), 18-19; Ja 86(49), 56-57; Ap 87(50), 60-61; Jy 89(52), 69-71; S 91(54), 71-73; Winter 93(56), 70-72
- public assistance (continued)
 - Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986, Ja 87(50), 50-51
 - income sources of the aged, 1980, Ja 83(46), 3-10
 - income survey development program, N 81(44), 13-19
 - Indochinese refugees, O 80(43), 16-17
 - Public attitudes toward Social Security (A), D 89(52), 2-16
 - public employee retirement systems
 - 1977, Ap 80(43), 40-44
 - 1979, D 82(45), 13-16
 - 1980, Ja 84(47), 25-28
 - 1981 and 1982, Ap 85(48), 41-45
 - 1983, Ap 86(49), 20-24
 - 1985, My 88(51), 29-32
 - 1986, My 89(52), 32-36
 - 1987, Je 90(53), 23-27
 - 1988, Je 91(54), 28-32
 - 1989, Summer 92(55), 57-60
 - 1990, Fall 93(56), 95-97
 - 1991, Spring 95(58), 74-75
 - changing profile, F 86(49), 22-25
 - Federal employees' retirement system, N 86(49), 5-10; Ap 87(50), 47-49
 - relationship between private and, Jy 87(50), 15-24
 - Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 44-46; Ap 87(50), 47-49; Jy 89(52), 55-58; S 91(54), 57-60; Winter 93(56), 58-60
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal years 1965-87 (A), F 90(53), 10-26
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1984 (N), Je 87(50), 21-32
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1985 (N), Ap 88(51), 21-31
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1985: Overview (N), Ja 88(51), 10-11
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1986: Overview (N), N 88(51), 27-28
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1986 (N), F 89(52), 29-39
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1987: Overview (N), N 89(52), 29-31
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1988 (A), My 91(54), 2-16
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1989 (N), Summer 92(55), 61-68
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1990 (N), Summer 93(56), 70-76
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1991 (N), Spring 94(57), 96-104
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1992 (N), Summer 95(58), 65-73
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1993 (N), Fall 96(59), 67-75
- Public social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1994 (N), No. 3, 97(60), 40-48
- Publications of interest (see recent publications)
- Publications Staff
 - Sources of information on Social Security programs in the United States (N), Ja 86(49), 60-61

Publications staff (continued)

- Sources of information on Social Security programs in the United States (N), Ap 87(50), 64-65
- Sources of information on Social Security programs in the United States (N), Jy 89(52), 77-79
- Sources of information on Social Security programs in the United States (N), S 91(54), 80-82
- Published SSA research: Research and Statistics Notes, Ja 81(44), 31
- Puidak, Peter
 - Australia prepares for an aging population (IU), Fall 96(59), 79-80
 - Canada: The reevaluation continues (IU), Spring (59), 96-97
 - Debate over extended care continues in Germany (IU), Fall 93(56), 104-105
 - Developments in the equalization of treatment of men and women under Social Security in the Federal Republic of Germany (N), F 87(50), 49-52
 - Estonia increases benefits and eliminates retirement test (IU), Summer 96(59), 73
 - European union striving for gender equality (IU), Summer 95(58), 78-80
 - German reunification requires tax increases and a reduction in Social Security benefits (IU), Spring 93(56), 96
 - Germany offers sickness plan choice (IU), Winter 95(58), 139
 - Germany passes nursing care insurance (IU), Summer 94(57), 84-85
 - Hong Kong passes mandatory provident fund law (IU), Winter 95(58), 139-140
 - Hong Kong's public pension plan dropped (IU), Spring 95(58), 88
 - New pension improvements and supplements in Singapore (IU), Summer 94(57), 85-86
 - Recent developments in Austria (IU), Summer 93(56), 91-92
 - Recent developments in Germany (IU), Summer 92(55), 78-79
 - Singapore exempts foreigners from central provident fund (IU), Winter 95(58), 139
 - Social Security implications of a reunified Germany (N), D 91(54), 30-35
 - Spain's recent developments (IU), Winter 94(57), 77-78
- Purchasing power of U.S. Social Security benefits abroad, 1970-82 (A), S 83(46), 3-9

Q

- Quinn, Joseph F.
 - Labor-force participation patterns of older self-employed workers (A), Ap 80(43), 17-22

R

- Rader, Anne Dee, and Reno, Virginia
 - Benefits for individual retired workers and couples now approaching retirement age (A), F 82(45), 25-31
- Rader, Anne Dee; Baker, Diane; Packard, Michael D.; Reno, Virginia; and Upp, Melinda
 - Mortality and early retirement (A), D 82(45), 3-10
- Radner, Daniel B.
 - Assessing the economic status of the aged and nonaged using alternative income-wealth measures (A), Mr 90(53), 2-14
 - Changes in the incomes of age groups, 1984-89 (A), D 91(54), 2-18
 - Distribution of family income: Improved estimates (A), Jy 82(45), 13-21
 - Drawing the line (R), D 90(53), 31-34
 - The economic status of the aged (A), Fall 92(55), 3-23
 - Economic well-being of the old old: Family unit income and household wealth (A), Spring 93(56), 3-19
 - Family unit incomes of the elderly and children, 1994 (A), Winter 96(59), 12-28
 - Incomes of the elderly and nonelderly, 1967-92 (A), Winter 95(58), 82-97
 - Interagency data matching projects for research purposes (C), Jy 88(51), 22, 56-57
 - Money incomes of aged and nonaged family units, 1967-84 (A), Ag 87(50), 9-28
 - Net worth and financial assets of age groups in 1984 (A), Mr 89(52), 2-15
- Railroad Retirement Act, recent changes, D 81(44), 20-22
- Railroad Retirement Solvency Act of 1983, D 83(46), 14-16; Ap 84(47), 1
- railroad retirement system, D 81(44), 20-22; D 83(46), 14-16;
- Reagan's 1983 budget, Mr 82(45), 1
- recent changes, D 81(44), 20-22; D 83(46), 14-16
- Social Security (2d edition), N 81(44), 20-22
- Social Security (3rd edition), Jy 85(48), 49
- Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 46-49; Ap 87(50), 49-52; Jy 89(52), 58-61; S 91(54), 60-63; Winter 93(56), 60-63
- sources of information, Ja 86(49), 61; Ap 87(50), 65; S 91(54), 81
- tier 1 benefits, Spring 94(57), 72
- Readership survey, Spring 93(56), 101
- Readings in Social Security (N), Mr 86(49), 14; Jy 86(49), 24-25; S 86(49), 12-13; F 87(50), 52; Ja 81(51), 18-19
- Reagan, Ronald
 - 1983 budget, Mr 82(45), 1
 - message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 5
 - signs Social Security bill, My 93(46), 1
 - State of the union address, F 82(45), 1; Mr 83(46), 1
- Receipt of multiple benefits by disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), N 80(43), 3-19, 43
- Recent changes to the Railroad Retirement Act (N), D 81(44), 20-22; D 83(46), 14-16

- Recent European trends in disability and related programs (A), Summer 94(57), 21-26
- Recent publications (N), F 81(44), 27-28; Je 81(44), 32-33; Ag 81(44), 15-17; S 81(44), 14-17; N 81(44), 22-24; D 81(44), 24-25; F 82(45), 35-36; O 84(47), 13-14
- Recent Social Security developments in the People's Republic of China (N), Ap 87(50), 75-78
- Recent trends in health near the age of retirement: New findings from the health interview survey (A), F 87(50), 5-30
- Recent trends in the Social Security Disability Insurance program (A), Ag 82(45), 3-14
- refugees (see Indochina)
- Regets, Mark C., and Duleep, Harriet Orcutt
Social Security and immigrant earnings (A), Summer 96(59), 20-30
- Regional and State patterns of population change and benefit receipt, 1980-84 (N), Ap 86(49), 12-20
- rehabilitation services
1990 legislation, My 91(54), 21-22, 24
Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 35; S 91(54), 35-36; Winter 93(56), 57-58
trust fund financing, F 81(44), 19-26
- Reinventing SSI statistics: SSA's new longitudinal file (A), Summer 96(59), 31-56
- Relationship between the retirement, disability, and Unemployment Insurance programs: The U.S. experience (A), My 85(48), 24-37
- Relationships between public and private pension schemes: An introductory overview (A), Jy 87(50), 15-24
- Relative importance of various income sources of the aged, 1980 (A), Ja 83(46), 3-10
- Reno, Virginia P.
The role of pensions in retirement income: Trends and questions (A), Spring 93(56), 29-43
- Reno, Virginia P., and Grad, Susan
Economic security, 1935-85 (A), D 85(48), 5-20
- Reno, Virginia P., and Maxfield, Linda Drazga
Distribution of income sources of recent retirees: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), Ja 85(48), 7-13
- Reno, Virginia P., and Packard, Michael D.
A look at very early retirees (A), Mr 89(52), 16-29
- Reno, Virginia P., and Price, Daniel N.
Relationship between the retirement, disability, and Unemployment Insurance programs: The U.S. experience (A), My 85(48), 24-37
- Reno, Virginia, and Rader, Anne Dee
Benefits for individual retired workers and couples now approaching retirement age (A), F 82(45), 25-31
- Reno, Virginia; Baker, Diane; Packard, Michael D.; Rader, Anne Dee; and Upp, Melinda
Mortality and early retirement (A), D 82(45), 3-10
- Reno, Virginia; Drazga, Linda; and Upp, Melinda
Low-income aged: Eligibility and participation in SSI (A), My 82(45), 28-35
- replacement rate, earnings
and total income, O 82(45), 3-23, 53
of old-age benefits in 12 countries, 1969-80, N 82 (45), 3-11
- replacement rate, earnings (continued)
of old-age benefits: International comparisons, Ag 88(51), 12, 48-49; Ag 88(51), 13-26
of new retired workers, O 90(53), 2-19
- Report of the Commission on the Evaluation of Pain (A), Ja 87(50), 13-44
- Report of the disability advisory council: Executive summary (A), S 88(51), 13-17
- Report of the National Commission on Social Security Reform (A), F 83(46), 3-38; Mr 83(46), 3-51
- Report of the National Commission on Unemployment Compensation (N), O 81(44), 37-39
- Report of the President's Commission on Pension Policy: Executive summary (A), My 81(44), 14-17
- Report of the Universal Social Security Coverage Study Group: Executive summary (A), Je 80(43), 15-25
- Report on the earnings sharing implementation study (A), Mr 85(48), 31-41
- Report to Congress on the rising cost of Social Security Disability Insurance benefits (ES), Spring 96(59), 7-71
- Reported reasons retired workers left their last job: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), Mr 85(48), 22-30
- Reports of the 1979 Advisory Council on Social Security (A), F 80(43), 3-15; My 80(43), 18-29
- representative payees for OASDI and SSI beneficiaries, O 83(46), 16-17; F 89(52), 9; My 91(54), 20; Winter 95(58), 115-123
- Research and Social Security policy in the United States (A), O 87(50), 4-12
- Research grants studies
announcement of SSA grants, F 89(52), 40, 64; Mr 89(52), 33, 64; Ap 89(52), 23, 46; My 89(52), 37, 60; Spring 92(55), 72-73; Summer 93(56), 89-90; Spring 94(57), 74-78; Winter 94(57), 55-58; Winter 95(58), 133-138; Winter 96(59), 71-74; No. 4, 97(60), 56
- Cooperative research grants program: Final reports available as of July 17, 1979, F 80(43), 19
- Demographic and economic differences in survivor experiences of nonwhite and white families, F 80(43), 18-20
- Determinants of divorce, Ag 89(52), 17-19; F 90(53), 29-31
- Determinants of retirement by married women, Ja 89(52), 33-35
- Disability adjusted cost savings for changes in normal retirement age, Winter 96(59), 71-74
- Forecasting the consumption, income, and wealth of the elderly, Summer 93(56), 86-88
- Functional capacities of older men for extended worklives, Ag 89(52), 14-16
- How elderly women become poor: Findings from the new beneficiary data system, No. 4, 97(60), 49-50
- The joint retirement decisions of husbands and wives, Ja 89(52), 29-32
- Modeling the effect of disability insurance on labor supply, Spring 92(55), 68-71

Research grants studies (continued)

- Pension responses to changes in Social Security, Ag 89(52), 12-13
- Retirement patterns for self-employed workers, O 80(43), 24-25, 47
- Trends and differences in health and ability to work, No. 3, 97(60), 50-52
- Why SIPP and CPS produce different poverty measures among the elderly, No. 4, 97(60), 50-55
- residency requirements for SSI payments, 1978-79, Mr 80(43), 3
- Resources of Supplemental Security Income recipients (A), Ag 89(52), 2-9
- Restoration of certain minimum benefits and other OASDI program changes: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Mr 82(45), 3-15
- Rethinking disability policy—The role of income, health care, rehabilitation, and related services fostering independence (N), Summer 94(57), 56-62
- retired workers (see workers)
- retirement
 - age
 - disability adjusted cost savings for changes in normal retirement age, Winter 96(59), 14-17
 - income and, Jy 87(50), 5-14
 - issues related to the scheduled increase in, Summer 94(57), 76
 - recent trends in health near, F 87(50), 5-30
 - sex-specific equivalent, 1940-2050, Mr 84(47), 3-10
 - study
 - effect of health on retirement, F 87(50), 31-47
 - increasing the Social Security retirement age:
 - Older workers in physically demanding occupations or ill health (report to Congress), O 86(49), 5-23
 - life expectancy and health status of the aged, O 86(49), 24-48
 - trends and differences in health and ability to work, No. 3, 97(60), 50-52
 - worldwide developments in Social Security, 1981-83, Je 84(47), 18-21
 - worldwide trends, 1983-85, S 86(49), 9
 - aging and, D 81(44), 22-24
 - and assets of the elderly, Ja 81(44), 16-31
 - attitudes of the American public toward Social Security, N 85(48), 22-23
 - company policies and attitudes toward older workers, My 85(48), 45-46
 - early retirement, reasons for, S 82(45), 10-14
 - economics of: A nontechnical guide, Winter 96(59), 29-50
 - employment after, N 87(50), 4-18
 - employment of retired-worker women, Mr 86(49), 5-13
 - health and work after, N 88(51), 3-15
 - health, effect on timing of, F 87(50), 31-47
 - health near age of, F 87(50), 5-30
 - health of very early retirees, S 82(45), 3-9
 - history of, meaning and function of an American institution, 1885-1978, Je 81(44), 31-32

retirement (continued)

- income in the third quarter of 1984, Mr 86(49), 20-21
- look at, Mr 89(52), 16-19
- mandatory retirement and labor-force participation, N 80(43), 20-29, 55
- married couples approaching, Ap 80(43), 3-16
- mortality and early retirement, D 82(45), 3-10
- Norris decision, Ap 84(47), 13-15
- patterns of older self-employed, Ap 80(43), 18-24
- present policies and methods regarding the long-term adjustment of benefits, O 84(47), 9-12
- relationship between the retirement, disability, and Unemployment Insurance programs, U.S. experience, My 85(48), 24-37
- Social Security, unemployment, and premature retirement, S 85(48), 23-24
- Sweden decides against, Fall 93(56), 106
- Retirement-age women and pensions: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), D 88(51), 5-16
- The Retirement Equity Act of 1984: A review (N), My 85(48), 38-44
- retirement history study
 - aged widows and OASDI: Age at and economic status before and after receipt of benefits, Mr 81(44), 3-19
 - assets of the elderly as they retire, Ja 81(44), 16-31
 - earnings replacement rates and total income, O 82(45), 3-23, 53
 - income changes at and after Social Security benefit receipt, evidence from, S 84(47), 3-23
 - introduction (from November 1972), Mr 88(51), 32-37
 - mandatory retirement and labor-force participation, N 80(43), 20-29, 55
- Retirement income in the third quarter of 1984 (S), Mr 86(49), 20-21
- Retirement options under the Swedish national pension system (A), N 82(45), 12-22
- retirement test (see earnings test)
- Retooling Social Security for the 21st century (A), No. 2, 97(60), 37-60
- Reville, Robert T.; Moffitt, Robert A.; and Winkler, Anne E. State AFDC rules regarding the treatment of cohabitators: 1993 (A), Winter 94(57), 26-33
- Reynolds, Sandra L.; Crimmins, Eileen M.; and Saito, Yasuhiko
 - Trends and differences in health and ability to work (RG), No. 3, 97(60), 50-52
- Ricketts, Jean Marie
 - Worldwide trends and developments in Social Security, 1983-85 (A), S 86(49), 5-11
- Rigby, Donald E.
 - SSI work incentive participants, September 1991 (N), D 91(54), 22-29
- Rigby, Donald E., and Ponce, Elsa Orley
 - SSI recipients in Medicaid institutions, December 1979 (N), Ap 81(44), 32-37, 47
- Rigby, Donald E., and Scott, Charles
 - Low-Income Energy Assistance program (A), Ja 83(46), 11-32

- Riley, Gerald F., and Bye, Barry V.
Eliminating the Medicare waiting period for Social Security disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), My 89(52), 2-15
- Riley, Gerald F.; Bye, Barry V.; Dykacz, Janice M.; and Hennessey, John C.
Medicare costs prior to retirement for disabled-worker beneficiaries (A), Ap 91(54), 2-23
- Riley, Gerald; Bye, Barry; and Lubitz, James
Medicare utilization by disabled-worker beneficiaries: A longitudinal analysis (A), D 87(50), 13-28
- Rocklin, Sarah G., and Mattson, David R.
The Employment Opportunities for Disabled Americans Act: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Mr 87(50), 25-35
- Rogers, Gayle Thompson
Aged widows and OASDI: Age at and economic status before and after receipt of benefits (A), Mr 81(44), 3-19
Vesting of private pension benefits in 1979 and change from 1972 (A), Jy 81(44), 12-29
- The role of assistive technology in promoting return to work for people with disabilities: The U.S. and Swedish systems (N), Jy 91(54), 24-29
- The role of pensions in retirement income: Trends and questions (A), Spring 93(56), 29-43
- Role of the private sector in financing social welfare programs, 1972-92 (N), Spring 95(58), 66-73
- The role of research and statistics in the development of Social Security (A), N 85(48), 5-21
- Ross, Jane L.
Overview of the Office of Research, Statistics, and International Policy functions (A), S 85(48), 5-9
Research and Social Security policy in the United States (A), O 87(50), 4-12
- Ross, Jane L., and Upp, Melinda M.
Treatment of women in the U.S. Social Security system, 1970-88 (A), Fall 93(56), 56-67
- Ross, Jo Anne B.
Fifty years of service to children and their families (A), O 85(48), 5-9
message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 34-35
- Ross, Mary, and Hayes, Carol
Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (A), Ag 86(49), 22-31
- Ross, Mary, and Price, Thomas E.
Fifty years ago, Mr 85(48), 3-4
- Ross, Mary, and Svahn, John A.
Social Security amendments of 1983: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Jy 83(46), 3-48
- Ross, Stanford G., message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 13-14
- Rupp, Kalman, and Scott, Charles G.
Length of stay on the Supplemental Security Income disability program (A), Spring 95(58), 29-47
Trends in the characteristics of DI and SSI disability awardees and duration of program participation (A), Spring 96(59), 3-21
- Rupp, Kalman, and Stapleton, David
Determinants of the growth in the Social Security Administration's disability programs (A), Winter 95(58), 43-70
- Rupp, Kalman; Bell, Stephen; and McManus, Leo A.
Design of the project NetWork return-to-work experiment for persons with disabilities (A), Summer 94(57), 3-20
- Rush, Thomas V.
Alcoholics and drug addicts receiving SSI payments, August 1977 (N), Ja 80(43), 17-24
- Russia
compulsory health insurance, Summer 92(55), 80
Federation pension fund, Summer 92(55), 79-80
income security in transition for the aged and children in the Soviet Union and in the Russian Federation, Spring 93(56), 60-82

S

- Saito, Yauhiko; Crimmins, Eileen M.; and Reynolds, Sandra L.
Trends and differences in health and ability to work (RG), No. 3, 97(60), 50-52
- salaries (see income; wages)
- Sammartino, Frank J.
The effect of health on retirement (A), F 87(50), 31-47
- Sampling variance estimates for SSA program recipients from the 1990 survey of income and program participation (TA), Fall 93(56), 75-87
- Sandell, Steven H., and Hannsgen, Greg P.
Deeming rules and the increase in the number of children with disabilities receiving SSI: Evaluating the effects of a regulatory change (A), Spring 96(59), 43-66
- Sandell, Steven H., and Iams, Howard M.
Changing Social Security benefits to reflect child-care years: A policy proposal whose time has passed? (A), Winter 94(57), 10-24
Projecting Social Security earnings: Past is prologue (A), No. 2, 97(60), 3-16
- saving, Social Security effect on, Ja 85(48), 14-30
- Schechter, Evan S.
Commitment to work and the self-perception of disability (A), Je 81(44), 22-30, 37
Work while receiving disability insurance benefits: Additional findings from the new beneficiary followup survey (A), No. 1, 97(60), 3-17
- Scherr, Marvin
Experimental methodology (2d edition) (R), S 81(44), 13-14
- Scheuren, Frederick J., and Kilss, Beth
The 1973 CPS-IRS-SSA exact match study (from October 1978) (HR), Jy 88(51), 23-31

- Schieber, Sylvester J.
First year impact of SSI on economic status of 1973 adult assistance populations (from February 1978) (HR), S 88(51), 19-47
- Schieber, Sylvester J.; Edwards, Bea; and Menefee, John A.
Analysis of nonparticipation in the SSI program (A), Je 81(44), 3-21
- Schmulowitz, Jack
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Spring 91(54), 64-67, 77-78
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Winter 93(56), 64-67
SSI and the low-income population (C), S 88(51), 18, 68-69
Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1992 (A), Summer 95(58), 51-57
- Schmulowitz, Jack, and Bretz, Judith
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), S 91(54), 20-28
- Schmulowitz, Jack, and Kennedy, Lenna D.
SSI payments to lawfully resident aliens, 1978-79 (A), Mr 80(43), 3-10
- Schmulowitz, Jack; Glanz, Milton P.; and Kerns, Wilmer L.
Private social welfare expenditures, 1972-84 (N), My 87(50), 59-67
- Schobel, Bruce D.
Administrative expenses under OASDI (A), Mr 81(44), 21-28
A comparison of Social Security taxes and Federal income taxes (1937-80) (N), Jy 81(44), 30-31
A comparison of Social Security taxes and Federal income taxes, 1980-90 (N), D 81(44), 19-20
Interfund borrowing under the Social Security Act (N), S 83(46), 13-14
Social Security (3rd edition) (S), Jy 85(48), 49
Special age-72 Social Security benefits awarded in 1981 (N), Ja 83(46), 33-35
- Schobel, Bruce D., and McKay, Steven F.
Characteristics of newly awarded recipients of the Social Security regular minimum benefit (A), Je 82(45), 11-19
- Schofield, Rosalie
A history of retirement: The meaning and function of an American institution, 1885-1978 (R), Je 81(44), 31-32
- school lunch, Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 59; Ap 87(50), 63; Jy 89(52), 72-73; S 91(54), 74-75; Winter 93(56), 73-74
- Schottland, Charles I.
Individual and social welfare (C) Je 88(51), 21
message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 19-20
- Schwartz, David M., and Grundmann, Herman F.
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Jy 89(52), 5-19
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), S 91(54), 6-19
Social Security programs in the U.S. (A), Winter 93(56), 7-28
- Schweiker, Richard S.
HHS secretary, F 81(44), 1
public statement, Je 82(45), 1
- Schweiker, Richard S. (continued)
report to Congress on payments to deceased beneficiaries, Jy 82(45), 1-2
resignation, Ap 83(46), 1
SSA's annual report to Congress, Ag 82(45), 1-2
- Schweiker, Richard S., and Svahn, John A., public statements, Je 82(45), 1
- Scott, Charles G.
Aged SSI recipients: Income, work history, and Social Security benefits (A), Ag 91(54), 2-11
Disabled SSI recipients who work (A), Spring 92(55), 26-36
Living arrangements of SSI recipients (A), Jy 90(53), 14-25
Resources of Supplemental Security Income recipients (A), Ag 89(52), 2-9
SSI case closures (A), Winter 92(55), 15-21
A study of Supplemental Security Income awardees (A), F 89(52), 2-13
- Scott, Charles G., and Kochhar, Satya
Disability patterns among SSI recipients (A), Spring 95(58), 3-14
Living arrangements of SSI recipients (A), No. 1, 97(60), 18-28
- Scott, Charles G., and Pickett, Clark D.
Reinventing SSI statistics: SSA's new longitudinal file (A), Summer 96(59), 31-56
- Scott, Charles, and Rigby, Donald E.
Low-Income Energy Assistance program (A), Ja 83(46), 11-32
- Scott, Charles G., and Rupp, Kalman
Length of stay on the Supplemental Security Income disability program (A), Spring 95(58), 29-47
Trends in the characteristics of DI and SSI awardees and duration of program participation (A), Spring 96(59), 3-21
- Scott, Charles G.; Brooks, Alfreda M.; and Kennedy, Lenna D.
SSI recipients in multirecipient households, March 1994 (N), Fall 95(58), 49-54
- Scott, Charles G.; Bye, Barry V.; and Muller, L. Scott
Labor-force participation and earnings of SSI disability recipients: A pooled cross-sectional time series approach to the behavior of individuals (A), Spring 96(59), 22-42
- Scott, Charles G.; Mulberg, Ruthellen; and Oberheu, Howard
SSA's outreach efforts to contact beneficiaries eligible for SSI payments (N), Ja 88(51), 12-17
- Security for America's children: A report from the Annual Conference of the National Academy of Social Insurance (Part I) (N), Spring 92(55), 57-62; (Part II) (N), Summer 92(55), 69-75
- self-employment
1983 legislation, Ap 84(47), 1
Argentine program, Spring 94(57), 109
Canada, Spring 95(58), 63
covered under the Social Security program, 1935-84, Ap 85(48), 33-39
patterns of older workers, Ap 80(43), 17-28
Sex-specific equivalent retirement ages: 1940-2050 (A), Mr 84(47), 3-10

- Shalala, Donna E., and Chater, Shirley S., SSA to become independent agency, Fall 94(57), 97-98
- Shalala, Donna E., new HHS secretary, Spring 93(56), 91-92
- Shaw, Lois B., and Yi, Hsiao-ye
How elderly women become poor: Findings from the new beneficiary data system (RG), No. 4, 97(60), 46-50
- Sherman, Sally R.
Assets of new retired-worker beneficiaries: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), Jy 85(48), 27-47
Attitudes of the American public toward Social Security (S), N 85(48), 22-23
Fast facts and figures about Social Security, 1987 (A), My 87(50), 5-22
Health and society (S), Je 86(49), 29-31
Public attitudes toward Social Security (A), D 89(52), 2-16
Reported reasons retired workers left their last job: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), Mr 85(48), 22-30
Survey research in Social Security (C), Mr 88(51), 8, 68-69
Work, health, and income among the elderly (S), S 87(50), 22-25
Shifting the cost of self-pay for SSI workers in supported employment (A), Spring 93(56), 44-51
- Shiman, Howard; Diez, Greg; Kestenbaum, Bert; and Younger, Marvin
Mortality of older widows and wives, O 82(45), 24-27
short-term sickness (see income-loss protection)
sick leave (see income-loss protection)
Siegenthaler, Jürg K.
Poverty among single elderly women under different systems of old-age security: A comparative retirement review (A), Fall 96(59), 31-44
- Simanis, Joseph G.
Farmers' pensions and the Polish economic crisis (A), Ap 83(46), 13-22
Financing Poland's social safety net (IU), Spring 93(56), 95-96
German health care reform (IU), Winter 92(55), 70
Health care expenditures: International comparisons, 1970-80 (A), O 87(50), 19-24
National expenditures on Social Security and health in selected countries (A), Ja 90(53), 12-16
Payroll contribution rate declines in the Netherlands (IU), Fall 93(56), 105
Proposals for expanding means testing in the United Kingdom (N), Winter 92(55), 70-71
Worldwide trends in Social Security, 1979 (A), Ag 80(43), 6-9
- Simanis, Joseph G., and Coleman, John R.
Health care expenditures in nine industrialized countries, 1960-76 (A), Ja 80(43), 3-8
- Simmons, Paul B., new deputy commissioner for external affairs, Je 81(44), 1; Mr 82(45), 1
simulation models, D 87(50), 4-12
Singapore, new pension improvements, Summer 94(57), 85-86
- SIPP (see survey of income and program participation)
- Six countries meet (Australia, Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, the United Kingdom, and the United States) (IU), No. 3, 97(60), 53-60
- Sixtieth anniversary of International Social Security Association, O 87(50), 2
- Sjogren, Jane, and Friedman, Joseph
Assets of the elderly as they retire (A), Ja 81(44), 16-31
Slowing down pension indexing: The foreign experience (A), Je 83(46), 9-15
- Smith, Creston M.
Social Security Administration's continuous work history sample (TA), O 89(52), 20-28
- Snyder, Donald C.
Defined benefit or defined contribution plans: Which way are private pensions headed? (S), S 86(49), 14
Pension status of recently retired workers on their longest job: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), Ag 86(49), 5-21
Spend it or save it? (S), S 86(49), 15-16
Social insurance provisions for children with disabilities in selected industrialized countries (A), Fall 95(58), 32-48
Social Security (2d edition) (R), N 81(44), 20-22
Social Security (3rd edition) (S), Jy 85(48), 49
Social Security Act, constitutional background, Ja 87(50), 5-11
Social Security Act legislation (see legislation)
Social Security Administration
administrative expenses, erroneous public perception of, S 81(44), 1
annual report to Congress, Ag 82(45), 1-2; Ag 84(47), 1; Ag 86(49), 3; Ag 87(50), 3
Apfel, Kenneth S., new commissioner, No. 3, 97(60), 49
Appropriations Act, Spring 94(57), 73-74
benefit and tax statements, pilot study, Spring 96(59), 94
Bulletin becomes quarterly, D 91(54), 1; Spring 92(55), 2
Callahan, John J., new acting commissioner, No. 1, 97(60), 61
computer modernization program, Ap 82(45), 1; Ag 84(47), 1, 22; Spring 95(58), 57-65
data via personal computer, Spring 92(55), 65
evaluation of methods for estimating number of persons eligible for Federal SSI payments, My 82(45), 28-35
evolution of privacy and disclosure policy in, Je 85(48), 7-13
fifty years of operations in, Je 85(48), 14-26
Hardy, remarks by, S 87(50), 3-7
independent agency, Fall 94(57), 97-98; Spring 95(58), 57-65
list of SSA nonresearch publications of interest to the research community, S 84(47), 24-25
organization panel appointed, Ja 84(47), 1; Ap 84(47), 1-2
outreach efforts to contact beneficiaries eligible for SSI payments, Ja 88(51), 12-17

- Social Security Administration (continued)
 overview of the Office of Research, Statistics, and International Policy functions, S 85(48), 5-9
 payment-cycling initiative, No. 2, 97(60), 77
 public attitudes towards, D 89(52), 2-16
 Reagan, 1983 budget, Mr 82(45), 1
 service to public, My 86(49), 3
- Social Security Administration created as an independent agency: Public Law 103-296 (N), Spring 95(58), 57-65
- The Social Security Administration's 10-percent sample file of OASDI beneficiaries (A), Spring 92(55), 37-42
- Social Security Administration's continuous work history sample (TA), O 89(52), 20-28
- Social Security amendments of 1983: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Jy 83(46), 3-48;
 (S), S 85(48), 22-23 (see also National Commission on Social Security Reform)
- Social Security and demographic data on aging available on-line (N), Summer 96(59), 67-70
- Social Security and immigrant earnings (A), Summer 96(59), 20-30
- Social Security and Medicare: A policy primer (R), Spring 94(57), 104
- Social Security and older workers (A), Summer 93(56), 47-57
- Social Security and private saving: Theory and historical evidence (A), Ja 85(48), 14-30
- Social Security and tax fringe benefits (S), D 85(48), 21
- Social Security and the emigration of immigrants (A), Spring 94(57), 37-52
- Social Security area population projections: 1987 (A), F 88(51), 3-30
- Social Security beneficiaries enrolled in the direct deposit program, December 1983 (A), My 84(47), 17-24
- Social Security beneficiaries enrolled in the direct deposit program, December 1986 (N), F 88(51), 31-37
- Social Security beneficiaries enrolled in the direct deposit program, December 1992 (N), Spring 94(57), 75-85
- Social Security beneficiaries using direct deposit procedure, December 1978 (N), Mr 80(43), 17-20
- Social Security benefit computation program for personal computers (N), Spring 96(59), 89
- Social Security benefits for aged women, December 1993 (N), Summer 94(57), 70-71
- Social Security benefits for women aged 62 or older, December 1996 (N), 97(60), 32-38
- Social Security benefits of female retired workers and two-worker couples (A), F 82(45), 3-24
- Social Security completes repayment of interfund loans, Je 86(49), 3
- Social Security disability amendments of 1980, D 80(43), 1; Ap 81(44), 14-31; My 82(45), 3-27; O 82(45), 31
- Social Security disability amendments of 1980: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Ap 81(44), 14-31
- Social Security Disability Benefits Reform Act of 1984: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Ap 85(48), 5-32
- The Social Security Disability Benefit Reforms Act of 1984—Section 1619 (implementation and analysis of Public Law 94-460) (A), N 86(49), 11-45
- Social Security: Fifty years in review (N), S 85(48), 20-21
- Social Security financing (A), My 80(43), 18-29 (see also Advisory Council on Social Security, 1979 reports)
- Social Security financing in North America (A), Ap 89(52), 2-13
- Social Security for State-sector workers in the People's Republic of China: The reform decade and beyond (A), O 91(45), 2-16
- Social Security, foreign (see also individual country)
 administrative costs in selected countries, Ag 86(49), 32-33; N 88(51), 29-31
 developments and trends in Social Security, 1990-92: Overview of principal trends, Winter 92(55), 36-42
 disability benefit programs to encourage employment, O 90(53), 22-25
 disability case management, Je 88(51), 34-37
 disability program growth, international trends, O 81(44), 25-26, 61
 earnings replacement rate in 12 countries, 1969-80, N 82(45), 3-11; (from March 1970), Ag 88(51), 13-26
 East European reforms, N 91(54), 31-35
 equal treatment in awarding pensions to men and women, F 91(54), 14-16
 European attitudes toward retirement, Je 80(43), 26-28
 expenditures on Social Security and health, Ja 90(53), 12-16
 harmonizing in Europe (1992), Ag 90(53), 2-7
 health care expenditures, Ja 80(43), 3-8; O 87(50), 19-24
 pension indexing, Je 83(46), 9-15
 Sixtieth anniversary of International Social Security Association, O 87(50), 2
 Social Security in the 90s: The imperatives of change, Spring 96(59), 72-78
 totalization agreements, F 89(52), 26
 Austria, Spring 92(55), 76
 Belgian, Jy 84(47), 1
 commonwealth of independent States, Summer 92(55), 80-81
 Federal Republic of Germany, F 89(52), 26
 Finnish, Fall 92(55), 77-80
 Germany, Spring 96(59), 74; Summer 96(59), 74
 Greece, Winter 92(55), 72; Fall 93 (56), 106
 international, U.S. experience, S 88(51), 4-12
 Ireland, Jy 84(47), 1; Summer 92(55), 81; Fall 93(56), 106
 Luxembourg, Fall 93(56), 106
 new progress, Jy 84(47), 1
 Norway, Jy 84(47), 1
 U.S.-Canadian, S 84(47), 1
 U.S.-French, Jy 88(51), 2
 U.S.-Swedish, Je 85(48), 3
 trends (1975-93), Spring 96(59), 3-21
 Western European problems, F 84(47), 17-22
 worldwide trends and developments, Ag 80(43), 6-9; Mr 83(46), 52-62; Je 84(47), 18-21; S 86(49), 5-11; F 89(52), 14-26; Winter 92(55), 36-42
- Social Security in Portugal: Harmonizing for Europe (A), Ag 90(53), 2-7
- Social Security in review: 1938....to 1988, 88(51), 4-5

- Social Security in the 90s: The imperative of change (ES), Spring 96(59), 72-78
- Social Security increases, D 81(44), 1; D 82(45), 1; D 83(46), 1; D 84(47), 1; D 85(48), 3; D 86(49), 3; Ja 87(50), 3; D 87(50), 3; D 88(51), 3; Ja 89(52), 27; Ja 90(53), 17; Ja 91(54), 21; N 91(54), 26; Fall 92(55), 75-76; Winter 93(56), 85; Winter 94(57) 72; Winter 95(58), 132; Winter 96(59), 70; No. 4, 97(60), 45
- Social Security Library (Baltimore)
Readings in Social Security, Mr 86(49), 19; S 86(49), 12-13; Jy 86(49), 24-25; F 87(50), 52; Ja 88(51), 18-19
- Social Security number
20-year review, Spring 93(56), 83-86
card replacement via internet, Fall 95(58), 57
Fifty years of operations in SSA, Je 85(48), 14-26
meaning of, N 82(45), 29-30
Tax Reform Act of 1986, Ja 87(50), 47-49
- Social Security numbers issued: A 20-year review (N), Spring 93(56), 83-86
- Social Security pioneers die (Brotman, Cruikshank, and Farman), S 86(49), 3
- Social Security problems in Western European countries (N), F 84(47), 17-22
- Social Security programs in the United States (A), Ja 86(49), 5-59
- Social Security programs in the United States, 1987 (A), Ap 87(50), 5-66
- Social Security programs in the U.S., (A), Jy 89(52), 2-79
- Social Security programs in the United States (A), S 91(54), 2-82
- Social Security programs in the United States, 1993 (A), Winter 93(56), 3-82
- Social Security reform in four East European countries (N), N 91(54), 31-35
- Social Security reform proposals in the United Kingdom: The White Paper (N), My 86(49), 21-24
- Social Security reforms in Denmark (N), N 87(50), 20-26
- Social Security reforms in Japan (N), Ag 87(50), 29-37
- Social Security tax
Canada, D 91(54), 37
changing the taxable maximum, Jy 80(43), 3-18
compared with Federal income tax
(1937-80), Jy 81(44), 30-31
1979, D 81(44), 12-18
1980-90, D 81(44), 19-20
fringe benefits, D 85(48), 21
National Commission's opinion poll, Ag 80(43), 1-2
- Social Security technical panel report to the 1991 advisory council on Social Security (A), N 90(53), 2-34
- Social Security technical panel report to the 1991 advisory council on Social Security: Appendices (A), D 90(53), 2-25
- Social Security trends and developments in industrialized countries (A), Mr 83(46), 52-62
- Social Security trust funds
1983 legislation, Ap 84(47), 1-2
buildup, O 87(50), 13-18
gifts to, F 82(45), 34-35
investment policies and procedures, Ja 82(45), 3-7
- Social Security trust funds (continued)
operations, Mr 83(46), 3-4; O 83(46), 4;
My 84(47), 4, 10, 14; Je 85(48), 27-28, 33, 37;
Jy 86(49), 6, 11, 15; Je 87(50), 7, 11-12, 16;
Je 88(51), 5-6, 10, 15; Je 89(52), 3; Je 90(53), 3; Je 91(54), 6, 20; Summer 92(55), 37;
Spring 93(56), 53; Spring 94(57), 53; Summer 95(58), 58-59; Summer 96(59), 57-63; No. 2, 97(60), 61-67
trustees named (Fuller and Jaffe), O 84(47), 1
- Social Security, unemployment, and premature retirement (S), S 85(48), 23-24
- Social Security, U.S.
(2d edition), N 81(44), 20-22
(3rd edition), Jy 85(48), 49
and civil service retirement annuitants, F 83(46), 39-59
attitudes of the American public toward, N 85(48) 22-23
direct depositors
changes in rules, Summer 96(59), 71
December 1978, Mr 80(43), 17-20
December 1983, My 84(47), 17-24
December 1986, F 88(51), 31-37
December 1992, Spring 94(57), 75-85
earnings replacement rates and total income, O 82(45), 3-23, 53; N 82(45), 11
econometric models and the study of economic effects, O 84(47), 3-8
fast facts and figures, Je 86(49), 5-19; My 87(50), 5-22; Winter 94(57), 59
fiftieth anniversary edition: The Report of the Committee on economic Security of 1935, Ag 85(48), 50-51
fiftieth anniversary messages, Ag 85(48), 5-35
fifty years ago, Ja 85(48), 4; F 85(48), 4; Mr 85(48), 34; Ap 85(48), 3-4; My 85(48), 5-6; Je 85(48), 5-6; Jy 85(48), 5-6; Ag 85(48), 2-3
fifty years in review, S 85(48), 20-21
fifty years of, Ag 85(48), 36-44
fifty years of operations in SSA, Je 85(48), 14-26
financing, My 80(43), 18-29
forty-fifth anniversary, Ag 80(43), 3-5
four decades of benefits, Ja 80(43), 1-2
future of, Ag 87(50), 5-7
GAO survey reveals public acceptance of, My 86(49), 3
increases, Ja 80(43), 1; Ja 81(44), 1; D 81(44), 1; D 82(45), 1; D 83(46), 1; Ja 84(47), 1; D 85(48), 3; D 86(49), 3; Ja 88(51), 2; D 88(51), 3-4; Ja 90(53), 17-18; Ja 91(54), 21-22; D 91(54), 19; Fall 92(55), 76; Winter 93(56), 85; Winter 94(57), 72; Winter 95(58), 132; Winter 96(59), 70; No. 4, 97(60), 45
independent agency, Fall 94(57), 97-98; Spring 95(58), 57-65
money's worth issues, Summer 95(58), 3-20
origin of the "term" Social Security, Spring 92(55), 63-64
pioneers die (Brotman, Cruikshank, and Farman), S 86(40), 3

Social Security, U.S. (continued)

- policymaking for, S 80(43), 21-24
- program knowledge of survivor families with young children, D 83(46), 3-13
- programs in, Ja 86(49), 5-59; Ap 87(50), 5-56; Jy 89(52), 2-79; S 91(54), 2-82; Winter 93(56), 3-82
- purchasing power of beneficiaries living abroad, S 83(46), 3-9
- regional beneficiary distributions, Ag 86(49), 12-24
- research and policy, O 87(50), 4-12
- role of research and statistics in the development of, N 85(48), 5-21
- saving and, Ja 85(48), 14-30
- Sixtieth Anniversary of International Social Security Association, O 87(50), 2
- taxable maximum, changes in, Jy 80(43), 3-18
- technical panel report to the 1991 advisory council on Social Security, N 90(53), 2-34, D 90(53), 2-25
- totalization agreements, F 89(52), 26
 - Austria, Spring 92(55), 76
 - Belgian, Jy 84(47), 1
 - commonwealth of independent States, Summer 92(55), 80-81
 - Finnish, Fall 92(55), 77-80
 - Germany, Spring 96(59), 74
 - Greek, Winter 92(55), 72; Fall 93(56), 106
 - international, U.S. experience, S 88(51), 4-12
 - Ireland, Summer 92(55), 81
 - Luxembourg, Fall 93(56), 106
 - new progress, Jy 84(47), 1
 - Norway, Jy 84(47), 1
 - U.S.-Canadian, S 84(47), 1
 - U.S.-French, Jy 88(51), 2
 - U.S.-Swedish, Je 85(48), 3
- unemployment, and premature retirement, S 85(48), 23-24
- Universal Coverage Study Group, Je 80(43), 15-25
- worldwide developments, 1981-83, Je 84(47), 18-21
- worldwide trends, Ag 80(43), 6-9; Mr 83(46), 52-62; S 86(49), 5-11; F 89(52), 14-16

social welfare

- 1934-54 (from October 1985), Je 88(51), 21-33
- expenditures
 - private
 - 1972-84, My 87(50), 59-67
 - 1972-85, Ag 88(51), 3-10
 - 1972-87, N 89(52), 18-26
 - 1972-88, F 91(54), 2-11
 - 1972-90, Fall 92(55), 59-66
 - 1991 fiscal year, Spring 94(57), 96-97
 - 1972-94, No. 1, 97(60), 54-60
 - public programs
 - 1963-83, F 86(49), 12-21
 - 1965-87, F 90(53), 10-26
 - 1978, My 80(43), 3-17
 - 1979, N 81(44), 3-12
 - 1980, Ag 83(46), 9-17
 - 1981 and 1982, D 84(47), 14-22
 - 1984, Je 87(50), 21-32
 - 1985, Ja 88(51), 10-11, Ap 88(51), 21-31

social welfare (continued)

- 1986, N 88(51), 27-28; F 89(52), 29-39
- 1987, N 89(52), 29-31
- 1988, D 90(53), 28-30; My 91(54), 2-16
- 1989, N 91(54), 28-30; Summer 92(55), 61-68
- 1990, Winter 92(55), 54-57
- 1991, Spring 94(57), 96-97
- 1992, Summer 95(58), 65-73
- 1993, Summer 93(57), 63-69; Fall 96(59), 67-75
- 1994, No. 3, 97(60), 40-48
- legislation, 1993, Summer 94(57), 63-69
- measuring expenditures for social welfare programs, Je 88(51), 20, 63-63
- spending, Jy 85(48), 50-51
- Social welfare expenditures, 1963-83 (N), F 86(49), 12-21
- Social welfare expenditures, 1972-84 (A), My 87(50), 59-67
- Social welfare expenditures, 1972-85 (A), Ag 88(51), 3-10
- Social welfare expenditures, 1981 and 1982 (N), D 88(47), 14-22
- Social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1978 (A), My 80(43), 3-17
- Social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1979 (A), N 81(44), 3-12
- Social welfare expenditures, fiscal year 1980 (N), Ag 83(46), 9-17
- Social welfare in the United States, 1934-54 (from October 1955) (HR), Je 88(51), 21-33
- Social welfare legislation, 1993 (N), Summer 94(57), 63-69
- Social welfare spending (S), Jy 85(48), 50-51
- Socioeconomic status of Indochinese refugees in the United States: Progress and problems (A), O 80(43), 11-20
- Sosin, Michael
 - Study of emergency assistance and special needs programs (A), S 81(44), 3-8
- Sources of information on Social Security programs in the United States (A), S 81(44), 3-8
- Sources of information on Social Security programs in the United States (N), Ap 87(50), 64-66
- Sources of information on Social Security programs in the United States (N), Jy 89(52), 77-79
- Sources of information on Social Security programs in the United States (N), S 91(54), 80-82
- Spain
 - recent developments, Winter 94(57), 77-78
 - Social Security trends worldwide (1985-87), F 89(52), 14-26
- Special age-72 Social Security benefits awarded in 1981 (N), Ja 83(46), 33-35
- Spend it or save it? (S), S 86(49), 15-16
- Springer, Philip B.
 - Health care coverage of survivor families with children: Determinants and consequences (A), F 84(47), 3-16
 - Home equity conversion plans as a source of retirement income (A), S 85(48), 10-19
- SSA computer modernization program, Ap 82(45), 1; Ag 84(47), 1, 22
- SSA executive changes (Ballantyne, Myers, and Simmons), Mr 82(45), 1-2
- SSA items in President's (Reagan) 1983 budget, Mr 82(45), 1

- SSA organization panel appointed, Ja 84(47), 1;
Ap 84(47), 1-2
- SSA programs that benefit children, (N), Fall 96(59), 64-66
- SSA related legislation in 1983, Ap 84(47), 1-2
- SSA's annual report to Congress, Ag 82(45), 1-2;
Ag 84(47), 1; Ag 86(49), 3; Ag 87(50), 3
- SSA's outreach efforts to contact beneficiaries eligible for
SSI payments (N), Ja 88(51), 12-17
- SSI and the low-income population (C), S 88(51), 18, 68-69
- SSI case closures (A), Winter 92(55), 15-21
- SSI: Characteristics of persons receiving federally adminis-
tered State supplementation only (A), Ap
83(46), 3-12
- SSI modernization project final report of the experts
(A), Winter 92(55), 22-35
- SSI payments to lawfully resident aliens, 1978-79 (A),
Mr 80(43), 3-10
- SSI recipients in Medicaid institutions, December 1979 (N)
Mr 81(44), 32-37, 47
- SSI recipients in multirecipient households, March 1994 (N),
Fall 95(58), 55-56
- SSI: Trends and changes, 1974-80 (A), Jy 82(45), 3-12
- SSI: Trends in State supplementation, 1974-78 (A),
Jy 80(43), 19-27
- SSI: Trends in State supplementation, 1979-81 (A), Je 83(46),
3-8
- SSI work incentive participants, September 1991 (N),
D 91(54), 22-29
- standard of living, U.S. Social Security beneficiaries living
abroad, S 83(46), 3-9
- Stapleton, David, and Rupp, Kalman
Determinants of the growth in the Social Security
Administration's disability programs: An overview
(A), Winter 95(58), 43-70
- State AFDC rules regarding the treatment of cohabitators:
1993 (A), Winter 93(57), 26-33
- State and local government employees covered under Social
Security, 1977-81 (N), D 82(45), 11-13
- State and local government employees covered under Social
Security, 1984 (N), D 87(50), 29-32
- State and local government workers covered under Social
Security, 1987 (N), Summer 92(55), 43-47
- State of the union address, F 82(45), 1; Mr 83(46), 1;
Mr 86(49), 3
- State optional supplementation of SSI payments, 1974-95
(A), Spring 96(59), 52-66
- State programs and Supplemental Security Income for the
aged, blind, and disabled, April 1987 (N),
My 87(50), 67-70
- Statistical notes from the new beneficiary data system (N),
Fall 93(56), 88-94
- Statistical notes from the new beneficiary data system (N),
Spring 94(57), 60-71
- Steinmeier, Thomas L., and Gustman, Alan L.
Modeling the effect of disability insurance on labor
supply (RG), Spring 92(55), 68-71
- Steuerle, C. Eugene, and Bakija, Jon M.
Retooling Social Security for the 21st century (A), No. 2,
97(60), 37-60
- Strett, Craig A.
State programs and Supplemental Security Income for
the aged, blind, and disabled, April 1987
(N), My 87(50), 67-70
- Study of emergency assistance and special needs programs
(A), S 81(44), 3-8
- A study of Supplemental Security Income awardees (A),
F 89(52), 2-13
- Summary of 1982 legislation affecting SSI, OASDI, and
Medicare (N), Jy 83(46), 49-60
- Summary of legislation of interest to SSA enacted during the
103rd Congress (N), Winter 94(57), 49-54
- Summary of major 1991 legislation affecting veterans and
servicemembers (N), Fall 92(55), 69-72
- Summary of the 1997 annual Social Security and Medicare
trust fund reports (ES), No. 2, 97(60), 61-67
- Supplemental Security Income (SSI)
10-year review, Ja 84(47), 3-24
administration and service delivery, first 10 years,
Ag 84(47), 3-22
adult assistance populations, first year impact (from
February 1978), S 88(51), 19-47
adult assistance programs under the Social Security
Act, O 85(48), 10-21
alcoholics and drug addicts, August 1977, Ja 80(43),
17-24; Spring 96(59), 93
aliens, lawfully resident, 1978-79, Mr 80(43), 3-10
applications received in 1987 and allowance rates,
Jy 91(54), 2-8
awardees study, F 89(52), 2-13
case closures, Winter 92(55), 15-21
case management at work for SSA disability benefi-
ciaries, project NetWork return-to-work
demonstration, No. 1, 97(60), 29-48
centenarians, OASDI and, December 1994, Fall
95(58), 55-56
characteristics of recipients, December 1984, Ap
86(49), 5-11
children, poverty status, Summer 94(57), 27-38
children receiving SSI payments, Summer 92(55),
48-51; Summer 93(56), 77-83
Consolidated Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 1985,
Ag 86(49), 22-31
conversion to paper checks, Ja 86(49), 3
cost-of-living increase and the new CPI, Ag 82(45), 15-17
Deficit Reduction Act of 1984, N 84(47), 3-10
deeming rules and the increase in the number of
children with disabilities, Spring 96(59), 43-66
delayed program changes take effect, Ja 84(47), 1
Disability Benefits Reform Act of 1984 and summary of
implementation and analysis of Public Law
98-460—Section 1619, N (49),
11-45
legislative history and summary of provisions,
Ap 85(45), 5-38
disability trends in the U.S., Fall 94(57), 27-41
disabled children, survey of, Ja 80(43), 9-13
disabled recipients who work, Spring 92(55), 26-36
disabled-workers and disabled SSI recipients, My
89(52), 16-28

Supplemental Security Income (continued)

Employment Opportunities for Disabled Americans Act, Ja 87(50), 51-53; Mr 87(50), 25-35
employment training for recipients with mental retardation, N 91(54), 2-25
Energy Assistance program, Mr 80(43), 1; F 83(46), 1
fast facts and figures, Je 86(49), 16-18; My 87(50), 18-21; Winter 94(57), 59
GAO survey reveals public acceptance of, My 86(49), 3
impact on economic status of 1973 adult assistance populations (from February 1978), S 88(51), 19-47
income (unearned), My 82(45), 3-6
interim assistance reimbursement payments, Jy 86(49), 19-24
labor force participation and earnings of recipients, Spring 96(59), 22-42
legislation, F 81(44), 1; Jy 83(46), 49-60; Ap 84(47), 1; Ap 88(50), 5-11; Ap 89(52), 6-10; My 90(53), 25-28; My 91(54), 23-24; Spring 94(57), 72-73; Winter 94(57), 60-71
length of stay in disability program, Spring 95(58), 29-47
living arrangements, Jy 90(53), 14-25; No. 1, 97(60), 18-28
low-income aged, eligibility and participation, My 82(45), 28-35
low-income population, S 88(51), 18, 68-69
measures to reduce payment errors, Ap 80(43), 1
modeling SSA's sequential disability determination process using matched SIPP data, Winter 95(58), 3-42
modernization project, final report of the experts, Winter 92(55), 22-35
multirecipient households, Fall 95(58), 55-56
nonparticipation, analysis of, Je 81(44), 3-21
Omnibus Drug Enforcement, Education, and Control Act of 1986, Ja 87(50), 49-50
outreach efforts, Ja 88(51), 12-17
overview of the Office of Research, Statistics, and International Policy functions, S 85(48), 5-9
payment increases, Je 80(43), 1; Je 81(44), 1; My 82(45), 1; Ja 85(48), 5; Ja 86(49), 3; Ja 87(50), 3; D 87(50), 2; Ja 89(52), 27; Ja 90(53), 17; Ja 91(54), 21; N 91(54), 26; Fall 92(55), 75-76; Winter 93(56), 85; Winter 94(57), 72; Winter 95(58), 132; Winter 96(59), 70; No. 4, 97(60), 45
program and demographic characteristics, December 1985, My 87(50), 23-57
receipt of multiple benefits, initial findings of the ISDP panel, N 81(44), 16-18
recipients and employment, O 82(45), 27-31
recipients income, work history, and Social Security benefits, Ag 91(54), 2-11
recipients in Medicaid institutions, December 1979, Ap 81(44), 32-37, 47
representative payees, O 83(46), 16-17; F 89(52), 9; My 91(54), 20; Winter 95(58), 115-123
residency requirements (1978-79), Mr 80(43), 3
resources of, Ag 89(52), 2-9; Summer 92(55), 52-56
role of research and statistics in the development of Social Security, N 85(48), 5-21

Supplemental Security Income (continued)

self-pay for workers in supported employment, Spring 93(56), 44-51
Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 50-52; Ap 87(50), 53, 56; Jy 89(52), 62-65; S 91(54), 64-67; Winter 93(56), 64-67
sources of information, Ja 86(49), 61; Ap 87(50), 66; Jy 89(52), 77-79; S 91(54), 80-82; Winter 93(56), 80-82
SSA's annual report to Congress, Ag 82(45), 1-2; Ag 84(47), 1; Ag 86(49), 3; Ag 87(50), 3
State programs, My 87(50), 67-70
State supplementation
characteristics of persons receiving, Ap 83(46), 3-12
trends
1979-81, Je 83(46), 3-8
1974-95, Spring 96(59), 52-66
1975-93, Spring 96(59), 3-21
trends, 1974-78, Jy 80(43), 19-27
trends and changes, 1974-80, Jy 82(45), 3-12
statistics, new longitudinal file, Summer 96(59), 31-56
survey of income and program participation, O 88(51), 4-21; Fall 93(56), 75-87
welfare reform, Fall 96(59), 56-59
women aged 65 or older receiving payments, No. 4, 97(60), 39-44
work incentives participants, September 1991, D 91(54), 22-29
Supplemental Security Income program (A 10-year review) (A), Ja 84(47), 3-24
Survey of disabled children under SSI program (A), Ja 80(43), 9-13
survey of income and program participation (SIPP)
development and evaluation of a survey-based type of benefit classification, Ja 89(52), 12-26
documenting and explaining SIPP-CPS differences in aged poverty rates, Summer 94(57), 77-78
earnings of couples: A cohort analysis, Fall 93(56), 22-32
income, assets, and health insurance, Spring 92(55), 3-25
modeling SSA's sequential disability determination process, Winter 95(58), 3-42
net worth and financial assets of age groups in 1984, Mr 89(52), 2-15
sampling variance estimates for Social Security program participants, O 88(51), 4-21; Fall 93(56), 75-87
why SIPP and CPS produce different poverty measures among the elderly, No. 4, 97(60), 50-55
Survey research in Social Security (C), Mr 88(51), 8, 68-69
survivor benefits
1983 Social Security benefits, Jy 83(46), 27-28
aged widows and widowers approaching retirement, F 82(45), 30-31
annual earnings test
1977, D 80(43), 11-15
1978, Ap 83(46), 32-34
1991, N 91(54), 21-22
1996, Spring 96(50), 93-94

survivor benefits (continued)

- changing the methods for calculating the quarters of coverage, Ap 84(47), 3-7
- equalization of treatment of men and women, F 87(59), 49-52
- families with young children, D 83(46), 3-13
- Federal civil service and Social Security, Ag 81(44), 3-14
- Goldfarb and Mathews: Legal challenges to the dependency test for spouse's benefits, D 84(47), 22-27
- health care coverage of families with children, determinants and consequences, F 84(47), 3-16
- impact on widows of proposed changes in OASDI mother's benefits, F 81(44), 3-18
- Retirement Equity Act of 1984, My 85(48), 24-37
- secretary Schweiker's report to Congress on payments to deceased beneficiaries, Jy 82(45), 1-2

Svahn John A.

- assistant to the President for policy development, O 83(46), 1
- commissioner of Social Security, Je 81(44), 1
- message commemorating 50th anniversary, Ag 85(48), 10-11
- Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1981: Legislative history and summary of OASDI and Medicare provisions (A), O 81(44), 3-24
- Restoration of certain minimum benefits and other OASDI program changes: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Mr 82(45), 3-15
- undersecretary of HHS, Ap 83(46), 1

Svahn, John A., and Ross Mary

- Social Security amendments of 1983: Legislative history and summary of provisions (A), Jy 83(46), 3-48

Svahn, John A., and Schweiker, Richard S., public statements, Je 82(45), 1

Sweden

- administrative costs, Ag 86(49), 32-33; N 88(51), 29-31
- decides against retirement age increase, Fall 93(56), 106
- disability benefit programs to encourage employment, O 90(53), 24
- disability trends and related programs, Summer 94(57), 21-26
- earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 10
- European community, Winter 92(55), 71-72
- expenditures on Social Security and health, Ja 90(53), 12-16
- far reaching Social Security pension reform, Summer 94(57), 82-83
- health care expenditures compared with U.S. 1960-76, Ja 80(43), 3-8
- 1970-80, O 87(50), 19-24
- investment of Social Security reserves, F 90(53), 6-8
- long-term disability programs, S 87(50), 8-21
- pension indexing, Je 83(46), 12-13
- poverty among single elderly women, Fall 96(59), 39
- reduces Social Security costs, Summer 93(56), 93
- retirement attitude, Je 80(43), 26-28
- retirement options, N 82(45), 12-22
- retrenchment in Social Security, Spring 92(55), 74-75

Sweden (continued)

- role of assistive technology in promoting return to work for people with disabilities, Jy 91(54), 24-29
- Social Security trends and developments since 1971, Mr 83(46), 52-62
- Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9; F 89(52), 14-16
- totalization agreement, Je 85(48), 3
- welfare state in need, Spring 94(57), 109

Switzerland

- administrative costs, Ag 86(49), 32-33; N 88(51), 29-31
- earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 10
- economic conditions and traditional inequities spur changes in social programs, Fall 94(57), 101-102
- poverty among single elderly women, Fall 96(59), 40-41
- Social Security trends and developments since 1971, Mr 83(46), 52-62
- Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9; F 89(52), 14-26
- totalization agreement, F 89(52), 26

T

Tawian introduces universal health insurance (IU), Winter 94(57), 78-79

Tax Equity and Fiscal Responsibility Act of 1982, Jy 83(6), 49-60; Ag 43(46), 1, 3-8

Tax Reform Act of 1986, Ja 87(50), 47-49

Tax refund offset program, Ap 82(45), 1-2

taxable maximum, changing, Jy 80(43), 3-18

Taxation of Social Security benefits under the new income tax provisions: Distributional estimates for 1994 (A), Summer 94(57), 44-50

taxes (see income tax; Social Security tax)

temporary disability insurance, S 82(45), 15-19; Ap 87(50), 39-43; S 91(54), 38-42; Winter 93(56), 36-40

Tenney, Michael; Farrell, William; and Parent, Rene

Administration and service delivery in the SSI program: The first 10 years (A), Ag 84(47), 3-22

Thompson, Lawrence H.

The advantages and disadvantages of different social welfare strategies (A), Fall 94(57), 3-11

principal deputy commissioner, Fall 93(56), 99

speech excerpts (acting commissioner), Fall 93(56), 98

Thornton, Craig, and Decker, Paul T.

Long-term effects of transitional employment services, (A), Winter 95(58), 71-81

Thornton, Craig, and Prero, Aaron J.

Transitional employment training for SSI recipients with mental retardation (A), N 91(54), 2-25

Tissue, Thomas, and McCoy, John L.

Income and living arrangements among poor aged singles (A), Ap 81(44), 3-13

Tolley, H. Dennis, and Manton, Kenneth G.

Disability adjusted cost savings for changes in normal retirement age (RG), Winter 96(59), 71-74

totalization agreements, F 89(52), 26
 Austria, Spring 92(55), 76
 Belgian, Jy 84(47), 1
 commonwealth of independent States, Summer 92(55), 80-81
 Federal Republic of Germany, F 89(52), 26
 Germany, Spring 96(59), 72; Summer 96(59), 74
 Greek, Fall 93(56), 106
 international, U.S. experience, S 88(51), 4-12
 Ireland, Jy 84(47), 1; Summer 92(55), 81; Fall 93(56), 106
 Luxembourg, Fall 93(56), 106
 new progress, Jy 84(47), 1
 Norway, Jy 84(47), 1
 U.S.-Canadian, S 84(47), 1
 U.S.-Finnish, Fall 92(55), 77
 U.S.-French, Jy 88(51), 2
 U.S.-Swedish, Je 85(48), 3
 Transitional employment training for SSI recipients with mental retardation (A), N 91(54), 2-25
 Treatment of women in the U.S. Social Security system, 1970-88 (A), Fall 93(56), 56-67
 Trends and issues in retirement savings (ES), Winter 95(58), 98-106
 Trends in the characteristics of DI and SSI disability awardees and duration of program participation (A), Spring 96(59), 3-21
 Trout, John, and Mattson, David R.
 A 10-year review of the Supplemental Security Income program (A), Ja 84(47), 3-24
 Trowbridge, C.L., Social Security (2d edition) (R), N 81(44), 20-22
 Trustees' reports
 1980, OASDHI, Ag 80(43), 1
 1981, OASDHI, Ag 81(44), 1
 1982, OASDI, Je 82(45), 3-10
 1983, OASDHI, Ag 83(46), 1
 HI and SMI, O 83(46), 9-15
 OASI and DI, O 83(46), 3-8
 1984
 HI and SMI, My 84(47), 9-16
 OASI and DI, My 84(47), 3-8
 1985, My 85(48), 3
 HI and SMI, Je 85(48), 32-40
 OASI and DI, Je 85(48), 27-31
 1986
 HI and SMI, Jy 86(49), 10-18
 OASI and DI, Jy 86(49), 5-9
 1987
 HI and SMI, Je 87(50), 11-20
 OASI and DI, Je 87(50), 5-9
 1988
 HI and SMI, Je 88(51), 10-19
 OASI and DI, Je 88(51), 4-9
 1989, OASI and DI, Je 89(52), 2-7
 1990
 HI, Je 90(53), 8-13
 OASI and DI, Je 90(53), 2-7
 SMI, Je 90(53), 14-20

Trustees' reports (continued)

1991
 HI and SMI, Je 91(54), 12-25
 OASI and DI, Je 91(54), 2-11
 1992, Social Security and Medicare programs, Summer 92(55), 36-42
 1993, Social Security and Medicare programs, Spring 93(56), 52-59
 1994, Social Security and Medicare programs, Spring 94(51), 53-59
 1995, Social Security and Medicare programs, Summer 95(58), 58-64
 1996, Social Security and Medicare trust funds, Summer 96(59), 57-63, 71
 1997, Social Security and Medicare trust funds, No. 2, 97(60), 61-67

U

Unearned income of Supplemental Security Income recipients, May 1982 (A), My 83(46), 3-6
 Unemployment Insurance
 1935-85, O 85(48), 22-32
 1981 and 1982 changes, My 83(46), 10-14
 1983, Jy 83(46), 40; Je 84(47), 21-24
 Argentine program, D 91(54), 38
 emergency compensation, Fall 92(55), 67-68; Spring 93(56), 87-88
 immigrant's sponsor, Spring 94(57), 37-52
 legislation, Spring 92(55), 47-50; Spring 94(57), 74; Summer 94(57), 68-69
 National Commission on Unemployment Compensation report, O 81(44), 37-39
 receipt of multiple benefits, initial findings of the ISDP panel, N 81(44), 16-18
 Unemployment Insurance programs, U.S. experience, My 85(48), 24-37
 Social Security (3rd edition), Jy 85(48), 49
 Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 22-28; Ap 87(50), 24-31; Jy 89(52), 19-27; S 91(54), 20-28; Winter 93(56), 19-28
 Social Security, unemployment, and premature retirement, S 85(48), 23-24
 Tax Reform Act of 1986, Ja 87(50), 47-49
 worldwide trends, 1983-85, S 86(40), 10
 Unemployment Insurance changes, 1981 and 1982 (N), My 83(46), 10-14
 Unemployment Insurance: Emergency benefits extended (N), Fall 92(55), 67-68
 Unemployment Insurance legislation, 1983 (N), Je 84(47), 21-24
 Unemployment Insurance: New emergency benefits extension (N), Spring 93(56), 87-88
 Unemployment Insurance: Recent legislation (1991-92) (N), Spring 92(55), 47-50
 Unemployment Insurance, then and now, 1935-85 (A), O 85(48), 22-32

United Kingdom

- administrative costs, Ag 86(49), 32-33; N 88(51), 29-31
- children's allowances program, O 80(43), 21-24
- consumer price indexes for the elderly, Ja 82(45), 21-25
- disability and related programs, Spring 92(55), 75; Summer 94(57), 21-26
- earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 10-11
- expenditures on Social Security and health, Ja 90(53), 12-16
- health care expenditures compared with U.S. 1960-76, Ja 80(43), 3-8; O 87(50), 19-24
- long-term disability programs, S 87(50), 8-21
- mutual assistance agreement, Spring 93(56), 96-97
- new Social Security measures, Spring 94(57), 112; Fall 96(59), 78-79
- pension indexing, Je 83(46), 13-14
- proposals for expanding means testing, Winter 92(55), 70-71
- proposals for Social Security reform, Ag 85(48), 45-48, 98
- recent developments, Summer 93(56), 93-94; No. 3, 97(60), 53-60
- reform proposals, White Paper, My 86(49), 21-24
- retirement attitude, Je 80(43), 26-28
- Social Security problems, F 84(47), 17-22
- Social Security trends and developments since 1971, Mr 83(46), 52-62
- Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9; F 89(52), 14-16
- women and equal treatment, Summer 93(56), 93-94; Summer 96(59), 72-73

United States

- assistive technology in promoting return to work for people with disabilities, Jy 91(54), 24-29
- earnings replacement rate, 1969-80, N 82(45), 11
- expenditures on Social Security and health, Ja 90(53), 12-16
- financing in North America, Ap 89(52), 2-13
- health care expenditures compared with foreign countries
 - 1960-76, Ja 80(43), 3-8
 - 1970-80, O 87(50), 19-24
- poverty among single elderly women, Fall 96(59), 41
- recent program developments, No. 3, 97(60), 53-60
- relationship between the retirement, disability and Unemployment Insurance programs, My 85(48), 24-37
- Social Security trends and developments, Ag 80(43), 6-9; Mr 83(46), 52-62; Je 84(47), 18-21; S 86(49), 5-11
- Social Security trends worldwide, Ag 80(43), 6-9; F 89(52), 14-16
- totalization agreements, F 89(52), 26
 - Austria, Spring 92(55), 76
 - Belgian, Jy 84(47), 1
 - commonwealth of independent States, Summer 92(55), 80-81
 - Federal Republic of Germany, F 89(52), 26
 - Finnish, Fall 92(55), 77
 - Germany, Spring 96(59), 72; Summer 96(59), 74
 - Greek, Winter 92(55), 72; Fall 93(56), 106

United States (continued)

- international experience, U.S. experience, S 88(51), 4-12
- Ireland, Jy 84(47), 1; Summer 92(55), 81; Fall 93(56), 106
- Luxembourg, Fall 93(56), 106
- new progress, Jy 84(47), 1
- Norway, Jy 84(47), 1
- U.S. Canadian, S 84(47), 1
- U.S.-French, Jy 88(51), 2
- U.S.-Swedish, Je 85(48), 3
- universal coverage
 - 1983 amendments, Jy 83(46), 24-25
 - Study group report, executive summary, Je 80(43), 15-25
- Upp, Melinda
 - Demographic and socioeconomic aspects of aging (S), My 85(48), 46-47
 - Fast facts and figures about Social Security (A), Je 86(40), 5-19
 - A look at the economic status of the aged then and now (N), Mr 82(45), 16-22
 - Relative importance of various income sources of the aged, 1980 (A), Je 83(46), 3-10
- Upp, Melinda M., and Ross, Jane L.
 - Treatment of women in the U.S. Social Security system, 1970-88 (A), Fall 93(56), 56-67
- Upp, Melinda; Baker, Diane; Packard, Michael D.; Rader, Anne Dee; and Reno, Virginia
 - Mortality and early retirement (A), D 82(45), 3-10
- Upp, Melinda; Drazga, Linda; and Reno, Virginia
 - Low-income aged: Eligibility and participation in SSI (A), My 82(45), 28-35
- Uruguay
 - dual system of public and private pensions, Spring 96(59), 97-98
 - Social Security deficit, Winter 92(55), 70
- Utilization of Medicaid services by AFDC recipients (N), Je 83(46), 16-18

V

- Variable employer contribution rates in Finland (N), F 80(43), 16-18
- Vaughan, Denton R.
 - Development and evaluation of a survey-based type of benefit classification for the Social Security program (A), Ja 89(52), 12-26
 - Exploring the use of the public's views to set income poverty thresholds and adjust them over time (A), Summer 93(56), 22-46
- Vaughan, Denton R., and Del Bene, Linda
 - Income, assets, and health insurance: Economic resources for meeting acute health care needs of the aged (A), Spring 92(55), 3-25
- Vaughan, Denton R.; Lahiri, Kajal; and Wixon, Bernard
 - Modeling SSA's sequential disability determination process using matched SIPP data (A), Winter 95(58), 3-42

Venezuela, Social Security reform, Fall 94(57), 101
 Vesting of private pension benefits in 1979 and change from 1972 (A), Jy 81(44), 12-24
 veterans' pensions
 legislation, Fall 92(55), 69-72; Winter 94(57), 62
 Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49), 41-44; Ap 87(50), 44-47; Jy 89(52), 52-55; S 91(54), 54-57; Winter 93(56), 55-58
 sources of information, Ap 87(50), 65; Jy 89(52), 77-79; S 91(54), 80-81; Winter 93(56), 80-82
 SSI recipients, May 1982, My 83(46), 5-6
 vocational rehabilitation, F 81(44), 19-20; Winter 93(56), 57-58; Spring 95(58), 15-28

W

Wade, Alice
 Social Security area population projections 1987 (A), F 88(51), 3-30
 wages (see also earnings record; earnings test; income)
 average wages for indexing, Winter 92(55), 58-65
 fifty years of operations in SSA, Je 85(48), 14-26
 levels and Social Security taxes compared with Federal income taxes, Jy 81(44), 30-31; D 81(44), 12-20
 unemployment benefits and, O 81(44), 37
 Wagner, John W.
 The Social Security Administration's 10-percent sample file of OASDI beneficiaries (A), Spring 92(55), 37-42
 Waid, Mary O. (see also Mary Waid-Simon)
 Social Security programs in the United States (A), Jy 89(52), 48-51
 Waid-Simon, Mary (see also Mary O. Waid)
 Social Security programs in the United States (A), S 91(54), 49-53
 Waite, Linda J., and Lillard, Lee A.
 Determinants of divorce (N), F 90(53), 29-31
 Warfield, Carter, and Klees, Barbara
 Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1986 trustees report) (A), Ja 86(49), 10-18
 Actuarial status of the HI and SMI trust funds (1987 trustees report) (A), Je 87(50), 11-20
 Wartonick, Daniel
 European attitudes toward retirement (N), Je 80(43), 26-28
 Proposals for Social Security reform in the United Kingdom (N), Ag 85(48), 45-48
 Social Security reform proposals in the United Kingdom: The White Paper (N), My 86(49), 21-24
 Wartonick, Daniel, and Packard, Michael D.
 Slowing down pension indexing: The foreign experience (A) Je 83(46), 9-15
 Weaver, David A.
 As the workforce ages: Costs, benefits, and policy challenges (R), Fall 93(56), 100-103

Weaver, David (continued)
 The economic well-being of Social Security beneficiaries, with an emphasis on divorced beneficiaries (A), No. 4, 97(60), 3-17
 The work and retirement decisions of older women: A literature review (A), Spring 94(57), 3-24
 Weems, Kerry, and McCoy, John L.
 Disabled-worker beneficiaries and disabled SSI recipients: A profile of demographic and program characteristics (A), My 89(52), 16-28
 West Germany (see Federal Republic of Germany)
 Wheeler, Peter M.
 associate commissioner for research and statistics, Fall 92(55), 75
 messages, Fall 92(55), 2; Winter 92(55), 2; Spring 93(56), 2; Summer 93(56), 2; Fall 93(56), 2; Winter 93(56), 2; Spring 94(57), 2; Summer 94(57), 2; Fall 94(57), 2; Winter 94(57), 2; Spring 95(58), 2; Summer 95(58), 2; Fall 95(58), 2; Winter 95(58), 2; Spring 96(59), 2; Summer 96(59), 2; Fall 96(59), 2; Winter 96(59), 2; No. 1, 97(60), 2; No. 2, 97(60), 2; No. 3, 97(60), 2; No. 4, 97(60), 2
 Wheeler, Peter M., and Kearney, John R.
 Income protection for the aged in the 21st century: A framework to help inform the debate (A), Summer 96(59), 3-19
 White workers
 health of very early retirees, S 82(45), 5-8
 work experience and earnings of middle-aged black and white men, 1965-71, D 80(43), 16-34
 Why do people retire from work early? (A), S 82(45), 10-14
 widows
 characteristics of civil service survivor annuitants, Ag 81(44), 5-6
 earnings sharing implementation study report, Mr 85(48), 31-41
 economic status of aged, Mr 81(44), 3-20
 health care coverage of survivor families with children, determinants and consequences, F 84(47), 3-16
 mortality of older widows and wives, O 82(45), 24-27
 proposed changes in mother's benefits, F 81(44), 3-18
 with young children, D 83(46), 3-13
 Wilensky, Gail; Chapman, Steven H.; and LaPlante, Mitchell P.
 Life expectancy and health status of the aged (A), O 86(49), 24-48
 Williams, Cheryl I.; Bye, Barry V.; and Dill, Linda
 The development of a new geographic coding system for the continuous work history sample (TA), Winter 94(57), 34-48
 Williams, Cheryl I.; Dill, Linda M.; and Enis, Adah D.
 The decline in establishment reporting: Impact on CWS industrial and geographic data (TA), Ja 91(54), 2-20
 Wilson, Duke; Dalrymple, Robert; and Grad, Susan
 Civil service retirement system annuitants and Social Security (1979) (A), F 83(46), 39-59

- Winkler, Anne E.; Moffitt, Robert A.; and Reville, Robert T.
State AFDC rules regarding the treatment of
cohabitators: 1993 (A), Winter 94(57), 26-33
- Wixon, Bernard
Social Security and tax-free fringe benefits (S), D
85(48), 21
- Wixon, Bernard; Bridges, Benjamin, Jr.; and Pattison, David
Policy analysis through microsimulation: The STATS
model (A), D 87(50), 4-12
- Wixon, Bernard; Lahiri, Kajal; and Vaughan, Denton R.
Modeling SSA's sequential disability determination
process using matched SIPP data (A), Winter
95(58), 3-42
- women (see also widows)
and Social Security, F 85(48), 17-26; My 88(51), 3-9;
Fall 93(56), 56-57; Summer 94(57), 70-71
beneficiaries aged 62 or older
1960-79, Jy 80(43), 28-31
1960-82, S 83(46), 10-12
1960-83, F 85(48), 27-31
1960-85, Mr 87(50), 36-41
1960-88, Jy 90(53), 2-12
December 1966, No. 4, 97(60), 32-38
benefits for individual retired workers and couples
approaching retirement age, F 82(45), 25-31
benefits for retired workers and two-worker couples,
F 82(45), 3-24
changing commitments to work and family roles, Je
80(43), 3-14
child-care years, changing Social Security benefits to
reflect, Winter 94(57), 10-24
determinants of divorce, Ag 89(52), 17-19; F 90(53),
29-31
developments in the equalization of men and women,
F 87(5), 49-52
disability determinations process, logistic approach,
Mr 80(43), 15
domestic workers under OASDHI, 1976, Ja 80(43),
14-17
earnings sharing implementation study report, Mr
85(48), 31-41
economics of retirement: A nontechnical guide,
Winter 96(59), 29-50
employment and the Social Security system, Fall
93(56), 33-55
employment of retired-worker, Mr 86(49), 5-13
European court of justice orders equal treatment of
men and women awaiting pensions, F 91(54),
14-16; Spring 94(57), 110-111
Goldfarb and Mathews: Legal challenges to the
dependency test for spouse's benefits, D
84(47), 22-27
labor-force participation of older married, Ag 80(43),
10-16
life-cycle aspects of poverty among older, No. 2,
97(60), 17-36
marriage and Social Security benefits, My 88(51), 3-9
mortality of older widows and wives, O 82(45), 24-27
Norris decision, Ap 84(47), 13-15
OASI survivor benefits, proposed changes, F 81(44),
3-18
- women (continued)
pension coverage among the baby boomers, Fall
94(57), 12-25
poverty among single elderly, Fall 96(59), 31-44
retirement age, D 88(51), 5-16
sex-specific equivalent retirement ages, 1940-2050,
Mr 84(47), 3-10
Social Security benefits, 1993, Summer 94(57), 70-71;
No. 4, 97(60), 32-38
SSI recipients, No. 4, 97(60), 39-44
supplemental food program, Winter 93(56), 73
United Kingdom, Summer 93(56), 93-94; Summer
96(59), 72-73
U.S. Social Security system (1970-88), Fall 93(56),
56-67
work and retirement decisions of older married, Ap
80(43), 3-16; Spring 94(57), 3-24
working and pensions, My 86(49), 33-34
Women aged 65 or Older Receiving SSI payments, December
1996, (N), No. 4, 97(60), 39-44
Women and Social Security (A), F 85(48), 17-26
Women and Social Security benefits aged 62 or older,
1960-79 (N), Jy 80(43), 28-31
Women and Social Security benefits aged 62 or older,
1960-83 (N), F 85(48), 27-31
Women and Social Security benefits aged 62 or older,
1960-85 (N), Mr 87(50), 36-41
Women beneficiaries aged 62 or older, 1960-88 (A), Jy
90(53), 2-12
Women, marriage, and Social Security benefits (A), My
88(51), 3-9
Women's employment and the Social Security system (A),
Fall 93(56), 33-55
Woods, John R.
The changing profile of pensions (S), F 86(49), 22-25
Pension benefits among the aged: Conflicting mea-
sures, unequal distributions (A), Fall 96(59), 3-30
Pension coverage among private wage and salary
workers: Preliminary findings from the 1988
survey of employee benefits (A), O 89(52), 2-19
Pension coverage among the baby boomers: Initial
findings from a 1993 survey (A), Fall 94(57),
12-25
Pension vesting and preretirement lump sums among
full-time private sector employees (A), Fall
93(56), 3-21
Retirement-age women and pensions: Findings from
the new beneficiary survey (A), D 88(51), 5-16
Working women and pensions (S), My 86(49), 33-34
The work and retirement decisions of older women: A literature
review (A), Spring 94(57), 3-24
Work efforts of disabled-worker beneficiaries: Preliminary
findings from the new beneficiary followup survey
(A), Fall 94(57), 42-51
Work experience and earnings of middle-aged black and
white men, 1965-71 (A), D 80(43), 16-34
Work, health, and income among the elderly (S), S 87(50),
22-25
The work incapacity and reintegration study: Results of the
initial survey conducted in the United States (A),
No. 3, 97(60), 21-32

work incentives provisions, N 86(49), 11-45; Mr 87(50), 22-35

Work values of disabled beneficiaries (A), Ap 87(50), 67-74

Work while receiving disability insurance benefits: Additional findings from the new beneficiary followup survey (A), No. 1, 97(60), 3-17

workers

- allocation of time and resources by married couples, Ap 80(43), 3-16
- application, awards, and initial allowances, Ag 82(45), 3-14
- awards and benefits projections, Ja 82(45), 15-20; D 86(49), 13-18
- cash benefits for short-term sickness, S 82(45), 15-19; Ag 84(47), 23-38; My 86(49), 5-19
- characteristics of the longest job, Mr 85(48), 5-21; D 86(49), 13-18
- company policies and attitudes toward older workers, My 85(48), 45-46
- costs, benefits, and policy challenges, Fall 93(56), 100-103
- coverage patterns under private retirement plans, Jy 81(44), 3-11
- covered under Social Security, Ap 84(47), 3-7; Ap 85(48), 33-40; D 87(50), 29-32; O 88(51), 52-53; Summer 92(55), 3-47
- decline in establishment reporting, Ja 91(54), 2-20
- distribution of income sources of recent retirees, Ja 85(48), 7-13
- domestic, covered under OASDHI, 1976, Ja 80(43), 14-17
- domestic, covered under OASDI, 1935-84, Ap 85(48), 33-39
- Domestic Employment Reform Act, Winter 94(57), 53, 72-73
- early retirees, Mr 89(52), 16-29
- earnings replacement rates and total income, O 82(45), 3-23, 53
- earnings replacement rates of new retired-workers, O 90(53), 2-19
- earnings test in 1977, D 80(43), 4-15
- earnings test in 1978, Ap 83(46), 23-24
- economic security, 1935-85, D 85(48), 5-20
- employment and SSI, O 82(45), 27-31
- geographic coding system, Winter 94(57), 34-48
- foreign-born awarded OASDI benefits, 1978, Jy 82(45), 22-23
- health of very early retirees, S 82(45), 3-9
- health status, F 85(48), 5-16
- home equity conversion plans as a source of income, S 85(48), 10-19
- income of, by Social Security benefit levels, My 85(48), 7-23
- individuals and couples approaching retirement age, F 82(45), 25-31
- jobs after receiving retired-worker benefits, N 87(50), 4-18
- labor-force participation of older self-employed, Ap 80(43), 10-16
- labor-market behavior of older persons, Ap 80(43), 29-39

workers (continued)

- mandatory retirement, N 80(43), 20-29
- pension vesting and preretirement lump sums among full-time private sector employees, Fall 93(56), 3-21
- pensions status, Ag 86(49), 5-21
- predictors of mortality among new retired workers, Mr 91(54), 2-10
- receipt of multiple benefits, N 80(43), 3-19, 43
- reported reasons retired workers left their last job, Mr 85(48), 22-30
- retired-worker women, Mr 86(49), 5-13
- Social Security benefits of female and two-worker couples, F 82(45), 3-24
- survival rates of claimants at age 62, D 82(45), 3-10
- trends in labor-force participation and retirement of older workers, Winter 94(57), 55-58
- unemployment compensation and older workers, O 81(44), 38
- vesting of private benefits in 1979 and change from 1972, Jy 81(44), 12-29
- work and earnings of middle-aged black and white men, D 80(43), 16-34
- work and retirement decisions of older married, Ap 80(43), 3-16

workers' compensation

- 1978 program update, O 80(43), 3-10
- 1979 coverage, benefits, and costs, S 81(44), 9-13
- 1980 coverage, benefits, and costs, My 83(46), 14-19
- 1981 program experience, Ap 84(47), 8-12
- 1982 coverage, benefits, and costs, D 84(47), 7-13
- 1983 coverage, benefits, and costs, F 86(49), 5-11
- 1984 coverage, benefits, and costs, D 86(49), 19-24
- 1985 coverage, benefits, and costs, Ja 88(51), 4-9
- 1986 coverage, benefits, and costs, Mr 89(52), 34-41
- 1987 coverage, benefits, and costs, Ap 90(53), 2-11
- 1988 coverage, benefits, and costs, Mr 91(54), 12-20
- 1989 coverage, benefits, and costs, Spring 92(55), 51-56
- 1990-91 coverage, benefits, and costs, Fall 93(56), 68-74
- 1992-93 coverage, benefits, and costs, Summer 95(58), 51-57

benchmark revisions

- 1976-80, Jy 84(47), 3-23
- 1980-84, Jy 88(51), 4-21
- 1984-88, Fall 92(55), 41-58

Social Security (3rd edition), Jy 85(48), 49

Social Security programs in the U.S., Ja 86(49) 28-37; Ap 87(50), 31-39; Jy 89(52), 27-36; S 91(54), 28-37; Winter 93(56), 28-36

sources of information, Ja 86(49), 60-61; Ap 87(50), 65; Jy 89(52), 77-78; S 91(54), 80; Winter 93(56), 28-36

Workers' compensation 1976-80 benchmark revisions (A), Jy 84(47), 3-23

Workers' compensation: 1980-84 benchmark revisions (A), Jy 88(51), 4-21

Workers' compensation: 1984-88 benchmark revisions (A), Fall 92(55), 41-58

Workers' compensation: 1978 program update (A), O 80(43), 3-10

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1979 (N), S 81(44), 9-13

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1980 (N), My 83(46), 14-19

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1982 (A), D 84(47), 7-13

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1983 (A), F 86(49), 5-11

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1984 (N), D 86(49), 19-24

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1985 (A), Ja 88(51), 4-9

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1986 (N), Mr 89(52), 34-41

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1987 (A), Ap 90(53), 2-11

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1988 (A), Mr 91(54), 12-20

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1989 (N), Spring 92(55), 51-56

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1990-91 (A), Fall 93(56), 68-74

Workers' compensation: Coverage, benefits, and costs, 1992-93, (A) Summer 95(58), 51-57

Workers' compensation program experience, 1981 (A), Ap 84(47), 8-12

Working women and pensions (S), My 86(49), 33-34

Worldwide developments in Social Security, 1981-83 (N), Je 84(47), 18-21

Worldwide trends and developments in Social Security, 1983-85 (A), S 86(49), 5-11

Worldwide trends and developments in Social Security, 1985-87 (A), F 89(52), 14-26

Worldwide trends in Social Security, 1979 (A), Ag 80(43), 6-9

Y

Ycas, Martynas A.

Asset holdings of the newly disabled: Findings from the new beneficiary survey (A), D 86(49), 5-12

The challenge of the 21st century: Innovating and adapting Social Security systems to economic, social, and demographic changes in the English-speaking Americas (A), Winter 94(57), 3-9

The issue unresolved: Innovating and adapting disability programs for the third era of Social Security (A), Spring 95(58), 48-56

Ycas, Martynas (continued)

The new beneficiary data system: The first phase (A), Summer 92(55), 20-35

Recent trends in health near the age of retirement: New findings from the health interview survey (A), F 87(50), 5-30

Six countries meet (Australia, Canada, Ireland, New Zealand, the United Kingdom, and the United States) (IU), No. 3, 97(60), 53-60

Ycas, Martynas A., and Grad, Susan

Income of retirement-aged persons in the United States (A), Jy 87(50), 5-14

Ycas, Martynas A., and Iams, Howard M.

Women, marriage, and Social Security benefits (A), My 88(51), 3-9

Ycas, Martynas A., and Lininger, Charles A.

The income survey development program: Design features and initial findings (A), N 81(44), 13-19

Year-end legislative changes (97th Congress), F 83(46), 1

Yi, Hsiao-ye, and Shaw, Lois B.

How elderly women become poor: Findings from the new beneficiary data system (RG), No. 4, 97(60), 46-50

Yohalem, Martha Remy

The Norris decision (N), Ap 84(47), 13-15

Younger, Marvin; Diez, Greg; Kestenbaum, Bert; and Shiman, Howard

Mortality of older widows and wives, O 82(45), 24-27

Yugoslavia, breakup of, Winter 92(55), 71

Z

Zeitser, Ilene R.

Disability case management in Israel (N), Je 88(51), 34-37

The recent European trends in disability and related programs (A), Summer 94(57), 21-26

The role of assistive technology in promoting return to work for people with disabilities: The U.S. and Swedish systems (N), Jy 91(54), 24-29

Social insurance provisions for children with disabilities in selected industrialized countries (A), Fall 95(58), 32-48

Social Security trends and developments in industrialized countries (A), Mr 83(46), 52-62

Worldwide developments in Social Security, 1981-83 (N), Je 84(47), 18-21

Zeitser, Ilene R., and Beedon, Laurel E.

Long-term disability programs in selected countries (A), S 80(50), 8-21

Zimbabwe, Social Security program, Summer 93(56), 94